

**Unclassified**

**DCD(99)1**



Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Economiques  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**OLIS : 21-Jan-1999**  
**Dist. : 26-Jan-1999**

**Or. Eng.**

**DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATION DIRECTORATE**

**AID AND OTHER RESOURCE FLOWS TO THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN  
EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF  
THE FORMER SOVIET UNION (1990-1996)**

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## LIST OF ACRONYMS

AsDB	Asian Development Bank
AsDF	Asian Development Fund
CEECs	Central and Eastern European Countries
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Commission
EIB	European Investment Bank
ESAF	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility of the IMF
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
NIS	New Independent States of the former Soviet Union
OA	Official aid
ODA	Official development assistance
UN	United Nations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance
WFP	World Food Programme

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*Note:* The tables showing the main recipients of individual bilateral and multilateral donors are limited to those donors for which geographically allocated net disbursements over the period 1990-1996 exceed \$1 billion and/or geographically allocated aid disbursements \$300 million.

## **AID AND OTHER RESOURCE FLOWS TO THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION**

### **Introductory Remarks**

This is the sixth edition of an annual OECD survey of aid and other resource flows to the Central and Eastern European countries (CEECs) and the New Independent States (NIS) of the former Soviet Union. Like the previous editions, this survey was prepared by the Development Co-operation Directorate of the OECD. It is made available to the public on the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD.

The document provides statistical information on disbursements from OECD countries and multilateral institutions from the beginning of aid programmes to the region in 1990 up to the end of 1996. It also contains a short analysis. The analysis primarily covers changes and new developments in 1996 since a more detailed description of the volume, composition and geographical distribution in earlier years is available in the preceding editions of this report.

The OECD data

- are unique in that they are based on systematic, comparable reporting of disbursements;
- distinguish between concessional and non-concessional resources.

These data are available only with a time lag as the statistical reporting involves complex co-ordination problems in OECD country capitals.

Related data have been published in the annual *Development Co-operation Report* since 1993. Data on receipts by individual CEECs and NIS over the period 1990 to 1996 were also made public in the 1995, 1996, 1997 and 1998 editions of *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients*.

This survey is available on the OECD Internet site at: <http://www.oecd.org/dac>.

### Note on the Data

The survey shows net disbursements of both concessional and non-concessional finance by OECD Member countries<sup>1</sup> and multilateral organisations to the Central and Eastern European Countries (CEECs) and the New Independent States (NIS) of the former Soviet Union. The CEECs are: Albania, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania and the Slovak Republic. The successor states of the former Yugoslavia are not included. The NIS are: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD classifies one CEEC (Albania) and eight NIS (Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan) as developing countries. In DAC statistics, therefore, disbursements to these countries are included under flows to developing countries (Part I of the DAC List of Aid Recipients), while those to the more developed CEECs/NIS are recorded separately in Part II and the DAC List of Aid Recipients. This survey covers the two groups of CEECs/NIS. It also includes disbursements from all OECD countries and shows the amounts CEECs/NIS have received from multilateral donors, whereas the DAC's annual *Development Co-operation Report* includes only disbursements from DAC Members.

Net disbursements are gross disbursements minus repayments of loan principal. Data for direct investment are new investments minus disinvestment. Debt relief is included in the calculation of official aid: an offsetting debit is made under non-aid resource flows to reflect the reduction in principal outstanding. Flight capital from the CEECs/NIS is not taken into account.

Data for certain donors are still incomplete or partly based on OECD Secretariat estimates. Some of the data for earlier years, mainly for 1995, have been revised since last year's edition.

The treatment of multilateral flows poses some problems and differs according to individual institutions. In calculating the aid effort of OECD countries in favour of CEECs/NIS, paid-in capital subscriptions to the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) are included as well as aid provided through the European Commission (EC) by the countries of the European Union (EU). By contrast, contributions to the Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), to the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the World Bank and other multilateral organisations and funds are not included. Since the activities of these organisations are no longer limited to developing countries, but also comprise the more developed CEECs/NIS, a share of these contributions should be counted as aid to CEECs/NIS. OECD Members' aid effort for CEECs/NIS is, therefore, somewhat under-represented in these statistics.

1. The Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland recently became Members of the OECD. However, for the purpose of this document they are included among the recipients of aid and, therefore, are not included among the OECD donor countries.

## SUMMARY

- **The flow of resources to CEECs/NIS is characterised by its dependence on a small number of bilateral and multilateral sources, a high concentration on Russia and Poland and by large annual variations of its components.**
- **Over the period 1990 to 1996, more than 40 per cent of total net receipts by CEECs/NIS came from Germany. The IMF provided 12 per cent, the United States 11 per cent and 8 per cent came from the European Commission.**
- **One third of the total went to Russia, with Poland and Hungary the next largest recipients at over 10 per cent each.**
- **While the amount of total net flows fluctuated from one year to another, the trend over the period showed an increase of private flows, in particular of private investments.**
- **As to concessional aid receipts, Poland received more than a quarter (reflecting large debt relief) and Russia more than 20 per cent.**
- **One third of the cumulative official aid was provided by Germany, nearly one quarter by the United States and 18 per cent by the European Commission.**
- **Germany's dominant position ceased, however, in 1996 (reflected even more in 1997) after the cessation of special payments to the former USSR.**
- **Receipts of total official aid which consists mainly of grants, declined to \$5.5 billion in 1997 (from its peak of \$9.7 billion in 1995) on account of smaller disbursements by OECD countries; multilateral organisations maintained their disbursements at \$2.4 billion.**

### I. Flows by recipient

#### *Total net resource receipts (Table 1 and Figure 1)*

1. Total net receipts of external resources by the 10 countries of Central and Eastern Europe and the 12 New Independent States in 1996 amounted to \$24.9 billion, which in constant prices and exchange rates was 7 per cent lower than in 1995. The decline resulted from a reduction in net receipts from OECD countries to \$15.4 billion: receipts from multilateral sources (\$9.6 billion) were unchanged in real terms compared to 1995. The share of the bilateral sources in total net receipts, therefore, declined somewhat to

62 per cent. Almost three-quarters of the net receipts were on non-concessional terms compared to less than two-thirds in 1995.

2. In 1996 private flows trebled compared to 1995 reaching \$9.8 billion and 57 per cent of total net receipts by CEECs/NIS, while official flows at market terms declined sharply to \$1.2 billion, by far the lowest annual amount so far. Non-concessional resources from multilateral institutions fell almost 10 per cent to \$7.2 billion in 1996.

3. As in previous years the more advanced (Part II) countries obtained most of the resources. Russia alone obtained over one third of total net receipts. Poland and the Czech Republic came next with 15 per cent and 12 per cent respectively. The nine developing countries received together only 11 per cent (see Figure 1).

4. Since aid programmes began in 1990, the Central and Eastern European countries and the New Independent States have obtained \$158.7 billion of which \$113.0 billion (71 per cent) came bilaterally from the OECD countries and \$45.7 billion (29 per cent) from multilateral institutions. Russia has been by far the largest recipient (30 per cent) followed by Poland and Hungary (11 per cent each). Other relatively important recipients have been the Czech Republic and Romania.

### ***Receipts of concessional assistance (Table 2 and Figure 2)***

5. Official aid on concessional terms declined in 1996 to just over one quarter of total net receipts (\$7.0 billion) whereas in 1995 it had still exceeded one third (\$9.7 billion). This shift from concessional aid towards private finance had been expected and was forecast in the last edition. The fall of official aid by one third was exclusively due to bilateral aid which declined sharply from \$7.7 billion in 1995 to \$4.6 billion in 1996, while multilateral aid rose by some 20 per cent to \$2.4 billion, its largest annual amount. As a result, multilateral donors contributed, for the first time, over one third of concessional aid.

6. Also, for the first time, the developing countries obtained almost one quarter of concessional aid. Primarily Georgia and Armenia, but also Kazakstan and Tajikistan received considerably larger amounts of aid than in 1995. This shift in geographic distribution towards the developing countries can be expected to continue. Nonetheless, for the time being the more developed (Part II) countries, in particular Russia and Poland, receive most of the official aid.

7. Over the seven-year period 1990-96 receipts of concessional aid reached \$47.6 billion, i.e. 30 per cent of total receipts. Of this amount over three-quarters (\$37.1 billion) has come from bilateral sources and less than one quarter (\$10.5 billion) from multilateral sources.

## **II. Flows by source**

### ***Overview (Figures 3 and 4)***

8. The bulk of both concessional and non-concessional resources is provided by only a small number of bilateral and multilateral donors. Germany was once more by far the largest source of total net flows, although the amount has been declining steadily since 1992 and was less than half the level attained in 1992 and 1993. The International Monetary Fund and the United States remained the second and third largest sources of finance, followed by the World Bank, the European Commission and France.



9. As for official aid, the United States replaced Germany as the main donor in 1996 since the latter's volume of aid has fallen steeply, while United States aid has risen. The European Commission which continued to provide twice as much concessional aid as all other multilateral institutions together, ranked second and Germany third. Together the three donors were the source of almost two-thirds of concessional aid receipts by CEECs/NIS in 1996.

***Total net resource flows from bilateral sources (Tables 3 to 7)***

10. Total net disbursements from OECD donor countries to CEECs/NIS and multilateral institutions (i.e. European aid programmes and EBRD) fell from \$20.1 billion in 1995 to \$17.3 billion in 1996 and as a ratio of GNP from 0.09 per cent to 0.08 per cent. Two-thirds of the OECD countries reported smaller net disbursements, while one third reported larger amounts. The net flow of resources to CEECs/NIS continued to be characterised by highly uneven contributions from individual OECD countries. As mentioned above, Germany was the largest source with \$6.7 billion (38 per cent of the OECD total), followed by the United States (\$3.2 billion) and France (\$2.4 billion). Together, the three countries were the source of almost three-quarters of OECD countries' net disbursements. Many countries contributed only small amounts. As a share of GNP Germany shared the first rank with Belgium (0.29 per cent), followed by Denmark (0.24 per cent) and Austria (0.23 per cent).

11. The composition of total flows from the OECD donors underwent major changes in 1996. The most striking feature was the more than trebling of the share of private flows to 57 per cent. Among others, Belgium, Germany, Italy, Korea and Sweden reported larger amounts of private flows, while Austria, France, Portugal, Switzerland and the United Kingdom reported smaller amounts. Private investments made up two-thirds of private flows in 1996. They have been rising regularly as a share of total flows from 5 per cent in 1990 to 39 per cent in 1996, although in current dollars, private investments declined somewhat in 1996, for the first time, to \$6.6 billion. Private export credits remained negative, but much less than in the preceding years. The share of official aid declined significantly to just over one third of total flows. Other official flows fell sharply to \$1.2 billion and contributed only 7 per cent to the total net resource flow. This decline was mainly due to Germany and Italy. The very low figure for private grants reflects incomplete reporting. Only three countries reported these flows. In particular, Germany, the main source, did not report.

12. As in previous years, the geographic distribution of total net flows from OECD countries differed in 1996 from that of the multilateral institutions. In particular, the share of Russia and the Ukraine was considerably smaller while that of Poland, the Czech Republic, Romania and Hungary was larger. Furthermore, the OECD countries directed a smaller share -- only 8 per cent -- of their net resources to the developing countries than the multilateral institutions. The four largest recipients were Russia which obtained nearly one quarter, Poland (21 per cent), the Czech Republic (17 per cent) and Romania (10 per cent).

***Bilateral official development assistance and official aid (Tables 8 to 10 and Figures 5 and 6)***

13. Disbursements of official concessional assistance by OECD Member countries to CEECs/NIS, including relevant contributions to multilateral organisations, fell sharply in 1996 to \$6.3 billion which is by far the lowest volume since 1991. At constant prices and exchange rates they were one third below the 1995 level. The decline was mainly due to lower German aid, but with few exceptions, the other OECD countries also disbursed less in 1996. The main exception was the United States which, however, had reported an unusually small amount in 1995. Apart from the United States only Australia, Italy and

Sweden reported somewhat larger net disbursements. Due to these changes the United States became the largest donor in 1996 with \$2.0 billion, one third of total aid by the OECD countries. Germany was the second largest donor contributing almost a quarter (\$1.4 billion) followed by France (\$0.7 billion). All other OECD countries contributed less than \$0.4 billion, and for several of them the amounts were very modest.

14. As a ratio of GNP of the donor countries, aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS declined further in 1996 to 0.03 per cent. This average was the result of large differences among the OECD Member countries ranging from 0.10 per cent to zero. It was heavily influenced by the aid volume of Japan, which amounted to 0.01 per cent of GNP. The largest aid effort in relation to GNP was made by Austria (0.10 per cent) followed by Sweden (0.08 per cent), Denmark (0.07 per cent) and Germany (0.06 per cent). Austria's leading position was, however, again more related to debt relief for Poland rather than to new aid activities.

15. Over the seven year period 1990 to 1996 Germany was by far the most important bilateral aid donor. It provided \$18.2 billion, 37 per cent of the OECD total. The United States was the second largest donor with \$11.0 billion (22 per cent of the total). Other relatively important donor countries were, in order of magnitude, France (7 per cent), Italy and the United Kingdom (5 per cent each). However, contrary to Germany and the United States the position of the latter three countries reflects primarily their (calculated) share in EC aid programmes rather than a direct aid effort. This is the case also for several other EU countries, and a few OECD countries had no bilateral aid activities at all.

16. Major shifts occurred over the years in the composition of bilateral grant disbursements, often reflecting debt relief decisions. The most noticeable changes in 1996 were a sharp decline in debt forgiveness to the lowest annual level and a further significant increase in technical co-operation activities which exceeded one third of total official aid from OECD countries as compared to less than one quarter in 1995. The importance of technical co-operation activities has regularly increased since 1991. Projects and programmes also absorbed a significantly larger part of official bilateral aid in 1996 than in earlier years, except in 1992, while food aid and other relief aid remained small. Loans played only a small part in aid to CEECs/NIS. Contributions to multilateral institutions which had declined somewhat in 1995, recovered in 1996 to just over one quarter of official aid.

17. The geographic distribution of official bilateral aid continued to differ from that of the multilateral institutions. The main differences concerned Russia which received a larger share of aid from the bilateral donors, and the developing countries which received significantly less. The shares of Poland and the Ukraine were also larger in the bilateral aid programmes, while those of Romania, Hungary and the Czech Republic were lower. In 1996 Russia again became the largest beneficiary obtaining almost one quarter of OECD aid, while Poland which had obtained an exceptionally large amount of debt relief in 1995, received much less but was still the second largest recipient (19 per cent).

### ***Multilateral disbursements (Table 11)***

18. Total net disbursements by multilateral institutions declined marginally in 1996 to \$9.6 billion, but remained above the level of earlier years. The decline occurred exclusively in non-concessional finance while concessional finance rose to \$2.4 billion, an all time high. Half of the non-concessional finance came from the IMF despite a major decline of its net disbursements, with the World Bank and the EBRD contributing most of the remaining funds. The EC continued to be the source of most concessional assistance from multilateral institutions (69 per cent). IDA remained the second largest multilateral

donor, but ESAF replaced the EBRD as the third largest source of multilateral concessional aid. All other organisations disbursed only relatively modest amounts in CEECs/NIS.

19. Over the seven year period 1990 to 1996, 40 per cent of total multilateral net flows came from the IMF and 27 per cent from the EC. The latter was the source of 82 per cent of concessional aid from multilateral institutions during this period.

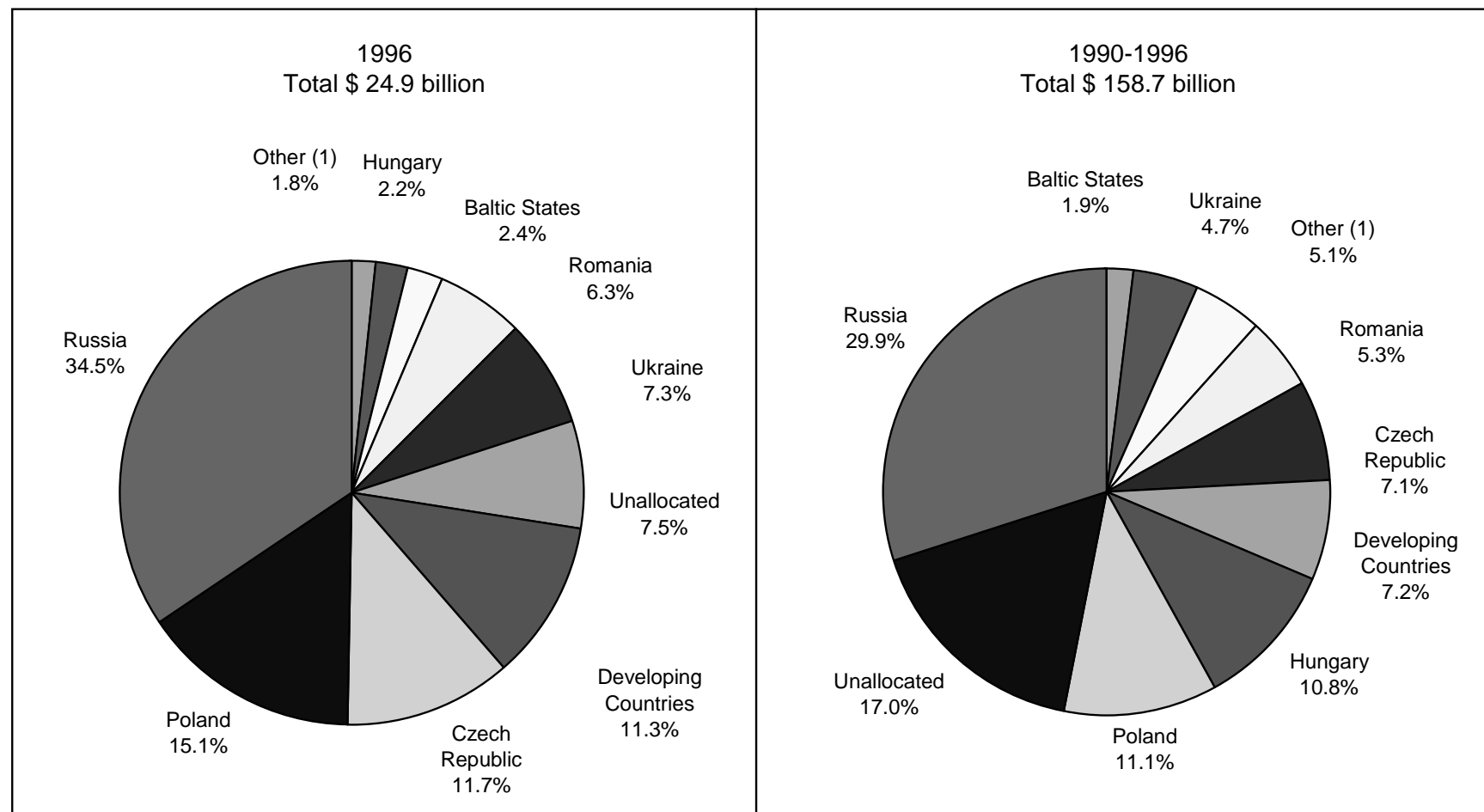
### *The situation in 1997 and beyond*

20. Total net receipts of external resources rose again in 1997, while receipts of official aid continued to decline to \$5.5 billion, the lowest level since 1990. This decline was due to lower receipts from bilateral sources which only reached \$3.1 billion. The shortfall was primarily due to the three main sources of aid to CEECs/NIS, i.e. Germany, the United States and France. The United States which had replaced Germany as the largest donor in 1996, provided in 1997 again more aid than Germany, though somewhat less than the European Commission. Multilateral institutions maintained their aid unchanged at \$2.4 billion. A small decline in receipts from the European Commission was compensated by larger ESAF disbursements. As to total net flows, Germany was still the largest source in 1997, followed by the United States.

21. On present evidence, official aid is unlikely to rise in the coming years. Larger disbursements to the developing countries among the CEECs/NIS are most likely to be offset by smaller disbursements to the more developed (Part II) countries.

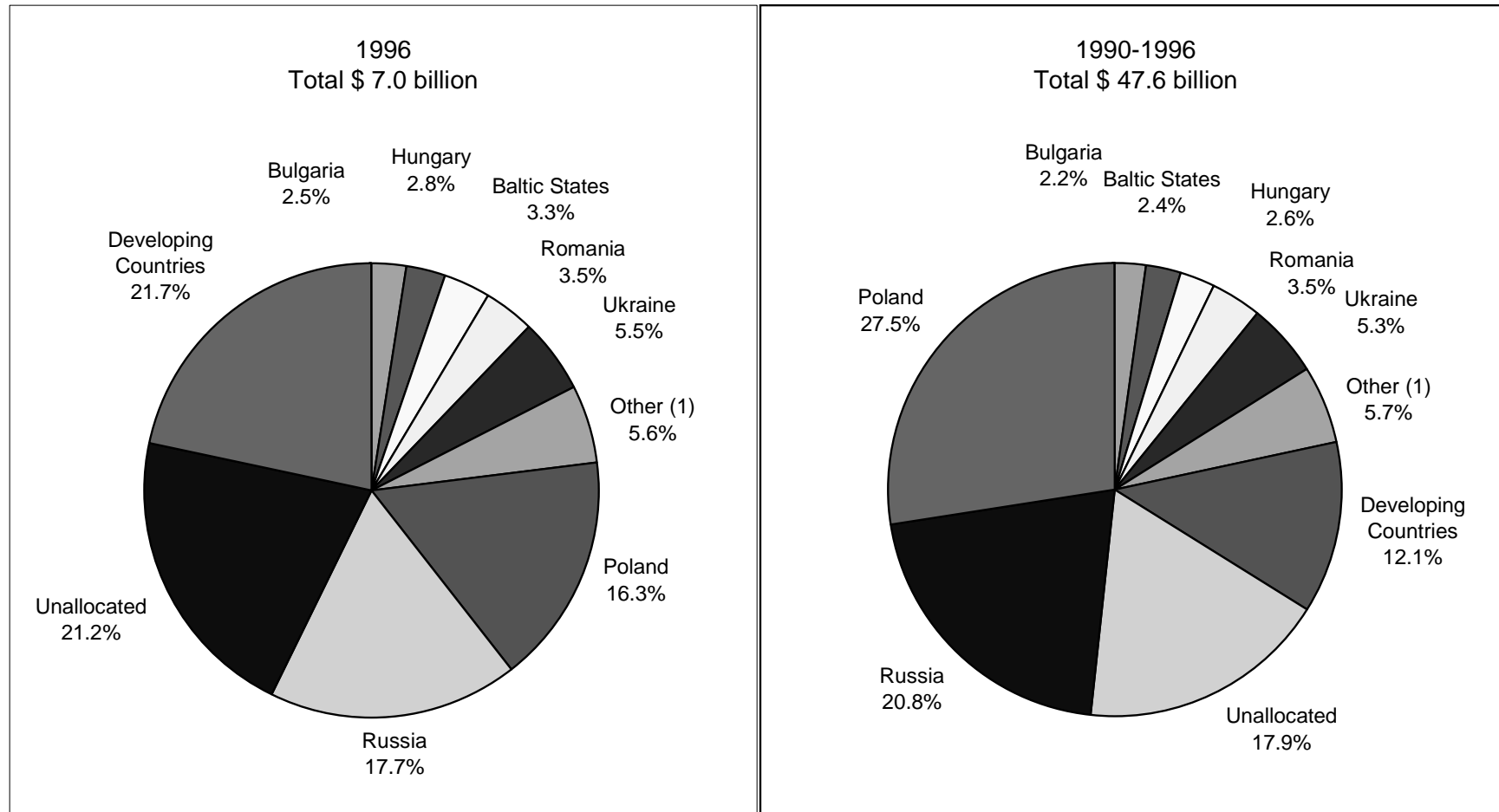
**FIGURES AND TABLES**

Figure 1. Total net resource receipts from bilateral and multilateral donors  
per cent



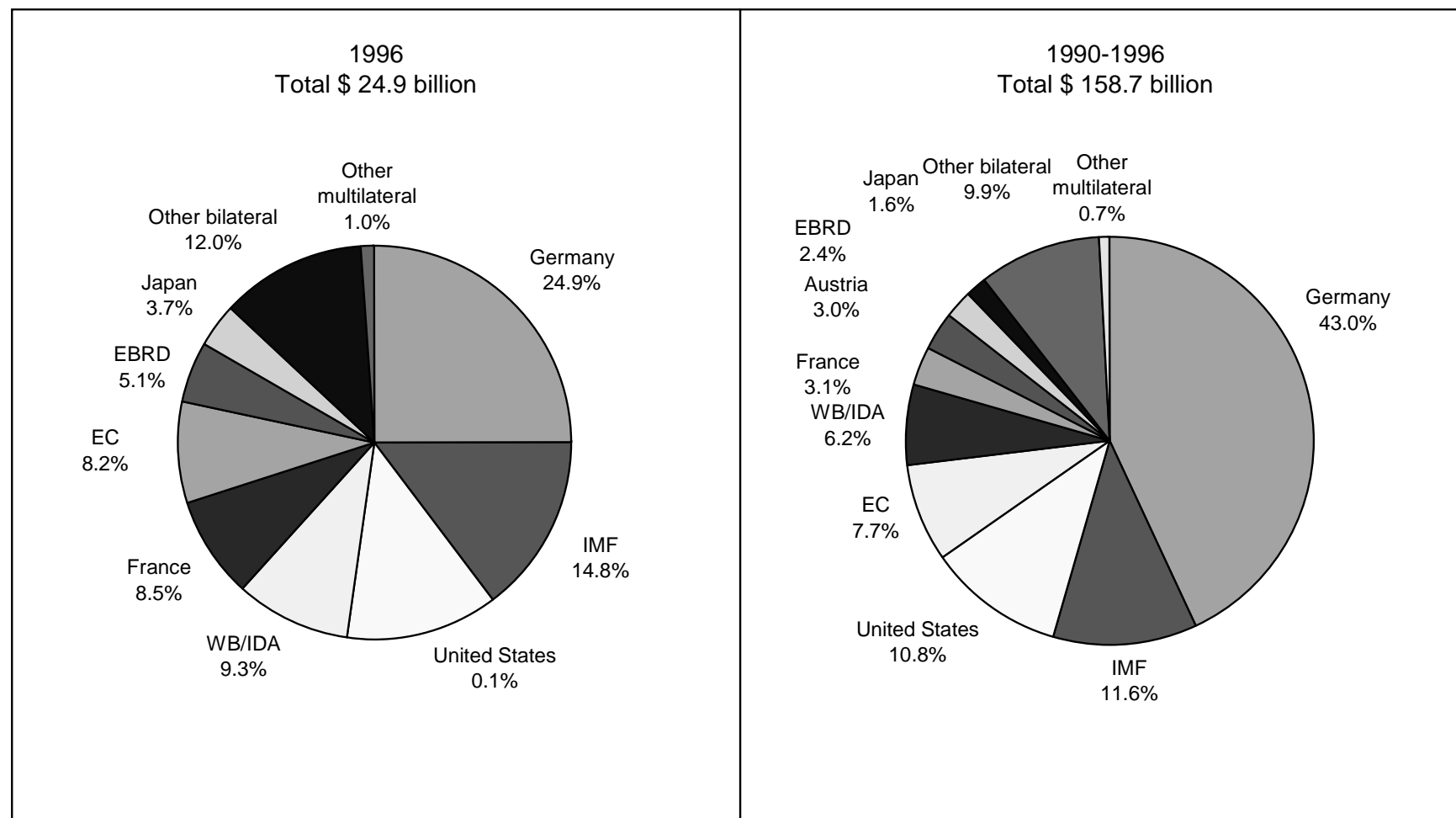
(1) Comprises Belarus, Bulgaria, Moldova and Slovak Republic.

Figure 2. Receipts of concessional assistance from bilateral and multilateral donors  
per cent



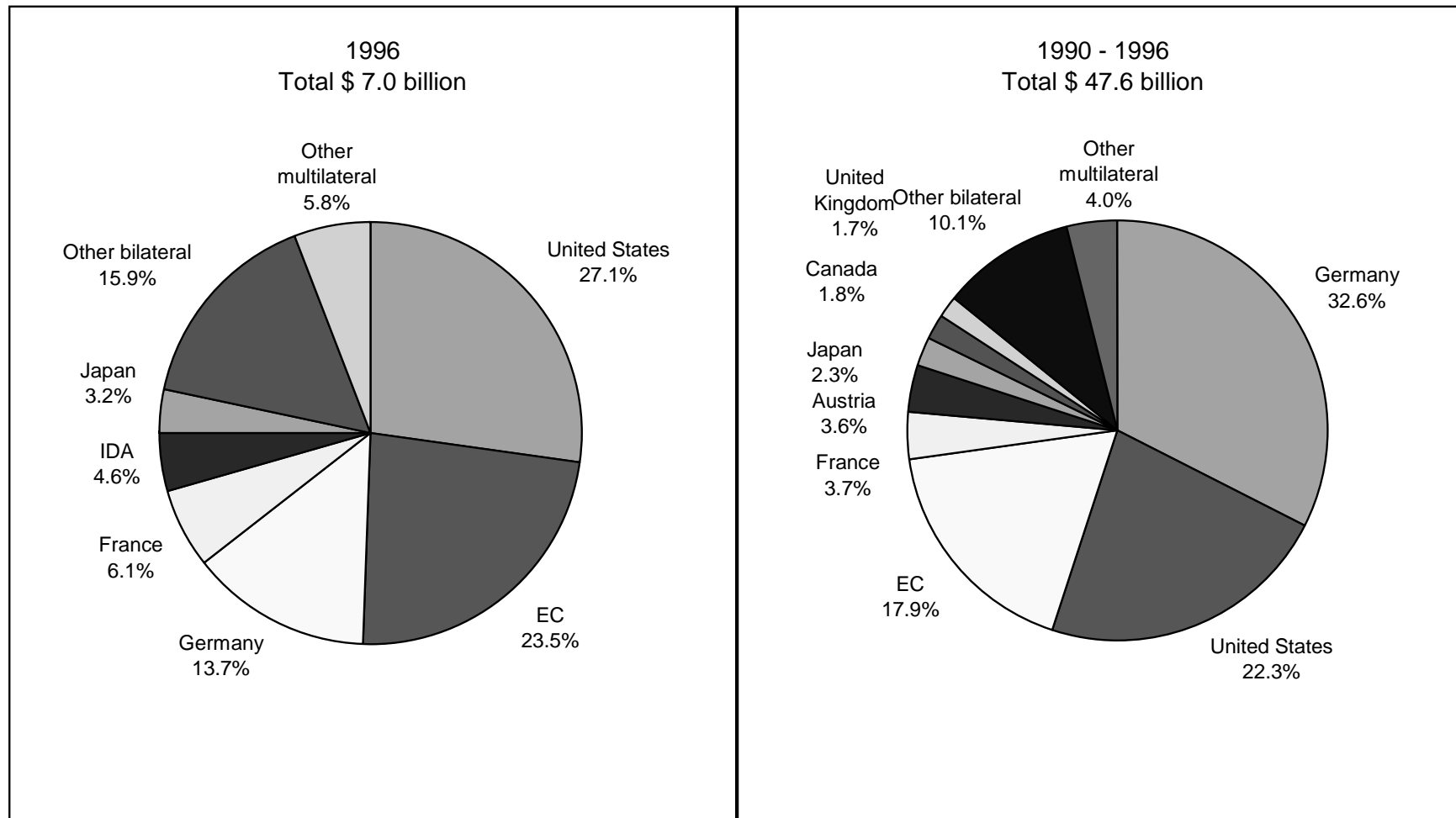
(1) Comprises Belarus, Czech Republic, Moldova and Slovak Republic.

Figure 3. Main sources of total net flows to CEECs/NIS



Note: The percentages of the bilateral donors exclude contributions to multilateral institutions.

Figure 4. Main sources of concessional aid to CEECs/NIS



Note: The percentages of the bilateral donors exclude contributions to multilateral institutions.



Figure 5. Official net aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS in 1996 from bilateral donors

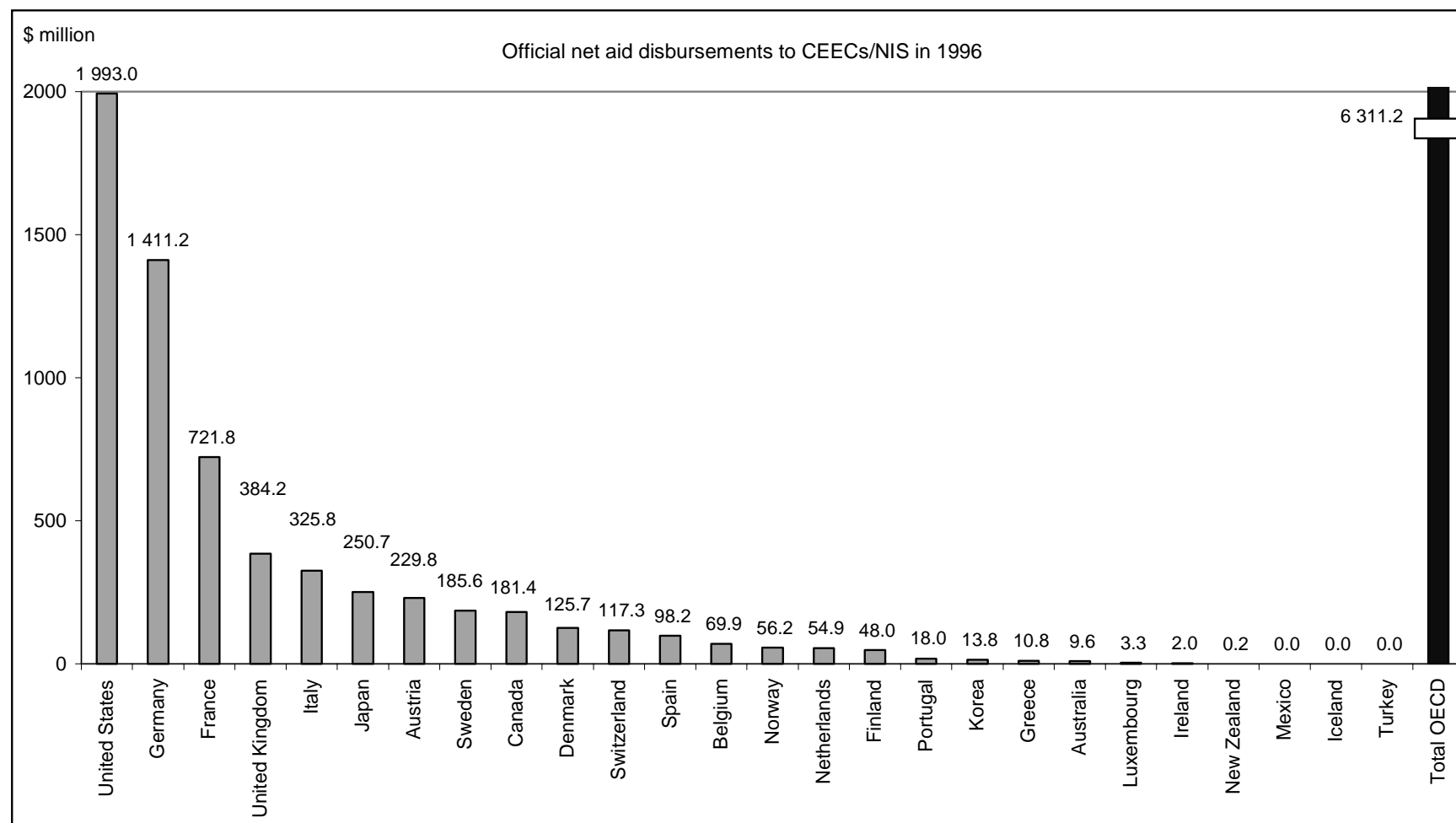


Figure 6. Official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS as percentage of GNP

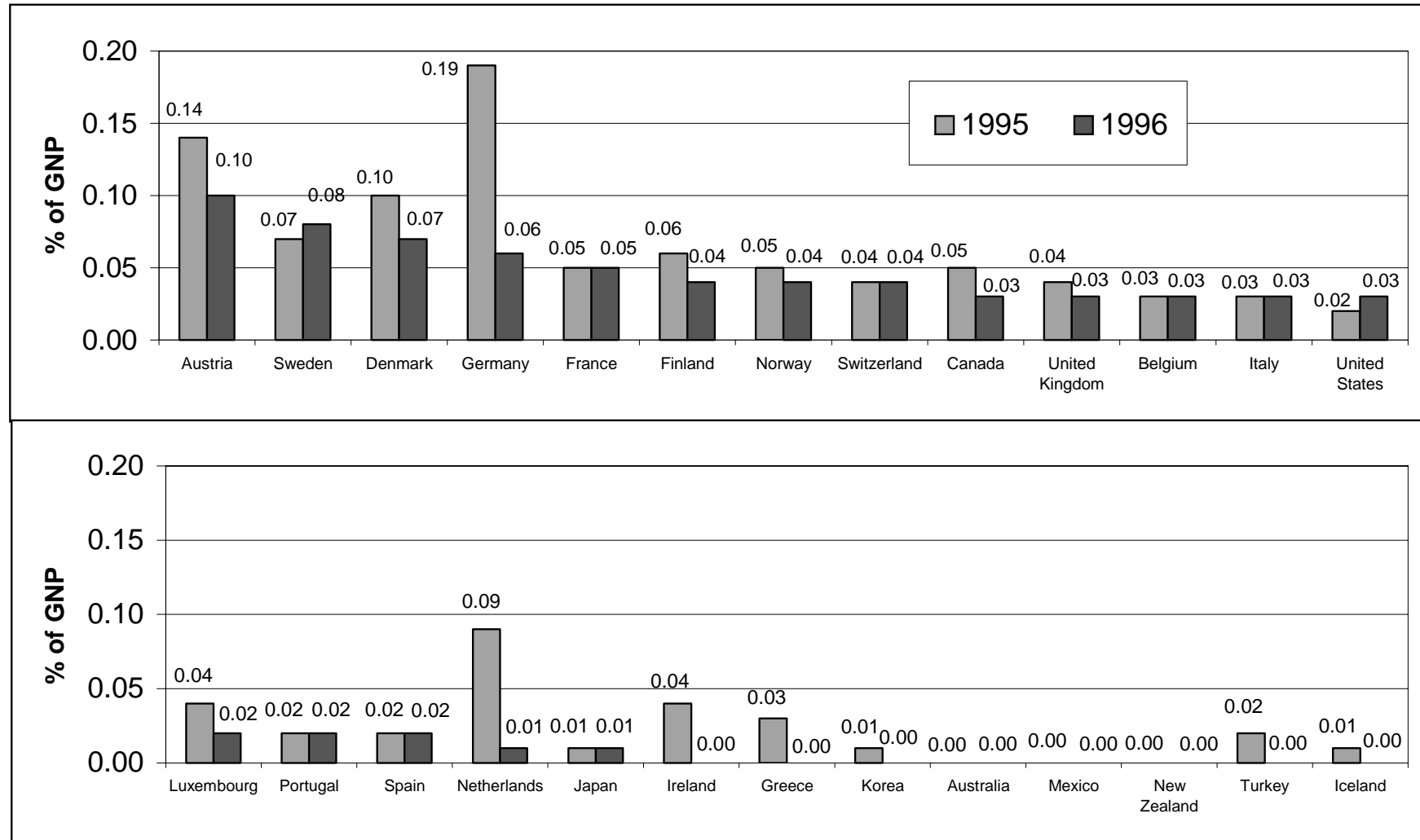


Table 1. Geographical distribution of total net flows to CEECs/NIS from bilateral and multilateral sources 1990-1996

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	\$ million							Per cent						
<b>CEECs/NIS Part I</b>														
Kazakstan	-	111.5	138.3	491.6	888.2	630.3	641.1	-	0.5	0.5	1.9	4.8	2.3	2.6
Uzbekistan	-	-	64.6	189.9	10.8	608.4	341.8	-	-	0.2	0.7	0.1	2.2	1.4
Georgia	-	0.2	35.7	207.4	476.1	295.9	331.8	-	-	0.1	0.8	2.6	1.1	1.3
Armenia	-	2.7	22.5	164.6	236.3	293.0	310.0	-	-	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	25.4	207.8	192.1	339.4	301.6	-	-	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2
Albania	41.6	374.7	633.0	338.8	214.0	250.9	272.6	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1
Azerbaijan	-	0.3	43.2	99.1	215.7	233.8	255.4	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.0
Turkmenistan	-	-	21.6	138.7	67.2	32.8	220.9	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.9
Tajikistan	-	-	20.5	82.0	82.7	64.3	135.4	-	-	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>1004.9</b>	<b>1919.9</b>	<b>2383.2</b>	<b>2748.9</b>	<b>2810.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>
<b>CEECs/NIS Part II</b>														
Russia	254.0	1382.7	8176.3	12198.0	6278.8	10618.8	8589.2	2.5	6.1	28.1	47.4	33.8	38.4	34.5
Poland	4642.9	1976.1	2548.8	1553.3	1114.4	1937.9	3775.8	45.5	8.8	8.8	6.0	6.0	7.0	15.1
Czech Republic	712.0	1750.0	1600.5	658.1	830.4	2839.1	2918.6	7.0	7.8	5.5	2.6	4.5	10.3	11.7
Ukraine	289.0	368.3	1167.5	1110.1	1036.2	1631.1	1824.3	2.8	1.6	4.0	4.3	5.6	5.9	7.3
Romania	999.6	1271.1	2094.3	952.5	1001.1	461.7	1570.5	9.8	5.6	7.2	3.7	5.4	1.7	6.3
NIS Unallocated	-	10143.3	8219.8	877.9	493.6	625.0	674.1	-	45.0	28.3	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.7
Slovak Republic	356.0	875.0	783.2	479.2	960.5	509.9	613.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	1.9	5.2	1.8	2.5
CEECs Unallocated	79.7	696.4	311.8	753.2	798.0	537.4	601.2	0.8	3.1	1.1	2.9	4.3	1.9	2.4
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	-39.8	-3.9	-204.8	318.3	1521.0	591.0	-	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	1.7	5.5	2.4
Hungary	2048.4	3035.4	2246.1	3991.1	2205.5	3001.2	541.0	20.1	13.5	7.7	15.5	11.9	10.8	2.2
Lithuania	-	4.0	122.6	340.1	241.0	363.9	243.4	-	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
Estonia	-	15.4	151.9	164.6	100.2	230.6	185.6	-	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
Latvia	-	3.4	147.9	198.2	205.9	204.8	163.9	-	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7
Belarus	-	187.0	320.8	739.9	445.5	429.1	116.8	-	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.6	0.5
Moldova	-	-	18.8	148.7	253.0	170.2	100.8	-	-	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.4
Bulgaria	789.3	378.1	171.2	-162.6	-97.2	-153.4	-392.2	7.7	1.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>10171.0</b>	<b>22046.4</b>	<b>28077.4</b>	<b>23797.5</b>	<b>16185.2</b>	<b>24928.2</b>	<b>22117.0</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>88.7</b>
<b>Total Part I and Part II</b>	<b>10212.7</b>	<b>22535.8</b>	<b>29082.3</b>	<b>25717.4</b>	<b>18568.4</b>	<b>27677.1</b>	<b>24927.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

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Table 2. Geographical distribution of total official aid from bilateral and multilateral sources to CEECs/NIS 1990-1996

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	\$ million							Per cent						
<b>CEECs/NIS Part I</b>														
Georgia	-	0.20	21.00	117.10	177.30	211.50	319.10	-	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	4.5
Armenia	-	2.70	22.50	110.40	192.60	220.10	298.10	-	0.0	0.3	1.6	2.4	2.3	4.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	23.80	112.00	173.90	285.30	231.70	-	-	0.4	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.3
Albania	11.10	332.10	429.50	293.10	165.20	181.00	223.40	0.5	4.7	6.4	4.3	2.1	1.9	3.2
Kazakhstan	-	111.50	11.60	18.30	53.40	65.20	124.60	-	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8
Tajikistan	-	-	11.90	26.00	66.60	65.40	113.10	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.6
Azerbaijan	-	0.30	37.00	83.00	147.90	118.60	106.30	-	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.5
Uzbekistan	-	-	61.70	62.60	28.20	84.40	87.50	-	-	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.2
Turkmenistan	-	-	8.60	30.50	25.60	27.90	23.70	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.10</b>	<b>446.90</b>	<b>627.70</b>	<b>853.00</b>	<b>1030.70</b>	<b>1259.30</b>	<b>1527.40</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>21.7</b>
<b>CEECs/NIS Part II</b>														
Russia	254.00	563.70	1937.60	2421.30	1848.00	1612.00	1246.80	11.0	7.9	29.0	35.3	23.3	16.6	17.7
Poland	1322.20	2510.10	1438.60	1073.40	1811.30	3790.80	1147.60	57.4	35.3	21.6	15.7	22.8	39.1	16.3
NIS Unallocated	-	951.20	438.80	624.20	1038.30	731.40	666.90	-	13.4	6.6	9.1	13.1	7.5	9.5
CEECs Unallocated	79.70	438.10	299.70	479.70	756.80	471.90	493.80	3.5	6.2	4.5	7.0	9.5	4.9	7.0
Ukraine	289.00	368.30	559.20	328.40	290.00	319.30	389.20	12.5	5.2	8.4	4.8	3.6	3.3	5.5
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	2.20	2.30	120.60	86.40	512.00	330.40	-	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	5.3	4.7
Romania	243.80	321.40	238.30	168.70	156.50	299.60	245.50	10.6	4.5	3.6	2.5	2.0	3.1	3.5
Hungary	67.30	627.20	222.90	165.90	200.70	-243.90	197.20	2.9	8.8	3.3	2.4	2.5	-2.5	2.8
Bulgaria	15.30	316.20	147.90	115.10	158.90	114.50	178.50	0.7	4.5	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.5
Slovak Republic	6.90	114.80	63.80	50.60	78.60	98.20	145.40	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.1
Czech Republic	13.80	231.40	130.60	100.20	148.80	148.00	130.60	0.6	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9
Lithuania	-	4.00	93.90	62.30	71.40	179.70	92.40	-	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.3
Latvia	-	3.40	84.00	33.40	52.60	63.60	79.60	-	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1
Belarus	-	187.00	273.10	185.90	119.10	222.60	74.50	-	2.6	4.1	2.7	1.5	2.3	1.1
Estonia	-	15.40	104.40	42.40	43.90	58.30	63.30	-	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9
Moldova	-	-	9.70	29.00	54.50	67.10	38.30	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>2292.00</b>	<b>6654.50</b>	<b>6044.70</b>	<b>6001.10</b>	<b>6915.90</b>	<b>8445.10</b>	<b>5519.80</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>
<b>Total Part I and Part II</b>	<b>2303.00</b>	<b>7101.30</b>	<b>6672.40</b>	<b>6854.20</b>	<b>7946.60</b>	<b>9704.30</b>	<b>7047.20</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 3. Total official and private net flows to CEECs/NIS from bilateral donors

	\$ million							Per cent of GNP						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Australia	5.5	91.6	5.4	156.4	4.1	4.2	9.6	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	414.5	657.4	882.7	963.1	708.3	863.2	524.3	0.26	0.40	0.48	0.53	0.36	0.37	0.23
Belgium	29.4	111.5	67.8	78.2	333.0	404.1	764.4	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.15	0.29
Canada	184.8	766.1	665.6	81.9	125.7	242.8	74.3	0.03	0.13	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01
Denmark	23.7	51.8	124.1	231.0	175.4	367.8	398.9	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.18	0.12	0.22	0.24
Finland	42.5	146.8	167.5	- 35.7	34.3	115.0	213.1	0.03	0.13	0.17	-0.05	0.04	0.09	0.18
France	300.4	620.2	1 099.7	481.4	-1 057.2	2 989.8	2 416.9	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.04	-0.08	0.19	0.16
Germany	6 265.3	12 130.4	14 467.5	13 708.5	9 964.9	7 685.5	6 653.9	0.42	0.71	0.73	0.72	0.49	0.32	0.29
Greece	5.2	26.7	47.6	22.3	52.9	37.9	10.8	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.00
Iceland	-	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	..	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	..
Ireland	4.7	15.3	10.4	8.5	15.7	20.9	2.0	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00
Italy	133.4	673.3	2 992.4	- 777.5	- 831.3	- 15.1	392.2	0.01	0.06	0.25	-0.08	-0.08	0.00	0.03
Japan	153.1	70.4	164.8	1 446.9	- 616.3	1 209.0	1 242.0	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.02	0.03
Korea	0.1	335.5	275.8	187.8	97.8	44.2	201.4	0.00	0.11	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.01	0.04
Luxembourg	0.7	4.5	10.9	8.0	8.2	6.6	3.3	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02
Mexico	-	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	..	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Netherlands	71.4	719.8	844.3	261.7	138.3	342.9	55.6	0.03	0.25	0.26	0.08	0.04	0.09	0.01
New Zealand	-	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Norway	62.8	57.5	322.1	89.3	84.7	121.6	66.3	0.06	0.06	0.29	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.04
Portugal	3.6	21.6	34.5	40.2	23.6	187.7	17.1	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.18	0.02
Spain	24.1	162.7	436.9	86.8	157.9	138.4	114.0	0.00	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Sweden	27.6	119.6	272.8	62.5	146.8	- 75.8	129.5	0.01	0.05	0.11	0.03	0.08	-0.03	0.05
Switzerland	9.1	95.8	110.5	113.1	- 38.9	820.4	396.6	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.26	0.13
Turkey	15.1	371.9	202.6	459.7	- 129.7	- 17.6	..	0.01	0.24	0.13	0.26	-0.10	-0.01	..
United Kingdom	258.8	326.6	337.1	9.9	996.9	1 438.9	420.1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.10	0.13	0.04
United States	1 178.0	1 049.0	2 111.0	3 815.0	2 902.0	3 182.0	3 209.0	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>9 213.9</b>	<b>18 629.4</b>	<b>25 658.3</b>	<b>21 502.5</b>	<b>13 300.5</b>	<b>20 118.2</b>	<b>17 315.3</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.11</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.08</b>

Table 4. Major components of total flows from bilateral donors to CEECs/NIS

	\$ million							Per cent						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Official Aid	2 257.2	7 686.2	7 430.5	7 776.1	8 081.0	9 830.3	6 301.6	24.5	40.5	28.9	35.7	58.9	47.8	36.7
Other Official Flows	6 439.0	5 264.8	4 229.7	6 124.8	3 844.0	7 071.8	1 153.2	69.9	27.7	16.4	28.1	28.0	34.4	6.7
Official Export Credits	14.4	-1 736.2	1 597.5	587.1	- 586.7	177.8	- 11.7	0.2	- 9.2	6.2	2.7	- 4.3	0.9	- 0.1
Other Official Transactions	6 410.2	8 927.5	896.1	4 974.3	5 016.0	6 757.8	1 028.3	69.6	47.1	3.5	22.8	36.6	32.9	6.0
Private Flows at market terms	526.5	3 849.9	15 589.2	8 031.6	784.0	3 389.0	9 839.3	5.7	20.3	60.6	36.8	5.7	16.5	57.3
Direct Investments	495.9	1 680.1	2 439.9	3 191.9	3 714.4	7 230.8	6 648.3	5.4	8.9	9.5	14.6	27.1	35.2	38.7
Private Export Credits	11.2	517.2	9 741.2	- 437.2	-3 790.6	-1 181.2	- 54.3	0.1	2.7	37.9	- 2.0	- 27.6	- 5.7	- 0.3
Other Private Flows	19.4	1 652.7	3 408.1	5 276.9	860.3	-2 660.7	3 245.3	0.2	8.7	13.2	24.2	6.3	- 12.9	18.9
Private Grants	0.0	246.8	209.9	427.1	418.1	398.3	20.7	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9 208.4</b>	<b>18 974.2</b>	<b>25 723.1</b>	<b>21 796.2</b>	<b>13 712.5</b>	<b>20 553.1</b>	<b>17 178.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 5. **Composition of total net disbursements to CEECs/NIS from bilateral donors**

	1996				1995			
	ODA/Official Aid	Other Official	Private flows	TOTAL	ODA/Official Aid	Other Official	Private flows	TOTAL
	\$ million							
Australia	9.6	-	-	9.6	4.2	-	-	4.2
Austria	229.8	4.3	290.2	524.3	318.3	22.0	522.9	863.2
Belgium	69.8	- 3.6	698.2	764.4	90.2	41.2	272.7	404.1
Canada	181.4	- 111.3	4.2	74.3	251.6	- 8.9	-	242.8
Denmark	125.6	25.6	247.6	398.9	175.4	-	192.4	367.8
Finland	48.0	- 6.5	171.6	213.1	76.9	- 3.2	41.3	115.0
France	721.8	-	1 695.1	2 416.9	776.1	-	2 213.7	2 989.8
Germany	1 411.2	920.8	4 321.9	6 653.9	4 633.7	4 146.7	-1 095.0	7 685.5
Greece	10.8	-	-	10.8	37.9	-	-	37.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	0.8	-	-	0.8
Ireland	2.0	-	-	2.0	20.9	-	-	20.9
Italy	325.8	4.5	61.9	392.2	303.7	2 110.5	-2 429.3	- 15.1
Japan	250.7	384.9	606.4	1 242.0	321.8	582.0	305.1	1 209.0
Korea	13.8	- 54.8	242.5	201.4	31.4	12.8	-	44.2
Luxembourg	3.3	-	-	3.3	6.6	-	-	6.6
Mexico	..	..	..	..	2.4	-	-	2.4
Netherlands	54.9	- 6.2	6.9	55.6	349.4	-	- 6.4	342.9
New Zealand	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.8	-	-	0.8
Norway	56.2	-	10.1	66.3	69.2	52.3	-	121.6
Portugal	18.0	2.8	- 3.7	17.0	21.8	-	165.9	187.7
Spain	98.2	-	15.7	114.0	120.2	-	18.1	138.4
Sweden	185.6	23.3	- 79.3	129.5	159.7	-	- 235.5	- 75.7
Switzerland	117.3	4.2	275.1	396.6	127.7	1.9	690.8	820.4
Turkey	..	..	..	..	36.9	- 54.5	-	- 17.6
United Kingdom	384.2	-	35.9	420.1	424.7	-	1 014.2	1 438.9
United States	1 993.0	- 23.0	1 239.0	3 209.0	1 473.0	- 9.0	1 718.0	3 182.0
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>6 311.2</b>	<b>1 164.8</b>	<b>9 839.3</b>	<b>17 315.3</b>	<b>9 835.3</b>	<b>6 894.0</b>	<b>3 389.0</b>	<b>20 118.2</b>

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Table 6. **Composition of other official aid and private aid net flows to CEECs/NIS in 1996 from bilateral donors**

	Official Export Credits Net	Other Official Transactions	Direct Investment	Private Export Credits	Other Private	Private Grants	Total
\$ million							
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	-	4.3	297.9	- 7.7	-	5.1	299.6
Belgium	-	- 3.6	132.3	- 65.9	631.9	-	694.6
Canada	16.2	-	-	4.2	-	-	20.4
Denmark	18.6	7.0	247.7	- 0.1	-	-	273.2
Finland	- 8.0	1.4	183.1	5.5	- 17.0	-	165.0
France	-	-	763.1	-	932.0	-	1 695.1
Germany	12.9	907.9	3 353.5	- 89.9	1 058.4	-	5 242.7
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	-	4.5	90.4	- 26.2	- 2.3	-	66.4
Japan	28.4	80.8	97.3	-	509.2	-	715.6
Korea	- 54.8	-	242.5	-	-	-	187.7
Luxembourg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	- 6.2	-	-	0.9	6.0	-	0.7
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
Norway	-	-	-	10.1	-	-	10.1
Portugal	-	2.8	3.4	- 7.1	-	-	- 0.9
Spain	-	-	15.7	-	-	-	15.7
Sweden	-	23.3	- 75.6	- 3.7	-	-	- 56.0
Switzerland	4.2	-	275.1	-	-	15.2	294.5
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-	-	-	8.6	27.3	-	35.9
United States	- 23.0	-	1 022.0	117.0	100.0	-	1 216.0
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>- 11.7</b>	<b>1 028.3</b>	<b>6 648.3</b>	<b>- 54.3</b>	<b>3 245.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>10 876.7</b>



Table 7. **Geographic distribution of total bilateral net disbursements to CEECs/NIS**

	\$ million							Per cent						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CEECs/NIS Part I</b>														
Kazakstan	-	111.5	138.3	376.6	473.8	268.4	209.4	-	0.7	0.6	1.9	4.2	1.5	1.4
Turkmenistan	-	-	21.6	86.4	55.1	22.7	203.1	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.3
Uzbekistan	-	-	64.6	186.2	- 61.1	236.8	200.8	-	-	0.3	1.0	- 0.5	1.3	1.3
Albania	39.6	372.3	242.8	137.7	107.3	126.6	169.4	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
Armenia	-	2.7	17.3	61.1	101.8	91.9	119.4	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8
Georgia	-	0.2	16.2	122.0	286.4	88.9	117.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.8
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	25.4	97.4	105.5	106.3	100.5	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7
Azerbaijan	-	0.3	38.6	82.2	76.8	52.8	87.4	-	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
Tajikistan	-	-	11.7	21.9	44.4	38.8	45.2	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>487.0</b>	<b>576.5</b>	<b>1 171.4</b>	<b>1 189.9</b>	<b>1 033.1</b>	<b>1 252.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>CEECs/NIS Part II</b>														
Russia	254.0	1 382.7	6 933.5	9 781.5	4 250.3	4 167.9	3 621.7	2.9	8.4	29.1	50.0	37.7	23.3	23.6
Poland	3 786.9	1 201.0	1 993.8	1 117.6	- 644.5	2 561.9	3 154.2	43.0	7.3	8.4	5.7	- 5.7	14.4	20.5
Czech Republic	708.7	595.6	1 087.5	457.3	1 664.9	2 611.6	2 617.7	8.0	3.6	4.6	2.3	14.8	14.6	17.0
Romania	934.5	375.1	1 009.7	574.1	332.8	346.9	1 486.2	10.6	2.3	4.2	2.9	3.0	1.9	9.7
Hungary	1 588.9	1 354.7	1 813.7	3 497.2	2 123.3	3 854.3	781.8	18.0	8.2	7.6	17.9	18.9	21.6	5.1
Slovak Republic	354.4	293.1	535.2	311.5	640.1	395.4	599.3	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	5.7	2.2	3.9
NIS Unallocated	-	9 836.5	8 136.6	663.3	250.4	465.8	561.7	-	59.8	34.1	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.7
Ukraine	289.0	368.3	1 104.2	1 016.2	577.8	- 45.6	559.2	3.3	2.2	4.6	5.2	5.1	- 0.3	3.6
CEECs Unallocated	75.8	670.0	245.4	654.3	643.1	375.6	421.2	0.9	4.1	1.0	3.3	5.7	2.1	2.7
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	- 39.8	- 3.9	- 204.8	301.3	1 428.5	395.0	-	- 0.2	0.0	- 1.0	2.7	8.0	2.6
Latvia	-	3.4	86.6	44.8	100.0	153.1	109.8	-	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7
Estonia	-	15.4	123.8	41.7	89.7	104.1	109.0	-	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
Lithuania	-	4.0	77.2	126.4	143.6	190.3	89.2	-	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.6
Belarus	-	187.0	294.5	541.9	389.1	220.7	59.3	-	1.1	1.2	2.8	3.5	1.2	0.4
Moldova	-	-	9.7	31.7	50.8	38.1	34.3	-	-	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Bulgaria	784.7	- 289.5	- 193.2	- 261.0	- 841.5	- 49.4	- 489.1	8.9	- 1.8	- 0.8	- 1.3	- 7.5	- 0.3	- 3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 776.8</b>	<b>15 957.5</b>	<b>23 254.1</b>	<b>18 394.0</b>	<b>10 071.3</b>	<b>16 819.1</b>	<b>14 110.5</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>89.4</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>91.8</b>
<b>Total Part I &amp; Part II</b>	<b>8 816.5</b>	<b>16 444.5</b>	<b>23 830.6</b>	<b>19 565.4</b>	<b>11 261.2</b>	<b>17 852.3</b>	<b>15 363.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 8. Net official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS from bilateral donors

	\$ million							Per cent of GNP						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Australia	5.5	8.6	5.4	5.7	4.1	4.2	9.6	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	85.3	296.9	356.2	392.5	263.8	318.3	229.8	0.05	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.10
Belgium	20.7	274.4	148.4	81.4	91.8	90.2	69.9	0.01	0.14	0.07	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
Canada	11.4	138.0	258.9	81.4	75.7	251.6	181.4	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03
Denmark	14.7	65.1	82.6	175.6	127.2	175.4	125.7	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.14	0.09	0.10	0.07
Finland	16.8	116.4	44.5	38.8	52.1	76.9	48.0	0.01	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.04
France	75.6	457.5	366.8	611.7	659.6	776.1	721.8	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
Germany	1 016.2	2 771.8	3 362.8	2 463.3	2 561.3	4 633.7	1 411.2	0.07	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.19	0.06
Greece	5.2	26.7	47.6	22.3	52.9	37.9	10.8	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.00
Iceland	-	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	..	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	..
Ireland	4.7	15.3	10.4	8.5	15.7	20.9	2.0	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00
Italy	133.4	672.5	467.4	289.6	206.6	303.7	325.8	0.01	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03
Japan	153.1	109.9	242.7	532.6	305.2	321.8	250.7	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Korea	0.1	5.4	5.8	47.8	22.9	31.4	13.8	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Luxembourg	0.7	4.5	5.7	8.0	8.2	6.6	3.3	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.02
Mexico	-	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.4	..	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Netherlands	61.6	152.7	169.5	261.7	130.0	349.4	54.9	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.04	0.09	0.01
New Zealand	-	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Norway	21.1	26.5	66.2	75.8	83.1	69.2	56.2	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.04
Portugal	3.6	21.6	17.5	12.8	28.5	21.8	18.0	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Spain	24.1	162.7	102.2	86.8	157.6	120.2	98.2	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02
Sweden	2.4	61.9	340.2	67.0	106.2	159.7	185.6	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08
Switzerland	9.1	51.4	89.1	100.9	142.9	127.7	117.3	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04
Turkey	0.7	93.7	160.9	203.4	25.8	36.9	..	0.00	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.02	0.02	..
United Kingdom	258.8	326.6	337.1	292.5	308.3	424.7	384.2	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03
United States	338.0	1 832.0	745.0	1 919.0	2 653.0	1 473.0	1 993.0	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>2 262.7</b>	<b>7 695.5</b>	<b>7 436.9</b>	<b>7 782.6</b>	<b>8 085.8</b>	<b>9 835.3</b>	<b>6 311.2</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.03</b>

Table 9. Share of major components of official aid to CEECs/NIS

	\$ million						Percentages					
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Bilateral grants,</b> <i>of which:</i>	5 313.0	5 251.7	4 827.6	5 817.9	7 215.8	4 425.6	70.9	71.4	63.5	72.3	73.4	70.2
Technical co-operation	581.3	1 028.5	1 331.1	1 833.8	2 249.7	2 335.7	7.8	14.0	17.5	22.8	22.9	37.1
Food aid	1 073.8	508.7	1 479.4	649.9	208.7	134.7	14.3	6.9	19.5	8.1	2.1	2.1
Debt forgiveness	2 109.0	830.1	659.8	2 084.4	3 343.8	583.5	28.1	11.3	8.7	25.9	34.0	9.3
Other (1)	1 548.9	2 884.4	1 357.4	1 249.7	1 413.6	1 371.7	20.7	39.2	17.9	15.5	14.4	21.8
<b>Bilateral loans (net)</b>	5.6	281.2	866.0	197.1	456.1	220.4	0.1	3.8	11.4	2.4	4.6	3.5
<b>Contributions to multilateral programmes</b>	2 177.2	1 823.2	1 908.4	2 035.1	2 158.4	1 655.6	29.0	24.8	25.1	25.3	22.0	26.3

(1) Concerns mainly projects and programmes, the remainder being non-food relief aid.

Table 10. Geographical distribution of bilateral official aid disbursements to CEECs/NIS

	\$ million							Percentages						
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>CEECs/NIS Part I</b>														
Albania	9.0	329.7	234.2	141.1	69.6	79.1	119.2	0.5	6.0	4.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	2.6
Armenia	-	2.7	17.3	71.3	101.1	92.9	118.5	-	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.5
Georgia	-	0.2	16.6	110.8	68.1	84.2	113.0	-	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.4
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	23.8	87.8	88.9	98.7	99.5	-	-	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.1
Kazakhstan	-	111.5	11.6	16.4	35.0	37.3	94.5	-	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	2.0
Uzbekistan	-	-	61.7	58.9	12.3	69.1	65.2	-	-	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.4
Tajikistan	-	-	11.7	21.9	28.3	39.8	44.6	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0
Azerbaijan	-	0.3	32.4	66.1	26.7	41.6	25.3	-	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Turkmenistan	-	-	8.6	30.0	14.1	18.8	13.7	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>444.5</b>	<b>417.8</b>	<b>604.3</b>	<b>444.3</b>	<b>561.4</b>	<b>693.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>14.9</b>
<b>CEECs/NIS Part II</b>														
Russia	254.0	563.7	1 712.0	2 410.8	1 759.0	1 423.4	1 052.9	13.6	10.2	30.5	41.1	29.1	18.5	22.6
Poland	1 006.2	2 435.9	1 359.9	962.0	1 558.2	3 478.5	859.7	53.9	44.2	24.2	16.4	25.8	45.3	18.5
NIS Unallocated	-	644.4	355.6	413.7	795.2	572.2	554.6	-	11.7	6.3	7.0	13.2	7.5	11.9
Ukraine	289.0	368.3	559.1	323.0	262.6	157.1	363.8	15.5	6.7	10.0	5.5	4.3	2.0	7.8
CEECs Unallocated	75.8	411.8	233.3	389.7	601.9	310.2	313.8	4.1	7.5	4.2	6.6	10.0	4.0	6.7
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	2.2	2.3	120.6	82.1	441.6	134.3	-	0.0	-	2.1	1.4	5.8	2.9
Romania	178.7	202.5	114.7	86.1	74.7	97.4	121.9	9.6	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.6
Hungary	26.3	112.5	129.1	87.1	68.5	94.4	100.5	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.2
Slovak Republic	5.2	21.5	48.9	27.9	31.6	31.9	87.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.9
Czech Republic	10.5	44.3	100.8	54.4	61.8	71.0	73.0	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6
Bulgaria	10.6	49.2	72.2	67.4	52.0	51.9	65.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.4
Belarus	-	187.0	272.5	185.1	108.5	165.1	59.6	-	3.4	4.9	3.2	1.8	2.2	1.3
Lithuania	-	4.0	72.9	50.5	52.2	112.5	58.8	-	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3
Latvia	-	3.4	58.2	23.2	37.8	43.3	48.9	-	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1
Estonia	-	15.4	90.3	35.5	33.5	38.2	38.8	-	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
Moldova	-	-	9.7	28.5	22.9	23.9	25.3	-	-	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 856.3</b>	<b>5 066.1</b>	<b>5 191.4</b>	<b>5 265.6</b>	<b>5 602.2</b>	<b>7 112.5</b>	<b>3 959.9</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>85.1</b>
<b>Total Part I &amp; Part II</b>	<b>1 865.3</b>	<b>5 510.6</b>	<b>5 609.2</b>	<b>5 869.9</b>	<b>6 046.5</b>	<b>7 673.9</b>	<b>4 653.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 11. Net disbursements from multilateral organisations to CEECs/NIS

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990-1996
\$ million								
<b>a) Concessional finance</b>								
AsDF	-	-	-	-	3.2	46.0	32.2	81.4
EBRD	-	-	-	-	51.9	70.6	74.0	196.5
EC (1)	397.5	1561.0	1046.8	880.3	1666.7	1406.9	1660.5	8619.6
IDA	-	-	2.1	48.7	77.1	328.4	323.0	779.2
IMF (ESAF)	-	-	-	11.9	35.8	56.8	153.0	257.5
UNDP	5.6	9.1	9.4	4.9	9.4	16.9	28.7	84.0
UNHCR	2.5	4.2	12.6	26.2	31.2	36.1	38.4	151.3
UNICEF	0.2	3.1	1.6	10.3	17.4	32.6	26.0	91.2
UNTA	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.4	10.9	9.9	45.7
WFP	23.8	3.0	-	6.3	31.3	31.6	23.0	119.0
Other UN	4.6	6.0	8.4	10.7	13.2	15.5	21.8	80.2
Other (2)	-	-	0.6	0.7	1.7	2.8	3.4	9.2
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>437.7</b>	<b>1590.7</b>	<b>1086.5</b>	<b>1005.3</b>	<b>1945.3</b>	<b>2055.0</b>	<b>2394.0</b>	<b>10514.7</b>
<b>b) Non-concessional finance</b>								
AsDB	-	-	-	-	-	63.7	26.3	90.0
EBRD	-	-	165.2	417.1	654.5	1158.5	1186.8	3582.1
EC	444.4	36.0	1172.1	1338.6	450.8	-50.8	387.4	3778.5
IBRD	167.0	796.0	971.7	1208.9	2039.2	1934.1	1996.4	9113.2
IFC	18.7	28.6	44.4	115.8	62.7	128.7	34.9	433.6
IMF	328.4	3640.0	1835.1	2087.3	2200.0	4560.2	3538.5	18189.7
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>958.5</b>	<b>4500.6</b>	<b>4188.5</b>	<b>5167.7</b>	<b>5407.1</b>	<b>7794.4</b>	<b>7170.3</b>	<b>35187.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1396.2</b>	<b>6091.3</b>	<b>5275.0</b>	<b>6173.0</b>	<b>7352.4</b>	<b>9849.4</b>	<b>9564.3</b>	<b>45701.8</b>

(1) Including its contribution to the EBRD.

(2) IFAD, Islamic Development Bank and OPEC Fund

Table 12. Austria: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	26.7	189.2	258.0	328.9	190.1	189.8	151.1	1 333.8	68.7
Romania	35.4	29.3	16.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	89.1	4.6
Czech Republic	3.3	7.7	8.2	7.3	8.8	13.9	9.1	58.3	3.0
Hungary	6.6	8.2	8.0	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.2	46.7	2.4
Slovak Republic	1.7	3.8	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.5	3.9	26.1	1.3
Albania	1.4	4.2	7.0	2.5	1.7	3.4	3.2	23.4	1.2
Bulgaria	4.8	10.3	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	22.9	1.2
Russia	-	1.4	2.9	4.0	2.1	2.7	0.5	13.5	0.7
Ukraine	-	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	6.3	0.3
Belarus	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.1	2.1	5.8	0.3
<b>Total above</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>254.8</b>	<b>309.3</b>	<b>361.5</b>	<b>215.5</b>	<b>226.7</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>1 625.9</b>	<b>83.7</b>
Total bilateral allocated	79.7	257.8	309.4	362.6	216.8	228.8	179.6	1 634.7	84.1
Multilateral	-	20.2	28.3	16.1	30.0	78.9	40.4	213.8	11.0
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	5.5	18.9	18.5	13.8	17.0	10.7	9.8	94.3	4.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>296.9</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>392.5</b>	<b>263.8</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>229.8</b>	<b>1 942.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Hungary	320.3	306.1	320.4	246.6	192.9	292.9	132.8	1 812.1	36.1
Poland	30.4	199.6	273.1	348.7	199.4	239.0	194.1	1 484.3	29.6
Czech Republic	10.7	41.3	120.9	171.7	171.3	140.1	63.8	719.8	14.4
Slovak Republic	5.3	20.6	62.4	85.9	56.6	64.0	47.2	342.0	6.8
Romania	35.4	29.6	44.3	2.6	7.6	11.4	8.4	139.2	2.8
Kazakstan	-	-	-	66.3	-	5.0	- 7.7	63.7	1.3
Bulgaria	5.5	11.9	2.4	2.5	19.7	- 1.0	10.3	51.2	1.0
Russia	-	1.4	2.9	4.0	7.8	8.0	11.0	34.9	0.7
Albania	1.4	4.2	7.0	2.5	1.7	5.9	3.2	26.0	0.5
Ukraine	-	0.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.5	10.2	0.2
<b>Total above</b>	<b>409.0</b>	<b>615.3</b>	<b>835.4</b>	<b>932.1</b>	<b>658.3</b>	<b>766.9</b>	<b>466.6</b>	<b>4 683.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>
Total bilateral allocated	409.0	618.3	835.9	933.2	661.3	773.7	473.9	4 705.3	93.9
Multilateral	-	20.2	28.3	16.1	30.0	78.9	40.4	213.8	4.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	5.5	18.9	18.5	13.8	17.0	10.7	10.0	94.5	1.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>414.5</b>	<b>657.4</b>	<b>882.7</b>	<b>963.1</b>	<b>708.3</b>	<b>863.2</b>	<b>524.3</b>	<b>5 013.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 13. **Belgium: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	2.4	157.9	11.9	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	175.9	22.6
Bulgaria	-	-	17.5	7.3	-	0.1	0.8	25.7	3.3
Russia	-	-	17.7	-	-	0.9	0.7	19.3	2.5
Hungary	1.6	-	2.7	4.6	0.2	0.3	3.5	12.8	1.6
Kazakstan	-	-	-	-	5.2	-	-	5.2	0.7
Romania	0.3	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.5	2.0	3.7	0.5
Czech Republic	-	-	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	-	3.5	0.4
Slovak Republic	-	-	0.9	-	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.7	0.2
Albania	-	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.7	0.1
<b>Total above</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>249.4</b>	<b>32.0</b>
Total bilateral allocated	4.3	157.9	52.8	16.0	6.5	3.5	9.9	250.9	32.3
Multilateral	16.4	81.3	71.9	61.0	75.7	75.1	55.7	437.0	56.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	35.2	23.7	4.4	9.6	11.7	4.3	88.9	11.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>148.4</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>776.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Czech Republic	-	-	5.8	-7.1	80.9	245.8	615.3	940.6	52.6
Hungary	9.7	-	2.9	6.6	4.8	156.5	133.2	313.7	17.5
Slovak Republic	-	-	2.4	2.3	59.7	-12.4	58.9	110.9	6.2
Romania	0.3	-	6.6	6.6	15.6	48.5	24.0	101.5	5.7
Bulgaria	0.7	-	-19.3	-0.6	34.6	14.9	3.5	33.7	1.9
Kazakstan	-	-	-	-	8.5	-0.1	4.9	13.3	0.7
Albania	-0.1	-2.5	0.6	2.5	-0.8	12.2	0.6	12.5	0.7
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	8.3	8.4	0.5
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	2.8	0.4	2.9	6.2	0.3
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	0.2	2.4	2.6	5.3	0.3
<b>Total above</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>468.3</b>	<b>854.2</b>	<b>1546.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>
Total bilateral allocated	13.0	-2.5	18.1	13.4	254.6	317.4	704.5	1318.4	73.7
Multilateral	16.4	81.3	71.9	61.0	75.7	75.1	55.7	437.0	24.4
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	32.7	-22.2	3.8	2.7	11.7	4.3	33.0	1.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>404.1</b>	<b>764.4</b>	<b>1788.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 14. **Canada: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	10.6	97.3	203.4	3.2	2.2	157.2	133.7	607.6	60.9
Russia	-	6.2	12.6	18.9	15.5	17.2	13.5	83.9	8.4
Ukraine	-	2.6	2.8	4.3	10.5	31.1	13.6	64.8	6.5
Hungary	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	14.6	1.5
Romania	-	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.2	1.0
Czech Republic	-	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	9.1	0.9
Slovak Republic	-	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	5.2	0.5
Latvia	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	4.9	0.5
Estonia	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	4.9	0.5
Lithuania	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	4.8	0.5
<b>Total above</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>216.3</b>	<b>171.6</b>	<b>810.1</b>	<b>81.2</b>
Total bilateral allocated	11.4	110.4	225.4	38.5	42.5	218.6	172.5	819.2	82.1
Multilateral	-	23.8	24.2	25.2	26.5	24.6	-	124.2	12.4
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	3.8	9.3	17.8	6.8	8.4	9.0	55.0	5.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>258.9</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>251.6</b>	<b>181.4</b>	<b>998.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	6.2	662.1	18.5	39.5	42.4	11.5	780.2	36.4
Poland	184.0	- 25.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	131.1	- 7.6	290.9	13.6
Ukraine	-	2.6	36.6	4.3	10.5	31.1	13.6	98.7	4.6
Hungary	0.8	0.9	2.2	0.7	12.9	5.8	1.8	25.1	1.2
Kazakstan	-	-	-	2.6	0.4	0.4	16.0	19.4	0.9
Latvia	-	-	8.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	13.5	0.6
Estonia	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	1.5	4.6	8.4	0.4
Slovak Republic	-	- 7.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.9	9.7	7.7	0.4
Bulgaria	-	-	4.8	0.1	8.1	- 3.5	- 2.9	6.7	0.3
Lithuania	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	4.8	0.2
<b>Total above</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>- 23.0</b>	<b>718.1</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>214.1</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>1 255.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>
Total bilateral allocated	184.8	- 37.5	638.3	39.0	92.5	213.4	65.4	1 195.8	55.8
Multilateral	-	23.8	24.2	25.2	26.5	24.6	-	124.2	5.8
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	779.8	3.1	17.8	6.8	4.8	9.0	821.2	38.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>184.8</b>	<b>766.1</b>	<b>665.6</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>125.7</b>	<b>242.8</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>2 141.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 15. France: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements								
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Sum 90-96	%
Poland	2.1	20.5	29.2	280.9	267.0	291.9	317.0	1 208.6	32.9
Russia	-	15.1	3.6	14.9	15.0	17.0	21.0	86.6	2.4
Romania	-	7.7	13.9	9.7	11.7	13.6	17.0	73.7	2.0
Hungary	-	10.3	14.5	8.0	7.9	12.3	12.0	65.0	1.8
Czech Republic	-	5.1	7.7	11.0	6.1	6.5	9.0	45.4	1.2
Bulgaria	-	2.1	5.5	4.1	5.0	6.5	8.0	31.1	0.8
Ukraine	-	-	1.9	3.6	3.6	4.9	10.0	24.0	0.7
Slovak Republic	-	2.3	3.8	1.2	2.4	2.1	4.0	15.8	0.4
Albania	-	0.5	1.6	2.0	5.5	1.1	3.1	13.7	0.4
Armenia	-	-	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.0	5.8	12.0	0.3
<b>Total above</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>337.6</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>357.9</b>	<b>406.9</b>	<b>1 575.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>
Total bilateral allocated	2.1	63.5	84.9	342.7	331.9	366.5	420.8	1 612.5	43.9
Multilateral	73.5	355.2	250.9	234.7	305.4	404.4	294.0	1 918.1	52.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	38.8	31.0	34.4	22.2	5.2	7.0	138.6	3.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>457.5</b>	<b>366.8</b>	<b>611.7</b>	<b>659.6</b>	<b>776.1</b>	<b>721.8</b>	<b>3 669.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements								
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Sum 90-96	%
Poland	195.9	- 39.5	459.5	299.2	- 530.2	347.0	784.3	1 516.3	22.1
Hungary	-	- 6.6	50.7	216.6	87.5	736.7	145.5	1 230.4	18.0
Russia	-	15.1	3.6	- 535.4	- 853.3	1 269.0	776.5	675.6	9.9
Czech Republic	-	48.0	136.4	35.9	107.8	177.8	60.0	566.0	8.3
Romania	-	66.2	181.1	29.0	38.6	15.6	125.3	455.7	6.7
Slovak Republic	-	19.3	68.1	76.8	42.8	12.0	52.5	271.5	4.0
Ukraine	-	-	1.9	12.0	11.9	2.3	53.8	81.9	1.2
Uzbekistan	-	-	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.8	72.7	75.1	1.1
Albania	31.0	1.2	2.3	5.5	5.5	14.7	5.2	65.5	1.0
Lithuania	-	-	1.0	1.3	17.0	3.3	2.2	24.8	0.4
<b>Total above</b>	<b>226.9</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>904.7</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>-1 071.3</b>	<b>2 579.2</b>	<b>2 078.0</b>	<b>4 962.8</b>	<b>72.7</b>
Total bilateral allocated	226.9	31.0	826.3	212.4	-1 384.8	2 564.0	2 115.9	4 591.8	67.0
Multilateral	73.5	355.2	250.9	234.7	305.4	420.6	294.0	1 934.3	28.2
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	233.9	22.5	34.4	22.2	5.2	7.0	325.3	4.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>300.4</b>	<b>620.2</b>	<b>1 099.7</b>	<b>481.4</b>	<b>-1 057.2</b>	<b>2 989.8</b>	<b>2 416.9</b>	<b>6 851.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 16. **Germany: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	254.0	520.0	1 501.6	1 461.2	1 444.2	987.4	474.9	6 643.3	36.5
Poland	294.1	219.4	339.4	105.3	92.7	2 676.4	96.9	3 824.0	21.0
Ukraine	289.0	364.9	538.8	233.4	138.6	55.9	67.6	1 688.1	9.3
Belarus	-	184.0	244.0	109.5	77.7	136.0	17.9	769.1	4.2
Romania	67.8	110.1	22.5	28.1	15.6	20.3	28.7	293.0	1.6
Hungary	5.6	66.4	22.5	28.7	24.2	20.9	39.8	208.2	1.1
Kazakstan	-	111.5	4.9	0.2	7.2	10.5	13.3	147.5	0.8
Albania	2.1	23.0	13.7	18.6	16.8	21.3	33.4	129.0	0.7
Czech Republic	3.2	8.0	20.0	18.4	15.1	26.8	32.0	123.5	0.7
Lithuania	-	1.7	5.3	14.4	11.1	65.6	11.5	109.5	0.6
<b>Total above</b>	<b>915.8</b>	<b>1 609.0</b>	<b>2 712.7</b>	<b>2 017.8</b>	<b>1 843.2</b>	<b>4 021.1</b>	<b>816.0</b>	<b>13 935.3</b>	<b>76.5</b>
Total bilateral allocated	918.9	1 627.2	2 743.2	2 080.0	1 897.7	4 150.1	968.7	14 385.8	79.0
Multilateral	97.3	504.6	350.1	323.6	560.0	406.9	442.5	2 684.9	14.7
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	640.0	269.5	59.6	103.6	76.6	-	1 149.3	6.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 016.2</b>	<b>2 771.8</b>	<b>3 362.8</b>	<b>2 463.3</b>	<b>2 561.3</b>	<b>4 633.7</b>	<b>1 411.2</b>	<b>18 220.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	254.0	520.0	2 557.2	9 087.5	6 024.7	2 041.7	2 461.5	22 946.5	32.4
Czech Republic	674.5	419.8	398.6	451.2	1 050.5	1 275.8	1 676.6	5 947.0	8.4
Hungary	1 225.6	985.8	757.2	621.6	1 089.3	1 252.1	7.2	5 938.8	8.4
Poland	1 803.4	702.1	594.5	232.3	- 532.6	1 413.6	1 266.1	5 479.5	7.7
Ukraine	289.0	364.9	914.7	894.9	448.4	106.6	27.3	3 045.8	4.3
Romania	809.2	152.8	245.7	342.8	146.7	221.1	383.3	2 301.5	3.2
Belarus	-	184.0	266.0	465.5	285.5	189.7	- 6.1	1 384.6	2.0
Slovak Republic	337.2	210.5	198.8	154.9	155.1	191.5	79.0	1 327.1	1.9
Kazakstan	-	111.5	105.6	275.2	275.8	59.8	3.2	831.2	1.2
Georgia	-	-	-	15.3	188.0	11.3	35.9	250.6	0.4
<b>Total above</b>	<b>5 392.9</b>	<b>3 651.4</b>	<b>6 038.3</b>	<b>12 541.2</b>	<b>9 131.4</b>	<b>6 763.2</b>	<b>5 934.0</b>	<b>49 452.5</b>	<b>69.9</b>
Total bilateral allocated	6 168.0	3 488.4	5 969.2	12 593.4	9 300.2	7 051.5	6 165.6	50 736.4	71.6
Multilateral	97.3	504.6	350.1	323.6	560.0	406.9	442.5	2 684.9	3.8
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	8 137.4	8 148.3	791.4	104.7	227.0	45.8	17 454.7	24.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6 265.3</b>	<b>12 130.4</b>	<b>14 467.5</b>	<b>13 708.5</b>	<b>9 964.9</b>	<b>7 685.5</b>	<b>6 653.9</b>	<b>70 876.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 17. **Italy: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Albania	5.4	290.0	133.5	41.3	9.5	13.4	27.6	520.6	21.7
Poland	70.1	28.3	48.7	5.5	1.2	7.4	0.5	161.7	6.7
Romania	2.5	30.6	36.7	9.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	81.0	3.4
Russia	-	-	4.2	15.3	7.2	2.4	6.1	35.2	1.5
Bulgaria	-	22.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	25.7	1.1
Hungary	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	9.4	0.4
Lithuania	-	-	4.9	1.8	1.4	0.1	0.1	8.2	0.3
Georgia	-	-	-	2.8	-	0.4	3.7	6.9	0.3
Armenia	-	-	-	3.2	-	3.6	-	6.9	0.3
Ukraine	-	-	0.8	3.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	6.6	0.3
<b>Total above</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>372.3</b>	<b>232.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>862.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>
Total bilateral allocated	79.1	372.4	242.1	88.4	24.0	29.6	42.9	878.5	36.6
Multilateral	54.3	300.1	225.3	198.0	182.6	274.0	282.7	1 517.0	63.2
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	0.2	3.5	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>672.5</b>	<b>467.4</b>	<b>289.6</b>	<b>206.6</b>	<b>303.7</b>	<b>325.8</b>	<b>2 399.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Albania	5.4	290.8	144.6	46.1	17.5	20.0	50.1	574.6	22.4
Romania	2.5	30.6	404.4	51.6	41.8	- 47.0	- 3.6	480.3	18.7
Hungary	1.2	0.9	201.4	31.0	66.7	63.7	93.9	458.8	17.9
Ukraine	-	-	119.4	25.5	0.1	74.9	2.4	222.4	8.7
Slovak Republic	-	-	36.6	- 37.0	22.4	5.5	59.2	86.6	3.4
Lithuania	-	-	5.0	37.7	1.5	10.4	- 19.7	34.9	1.4
Kazakstan	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	6.5	3.5	10.3	0.4
Belarus	-	-	3.3	1.0	0.2	4.4	0.7	9.7	0.4
Georgia	-	-	- 0.3	2.8	0.4	4.0	1.8	8.6	0.3
Estonia	-	-	0.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	3.8	7.5	0.3
<b>Total above</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>322.3</b>	<b>914.5</b>	<b>159.2</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>192.1</b>	<b>1 893.6</b>	<b>73.9</b>
Total bilateral allocated	79.1	373.2	2 767.1	- 978.8	- 1 014.5	- 291.0	109.3	1 044.5	40.7
Multilateral	54.3	300.1	225.3	198.0	182.6	274.0	282.7	1 517.0	59.1
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	-	-	3.2	0.5	1.9	0.2	5.8	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>673.3</b>	<b>2 992.4</b>	<b>- 777.5</b>	<b>- 831.3</b>	<b>- 15.1</b>	<b>392.2</b>	<b>2 567.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 18. Japan: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	149.8	3.2	83.5	94.9	92.9	103.2	89.2	616.6	32.2
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	0.8	0.8	44.5	45.8	44.3	136.2	7.1
Russia	-	-	54.2	1.7	12.0	3.9	5.4	77.2	4.0
Hungary	2.0	2.8	6.2	10.7	7.8	11.4	17.5	58.2	3.0
Uzbekistan	-	-	1.3	0.8	2.6	16.1	25.3	45.9	2.4
Bulgaria	0.6	1.3	3.5	6.2	7.7	10.1	13.0	42.3	2.2
Romania	0.2	0.8	1.8	4.1	6.6	8.3	6.2	27.9	1.5
Kazakistan	-	-	1.0	0.9	1.6	4.4	9.0	16.9	0.9
Albania	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	8.9	4.1	2.7	16.7	0.9
Czech Republic	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.6	1.9	12.3	0.6
<b>Total above</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>209.9</b>	<b>214.5</b>	<b>1 050.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>
Total bilateral allocated	153.1	9.6	156.3	123.6	190.7	213.2	218.6	1 065.1	55.6
Multilateral	-	71.4	85.1	406.9	113.9	106.1	26.9	810.2	42.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	28.9	1.3	2.2	0.6	2.5	5.2	40.8	2.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>242.7</b>	<b>532.6</b>	<b>305.2</b>	<b>321.8</b>	<b>250.7</b>	<b>1 916.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Hungary	2.0	2.8	6.2	948.7	455.8	812.5	- 245.7	1 982.2	54.0
Romania	0.2	0.8	1.8	20.4	39.2	40.7	834.7	937.8	25.6
Czech Republic	0.3	0.9	1.8	96.3	83.0	286.3	122.9	591.5	16.1
Slovak Republic	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	247.3	110.3	225.6	585.9	16.0
Kazakistan	-	-	1.0	0.9	86.3	158.2	120.4	366.7	10.0
Uzbekistan	-	-	1.3	0.8	2.6	152.1	65.3	222.0	6.0
Poland	149.8	3.2	5.7	20.4	- 289.5	129.7	178.6	198.0	5.4
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	0.8	0.8	44.5	45.8	44.3	136.2	3.7
Belarus	-	-	-	- 0.4	68.1	- 8.4	17.8	77.1	2.1
Lithuania	-	-	-	0.1	34.0	9.4	29.5	72.9	2.0
<b>Total above</b>	<b>152.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>1 089.2</b>	<b>771.3</b>	<b>1 736.6</b>	<b>1 393.4</b>	<b>5 170.3</b>	<b>140.9</b>
Total bilateral allocated	153.1	9.6	78.4	1 146.1	- 182.5	1 183.6	978.4	3 366.8	91.7
Multilateral	-	71.4	85.1	406.2	113.9	191.1	321.0	1 188.7	32.4
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	- 10.6	1.3	- 105.4	- 547.7	- 165.7	- 57.4	- 885.5	- 24.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>164.8</b>	<b>1 446.9</b>	<b>- 616.3</b>	<b>1 209.0</b>	<b>1 242.0</b>	<b>3 669.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 19. Netherlands: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	7.9	5.8	-	17.9	-	32.6	2.8
Poland	10.6	5.2	7.0	4.9	-	3.8	0.4	31.9	2.7
Hungary	3.1	3.8	10.2	5.3	-	6.1	-	28.5	2.4
Albania	-	0.5	2.6	2.3	6.8	4.7	8.0	24.8	2.1
Armenia	-	-	0.6	0.5	0.8	13.0	7.5	22.5	1.9
Georgia	-	-	0.3	1.5	1.8	9.4	9.0	22.1	1.9
Czech Republic	1.7	3.8	8.0	4.4	-	3.2	-	21.1	1.8
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	1.1	4.9	0.1	3.6	8.7	18.4	1.6
Romania	2.5	0.2	2.3	3.3	-	3.0	5.9	17.2	1.5
Tajikistan	-	-	0.9	2.0	1.3	8.7	3.8	16.7	1.4
<b>Total above</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>235.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>
Total bilateral allocated	22.2	19.5	53.5	51.5	12.2	93.3	54.9	307.2	26.0
Multilateral	24.3	118.9	110.3	144.6	117.7	155.9	-	671.7	56.9
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	15.1	14.3	5.8	65.6	-	100.1	-	200.9	17.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>152.7</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>130.0</b>	<b>349.4</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>1 179.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	264.3	295.2	5.8	-	17.9	1.0	584.2	24.0
Poland	10.6	92.7	92.1	4.9	-	3.8	3.5	207.6	8.5
Czech Republic	3.5	5.5	136.0	4.4	-	27.4	8.7	185.5	7.6
Hungary	10.3	- 3.6	91.4	5.3	-	5.8	- 4.0	105.2	4.3
Slovak Republic	1.8	2.8	67.2	2.1	-	1.9	0.4	76.1	3.1
Albania	- 0.2	- 0.7	2.6	2.3	15.1	13.9	13.9	46.8	1.9
Romania	2.5	11.7	30.5	3.3	-	- 3.1	- 1.8	43.1	1.8
Bulgaria	3.5	32.1	1.1	3.1	-	0.5	- 3.8	36.4	1.5
Armenia	-	-	0.6	0.5	0.8	13.0	7.5	22.5	0.9
Georgia	-	-	0.3	1.5	1.8	9.4	9.0	22.1	0.9
<b>Total above</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>404.8</b>	<b>717.0</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>1 329.5</b>	<b>54.5</b>
Total bilateral allocated	32.0	408.0	728.3	51.5	20.6	120.0	55.6	1 416.0	58.2
Multilateral	24.3	118.9	110.3	144.6	117.7	155.9	-	671.7	27.6
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	15.1	192.9	5.8	65.6	-	67.0	-	346.4	14.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>719.8</b>	<b>844.3</b>	<b>261.7</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>342.9</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>2 434.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 20. Sweden: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	2.3	10.3	178.7	6.0	6.3	7.6	5.4	216.6	23.5
Estonia	-	1.4	39.1	5.9	11.3	9.4	9.3	76.3	8.3
Lithuania	-	0.3	24.6	2.9	11.3	17.8	17.4	74.2	8.0
Latvia	-	0.8	10.2	4.5	11.8	15.4	11.4	54.2	5.9
Russia	-	1.1	6.4	2.6	6.0	12.2	19.0	47.3	5.1
Armenia	-	-	-	0.4	5.6	2.8	2.7	11.4	1.2
Albania	-	0.3	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	6.8	0.7
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.7	1.6	5.9	0.6
Georgia	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.6	1.4	5.6	0.6
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	3.2	1.3	0.8	5.3	0.6
<b>Total above</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>503.7</b>	<b>54.5</b>
Total bilateral allocated	2.4	14.9	268.0	25.4	62.5	72.9	74.3	520.5	56.4
Multilateral	-	45.1	35.5	35.2	13.0	53.7	50.7	233.2	25.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	1.9	36.7	6.4	30.7	33.1	60.5	169.4	18.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>340.2</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>159.7</b>	<b>185.6</b>	<b>923.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Estonia	-	1.4	39.1	5.9	26.7	8.0	3.2	84.2	12.3
Latvia	-	0.8	10.2	6.9	16.1	17.2	29.5	80.7	11.8
Lithuania	-	0.3	24.6	2.9	13.1	14.2	17.4	72.4	10.6
Romania	-	12.6	45.5	2.7	- 8.2	- 7.7	- 2.5	42.4	6.2
Russia	-	1.1	6.4	2.6	20.5	- 1.7	- 1.4	27.6	4.0
Slovak Republic	1.7	8.4	14.6	-	0.4	0.6	- 0.1	25.5	3.7
Hungary	9.7	20.6	13.4	0.4	- 3.8	- 55.7	35.5	20.2	3.0
Armenia	-	-	-	0.4	5.6	2.8	2.7	11.4	1.7
Albania	-	0.3	4.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	6.8	1.0
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.7	1.6	5.9	0.9
<b>Total above</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>157.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>- 20.3</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>377.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>
Total bilateral allocated	27.6	72.6	200.6	30.3	87.0	- 162.5	18.3	273.9	40.1
Multilateral	-	45.1	35.5	35.2	13.0	53.7	50.7	233.2	34.1
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	1.9	36.7	- 3.0	46.8	33.1	60.5	176.1	25.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>146.8</b>	<b>- 75.7</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>683.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 21. **Switzerland: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	5.8	16.3	25.7	25.2	8.8	8.5	12.8	102.9	16.1
Russia	-	0.1	-	-	6.4	10.2	19.9	36.5	5.7
Albania	-	0.5	1.5	3.4	6.4	11.9	12.4	36.2	5.7
Hungary	1.0	4.0	7.2	3.0	6.0	7.2	4.5	32.8	5.1
Czech Republic	0.2	2.2	6.6	1.2	13.2	4.8	3.4	31.5	4.9
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	3.0	13.5	8.1	2.9	27.5	4.3
Romania	0.8	0.1	7.3	6.0	2.7	6.7	3.7	27.3	4.3
Slovak Republic	0.1	1.1	2.3	4.1	12.0	5.0	1.1	25.7	4.0
Bulgaria	0.2	-	0.7	7.8	3.8	7.3	3.2	23.0	3.6
Estonia	-	-	2.5	6.5	0.6	2.7	0.2	12.5	2.0
<b>Total above</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>355.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>
Total bilateral allocated	8.2	24.3	60.5	61.5	88.9	84.3	79.5	407.2	63.8
Multilateral	-	21.1	22.0	19.9	26.4	14.1	21.3	124.7	19.5
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	0.9	6.0	6.6	19.5	27.6	29.3	16.5	106.4	16.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>117.3</b>	<b>638.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Czech Republic	0.2	47.9	38.4	- 39.5	- 16.0	433.7	48.7	513.3	34.1
Poland	5.8	13.3	23.8	37.5	- 11.2	206.7	104.2	380.1	25.2
Hungary	1.0	30.8	15.4	4.5	0.5	23.8	49.0	125.1	8.3
Romania	0.8	23.6	52.2	49.2	- 18.7	13.7	3.7	124.6	8.3
Slovak Republic	0.1	23.9	18.0	6.1	27.2	1.6	0.9	77.9	5.2
Albania	-	0.5	1.5	3.4	6.4	11.9	12.4	36.2	2.4
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	3.0	13.5	8.1	2.9	27.5	1.8
Russia	-	0.1	-	-	- 116.3	41.8	99.9	25.5	1.7
Belarus	-	-	-	-	5.8	6.2	7.0	18.9	1.3
Lithuania	-	-	3.6	9.3	5.8	- 4.7	1.3	15.2	1.0
<b>Total above</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>152.9</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>- 103.0</b>	<b>742.8</b>	<b>330.0</b>	<b>1 344.2</b>	<b>89.3</b>
Total bilateral allocated	8.2	94.5	139.6	90.8	- 100.5	763.3	345.8	1 341.6	89.0
Multilateral	-	21.1	22.0	19.9	26.4	14.1	21.3	124.7	8.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	0.9	- 19.7	- 51.0	2.4	35.2	43.0	29.4	40.2	2.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>- 38.9</b>	<b>820.4</b>	<b>396.6</b>	<b>1 506.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 22. **United Kingdom: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	120.8	18.4	15.5	19.0	18.3	19.1	0.8	211.9	9.1
Russia	-	-	49.3	22.8	37.5	52.3	9.2	171.1	7.3
Slovak Republic	0.2	2.4	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.9	51.9	71.5	3.1
Romania	0.5	0.1	4.0	5.5	5.6	9.6	20.6	46.0	2.0
Hungary	1.1	6.7	10.0	8.4	9.1	7.9	1.3	44.4	1.9
Czech Republic	0.4	5.0	8.0	4.7	3.9	4.3	5.6	31.9	1.4
Ukraine	-	-	2.4	5.6	7.7	10.3	4.9	30.8	1.3
Bulgaria	-	0.4	3.2	2.5	2.9	4.8	1.9	15.6	0.7
Tajikistan	-	-	-	0.4	2.3	3.3	7.9	13.9	0.6
Kazakstan	-	-	0.1	0.8	2.3	4.3	3.9	11.3	0.5
<b>Total above</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>108.0</b>	<b>648.5</b>	<b>27.9</b>
Total bilateral allocated	123.0	32.9	97.7	83.6	109.7	137.2	133.7	717.9	30.8
Multilateral	87.6	282.0	236.3	202.2	191.4	278.8	228.3	1 506.6	64.6
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	48.2	11.6	3.1	6.7	7.2	8.7	22.2	107.6	4.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>258.8</b>	<b>326.6</b>	<b>337.1</b>	<b>292.5</b>	<b>308.3</b>	<b>424.7</b>	<b>384.2</b>	<b>2 332.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	49.3	39.3	223.4	134.4	25.9	472.3	12.5
Poland	120.8	18.4	15.5	34.0	117.8	58.5	0.8	365.9	9.7
Hungary	1.1	6.7	10.0	26.1	129.5	22.1	1.3	196.7	5.2
Slovak Republic	0.2	2.4	3.8	8.0	27.1	15.6	50.0	107.1	2.8
Czech Republic	0.4	5.0	8.0	1.6	37.7	28.2	4.5	85.4	2.3
Romania	0.5	0.1	4.0	15.4	17.2	12.3	25.5	75.1	2.0
Latvia	-	-	0.1	0.7	1.7	57.9	7.9	68.3	1.8
Bulgaria	-	0.4	3.2	7.1	43.7	3.2	1.9	59.5	1.6
Ukraine	-	-	2.4	5.6	7.7	10.3	4.9	30.8	0.8
Lithuania	-	-	0.3	1.4	1.7	3.0	9.3	15.7	0.4
<b>Total above</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>607.5</b>	<b>345.5</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>1 476.8</b>	<b>39.1</b>
Total bilateral allocated	123.0	32.9	97.7	147.3	625.9	365.1	169.6	1 561.6	41.2
Multilateral	87.6	282.0	236.3	202.2	191.4	278.8	228.3	1 506.6	39.8
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	48.2	11.6	3.1	- 339.7	179.6	794.9	22.2	719.9	19.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>258.8</b>	<b>326.6</b>	<b>337.1</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>996.9</b>	<b>1 438.9</b>	<b>420.1</b>	<b>3 788.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>



Table 23. **United States: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	273.0	1 563.0	109.0	21.0	841.0	4.0	33.0	2 844.0	26.0
Russia	-	-	26.0	829.0	174.0	234.0	416.0	1 679.0	15.3
Ukraine	-	-	8.0	66.0	99.0	45.0	256.0	474.0	4.3
Armenia	-	-	16.0	62.0	86.0	60.0	88.0	312.0	2.8
Georgia	-	-	-	72.0	53.0	52.0	55.0	232.0	2.1
Belarus	-	-	22.0	74.0	27.0	22.0	30.0	175.0	1.6
Romania	64.0	22.0	25.0	14.0	15.0	3.0	20.0	163.0	1.5
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	1.0	59.0	22.0	19.0	28.0	129.0	1.2
Kazakstan	-	-	2.0	9.0	12.0	8.0	63.0	94.0	0.9
Albania	-	-	28.0	29.0	10.0	8.0	17.0	92.0	0.8
<b>Total above</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>1 585.0</b>	<b>237.0</b>	<b>1 235.0</b>	<b>1 339.0</b>	<b>455.0</b>	<b>1 006.0</b>	<b>6 194.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>
Total bilateral allocated	338.0	1 588.0	445.0	1 349.0	1 441.0	542.0	1 121.0	6 824.0	62.3
Multilateral	-	70.0	129.0	-	69.0	-	82.0	350.0	3.2
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	174.0	171.0	570.0	1 143.0	931.0	790.0	3 779.0	34.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>338.0</b>	<b>1 832.0</b>	<b>745.0</b>	<b>1 919.0</b>	<b>2 653.0</b>	<b>1 473.0</b>	<b>1 993.0</b>	<b>10 953.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	758.0	1 158.0	602.0	1 067.0	900.0	4 485.0	25.7
Poland	1 103.0	150.0	303.0	135.0	404.0	268.0	554.0	2 917.0	16.7
Hungary	2.0	- 53.0	306.0	1 358.0	81.0	473.0	429.0	2 596.0	14.9
Ukraine	-	-	8.0	67.0	98.0	45.0	255.0	473.0	2.7
Czech Republic	6.0	0.2	107.0	49.0	111.0	94.0	32.0	399.2	2.3
Armenia	-	-	16.0	62.0	86.0	60.0	88.0	312.0	1.8
Romania	64.0	22.0	80.0	51.0	12.0	- 1.0	39.0	267.0	1.5
Georgia	-	-	-	72.0	53.0	52.0	55.0	232.0	1.3
Belarus	-	-	22.0	74.0	27.0	22.0	30.0	175.0	1.0
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	1.0	59.0	22.0	19.0	28.0	129.0	0.7
<b>Total above</b>	<b>1 175.0</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>1 601.0</b>	<b>3 085.0</b>	<b>1 496.0</b>	<b>2 099.0</b>	<b>2 410.0</b>	<b>11 985.2</b>	<b>68.6</b>
Total bilateral allocated	1 178.0	83.0	1 793.0	3 231.0	1 666.0	2 272.0	2 337.0	12 560.0	72.0
Multilateral	-	70.0	129.0	-	69.0	-	82.0	350.0	2.0
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	896.0	189.0	584.0	1 167.0	910.0	790.0	4 536.0	26.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1 178.0</b>	<b>1 049.0</b>	<b>2 111.0</b>	<b>3 815.0</b>	<b>2 902.0</b>	<b>3 182.0</b>	<b>3 209.0</b>	<b>17 446.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 24. European Commission and EIB: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	288.6	69.8	74.6	108.6	248.0	306.2	281.6	1 377.4	16.0
Romania	61.9	112.1	119.2	78.5	74.2	193.9	112.6	752.3	8.7
Bulgaria	0.9	263.1	73.9	46.0	102.8	58.2	107.2	652.0	7.6
Russia	-	-	225.0	7.5	61.2	138.6	145.1	577.4	6.7
Hungary	37.5	508.9	81.5	72.3	125.3	- 342.9	90.8	573.2	6.6
Czech Republic	3.1	186.4	28.6	44.0	84.2	74.5	54.6	475.5	5.5
Albania	-	-	190.5	109.7	31.4	38.4	62.1	432.0	5.0
Slovak Republic	1.6	93.2	14.3	22.4	44.5	63.5	53.8	293.2	3.4
Ukraine	-	-	-	2.6	23.6	155.5	16.1	197.8	2.3
Azerbaijan	-	-	4.5	6.9	102.8	28.7	30.1	173.0	2.0
<b>Total above</b>	<b>393.6</b>	<b>1 233.5</b>	<b>812.1</b>	<b>498.5</b>	<b>898.0</b>	<b>714.6</b>	<b>954.0</b>	<b>5 503.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>
Total bilateral allocated	393.5	1 233.4	878.5	561.7	1 226.2	998.8	1 182.4	6 474.6	75.1
Multilateral	-	-	23.3	21.1	45.2	24.7	-	114.2	1.3
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	3.9	327.5	145.0	297.6	395.3	383.4	478.1	2 030.8	23.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>397.5</b>	<b>1 561.0</b>	<b>1 046.8</b>	<b>880.3</b>	<b>1 666.7</b>	<b>1 406.9</b>	<b>1 660.5</b>	<b>8 619.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Poland	288.6	83.8	165.1	172.6	309.1	391.3	283.1	1 693.5	13.7
Hungary	481.8	530.9	126.9	234.7	199.0	- 174.6	214.6	1 613.3	13.0
Romania	61.9	112.1	607.2	183.9	97.7	221.3	135.4	1 419.3	11.4
Czech Republic	3.1	186.4	198.6	44.0	146.7	107.9	205.8	892.6	7.2
Bulgaria	0.9	263.1	73.9	48.3	204.1	81.1	132.7	804.1	6.5
Russia	-	-	225.0	353.4	112.3	- 103.0	145.1	732.7	5.9
Albania	-	-	371.7	150.7	31.4	38.4	62.1	654.2	5.3
Slovak Republic	1.6	93.2	90.2	28.7	94.1	125.1	102.8	535.5	4.3
Georgia	-	-	19.5	79.8	132.7	24.8	35.5	292.3	2.4
Armenia	-	-	5.1	91.4	78.1	22.5	28.5	225.5	1.8
<b>Total above</b>	<b>837.9</b>	<b>1 269.5</b>	<b>1 883.2</b>	<b>1 387.5</b>	<b>1 405.2</b>	<b>734.8</b>	<b>1 345.6</b>	<b>8 863.1</b>	<b>71.5</b>
Total bilateral allocated	837.9	1 269.4	2 050.7	1 900.3	1 677.0	948.0	1 569.8	10 253.0	82.7
Multilateral	-	-	23.3	21.1	45.2	24.7	-	114.2	0.9
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	3.9	327.5	145.0	297.6	395.3	383.4	478.1	2 030.8	16.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>841.8</b>	<b>1 596.9</b>	<b>2 218.9</b>	<b>2 218.9</b>	<b>2 117.5</b>	<b>1 356.1</b>	<b>2 047.9</b>	<b>12 398.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 25. EBRD: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	-	-	16.9	26.8	29.5	73.2	37.2
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.8	3.6	8.5	4.3
Romania	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.1	2.6	7.7	3.9
Kazakstan	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.1	2.3	7.0	3.6
Estonia	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.7	2.5	7.0	3.6
Latvia	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.5	2.4	7.0	3.6
Belarus	-	-	-	-	1.6	3.6	1.8	6.9	3.5
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.0	2.4	6.5	3.3
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.5	1.8	5.4	2.7
Poland	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.5	1.1	5.3	2.7
<b>Total above</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>35.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>134.6</b>	<b>68.4</b>
Total bilateral allocated	-	-	-	-	45.6	62.8	65.0	173.4	88.2
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	-	-	-	6.3	7.7	9.1	23.1	11.8
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>51.9</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>196.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	3.7	123.1	76.8	213.8	455.9	873.4	23.1
Hungary	-	-	84.2	124.1	106.5	142.3	192.3	649.4	17.2
Poland	-	-	20.9	74.7	117.2	157.0	71.1	440.9	11.7
Slovak Republic	-	-	17.7	9.1	90.3	180.9	26.9	324.9	8.6
Czech Republic	-	-	35.4	30.0	61.1	57.5	49.2	233.3	6.2
Romania	-	-	1.0	-	81.6	72.7	68.8	224.1	5.9
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	56.4	34.8	24.7	115.9	3.1
Ukraine	-	-	-	0.2	7.2	47.5	59.2	114.2	3.0
Bulgaria	-	-	-	2.4	27.8	43.5	28.8	102.4	2.7
Estonia	-	-	1.9	25.9	- 10.6	45.1	32.6	94.9	2.5
<b>Total above</b>	-	-	<b>164.8</b>	<b>389.5</b>	<b>614.3</b>	<b>995.1</b>	<b>1 009.5</b>	<b>3 173.4</b>	<b>84.0</b>
Total bilateral allocated	-	-	165.2	404.2	687.4	1 199.2	1 251.8	3 707.8	98.1
CEECs/NIS Unallocated	-	-	-	12.9	19.0	29.8	9.1	70.8	1.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	-	<b>165.2</b>	<b>417.1</b>	<b>706.4</b>	<b>1 229.1</b>	<b>1 260.9</b>	<b>3 778.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 26. **IMF: Main recipients of official aid and total net flows**

	ODA/OA Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	-	13.6	46.0	23.4	83.0	32.2
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.6	80.6	31.3
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.1	49.1	19.1
Albania	-	-	-	11.9	22.2	10.8	-	44.9	17.4
<b>Total above</b>	-	-	-	<b>11.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>153.1</b>	<b>257.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total bilateral allocated	-	-	-	11.9	35.8	56.8	153.0	257.5	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	-	-	<b>11.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>257.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements							Sum 90-96	%
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996		
Russia	-	-	1 012.6	1 505.7	1 543.8	5 452.3	3 235.1	12 749.5	69.1
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	356.9	1 195.3	778.1	2 330.4	12.6
Romania	-	774.1	260.7	-	222.6	- 315.7	- 356.3	585.5	3.2
Kazakstan	-	-	-	86.4	194.9	140.8	134.7	556.8	3.0
Bulgaria	-	395.7	196.8	43.3	264.2	- 246.2	- 108.7	544.9	3.0
Slovak Republic	-	418.6	95.6	89.9	49.5	- 200.7	- 124.3	328.7	1.8
Belarus	-	-	-	97.9	-	182.2	-	280.1	1.5
Lithuania	-	-	24.4	98.7	66.7	62.8	20.6	273.2	1.5
Moldova	-	-	-	88.0	70.9	64.3	25.3	248.4	1.3
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	160.8	86.1	246.9	1.3
<b>Total above</b>	-	<b>1 588.4</b>	<b>1 590.1</b>	<b>2 009.9</b>	<b>2 769.5</b>	<b>6 495.9</b>	<b>3 690.6</b>	<b>18 144.4</b>	<b>98.3</b>
Total bilateral allocated	328.4	3 640.0	1 835.1	2 099.2	2 235.7	4 617.0	3 691.5	18 447.2	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>328.4</b>	<b>3 640.0</b>	<b>1 835.1</b>	<b>2 099.2</b>	<b>2 235.7</b>	<b>4 617.0</b>	<b>3 691.5</b>	<b>18 447.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Table 27. World Bank (IBRD/IDA): Main recipients of official aid and total net flows

	ODA/OA Net disbursements								
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Sum 90-96	%
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	22.8	35.7	81.3	61.2	201.0	25.8
Armenia	-	-	-	-	5.5	88.5	87.0	181.0	23.2
Georgia	-	-	-	-	1.0	85.1	76.3	162.3	20.8
Albania	-	-	2.1	25.8	35.0	43.3	32.3	138.5	17.8
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	30.2	35.8	66.0	8.5
Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.4	30.4	3.9
<b>Total above</b>	-	-	<b>2.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>328.4</b>	<b>323.0</b>	<b>779.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Total bilateral allocated	-	-	2.1	48.7	77.1	328.4	323.0	779.2	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	-	<b>2.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>328.4</b>	<b>323.0</b>	<b>779.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

	Total Net disbursements								
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	Sum 90-96	%
Russia	-	-	0.9	371.3	282.6	823.6	1 097.1	2 575.5	26.0
Poland	54.0	349.0	342.8	317.0	672.3	191.3	266.2	2 192.6	22.2
Romania	-	3.0	211.3	188.6	262.7	128.5	227.5	1 021.6	10.3
Ukraine	-	-	-	0.1	101.6	401.0	406.0	908.6	9.2
Kazakstan	-	-	-	-	181.8	107.5	225.1	514.4	5.2
Czech Republic	-	130.0	86.8	92.9	30.0	56.7	32.2	428.6	4.3
Bulgaria	-	5.0	92.0	2.7	245.6	14.5	39.9	399.7	4.0
Slovak Republic	-	70.0	44.0	39.8	85.6	7.7	6.0	253.0	2.6
Kyrgyz Republic	-	-	-	22.8	35.7	81.3	61.2	201.0	2.0
Armenia	-	-	-	0.5	6.5	91.9	92.4	191.2	1.9
<b>Total above</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>557.0</b>	<b>777.8</b>	<b>1 035.7</b>	<b>1 904.4</b>	<b>1 904.0</b>	<b>2 453.6</b>	<b>8 686.3</b>	<b>87.7</b>
Total bilateral allocated	167.0	796.0	973.8	1 257.5	2 116.3	2 262.5	2 319.4	9 892.5	100.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>167.0</b>	<b>796.0</b>	<b>973.8</b>	<b>1 257.5</b>	<b>2 116.3</b>	<b>2 262.5</b>	<b>2 319.4</b>	<b>9 892.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>