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**MONITORING RESOURCE FLOWS TO FRAGILE STATES  
2005 REPORT**

**Fragile States Group (FSG)**

*The 2005 Report on Monitoring Resource Flows to Fragile States is presented in this document. This report was developed by a working group of the Fragile States Group (FSG) following the January 2005 Senior Level Forum (SLF) on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States, which suggested that the DAC Secretariat develop a proposal for the regular monitoring of resource flows to fragile states.*

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1. The January 2005 Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States<sup>1</sup> (SLF) raised concerns about low levels of aid and other forms of international engagement to fragile states and suggested that a system for monitoring resource flows to fragile states be developed. In December 2005, a proposal for an annual report on *Monitoring Resource Flows to Fragile States* was approved by the DAC Senior Level Meeting (SLM).

This exercise is related to concerns specifically identified in the *Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States*, in particular the need to:

- avoid unintentional exclusionary effects of uncoordinated donor behaviour and address the problem of ‘aid orphans’;
- act fast when windows of opportunity arise;
- stay engaged long enough, especially in post-conflict situations, and
- reduce the destabilising effects of volatile patterns of international engagement.

The **objective** of this report is to provide an information tool which enables policy makers to make better informed decisions on resource flows to fragile states.

2. Fragile states warrant special attention in the context of global aid allocations in a new era of scaled-up aid. Thinking through the level of donor engagement in fragile states is urgent given the destabilising consequences of neglect and volatile flows. Of equal importance is consideration of the collective impact and sequencing of development, diplomatic and security efforts in fragile states. For this reason, the DAC Fragile States Group (FSG) will monitor non-aid resources such as peacekeeping funds and diplomatic presence.

### Results for 2005

3. In 2005, the FSG has analysed a group of 35 fragile states<sup>2</sup>, looking in particular at four main categories:

- Need and levels of aid<sup>3</sup>
- Governance indicators
- Volatility of aid flows
- International presence and attention.

4. Early findings show that from the long list of fragile states, there is a small group of countries that receive low aid flows in relation to need and governance indicators<sup>4</sup> and/or that experience high volatility of aid flows and international engagement. The detailed methodology can be found in

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<sup>1</sup> In January 2005, the UK government hosted a Senior Level Forum on Development Effectiveness in Fragile States (SLF) which was co-convened by the European Commission, the OECD, the UN, and the World Bank. As a result of this Forum, Senior Officials asked the OECD to develop a set of *Principles for Good International Engagement in Fragile States (DCD(2005)8 REV2)*.

<sup>2</sup> The 35 countries analysed were those in the bottom two quintiles of the World Bank’s CPIA in 2003 and those not rated including Afghanistan, Liberia, Myanmar, Somalia, and East Timor.

<sup>3</sup> All figures are derived from DAC sources. Non-DAC donor resources, which are significant in some countries, are not captured here.

<sup>4</sup> When compared to other countries with similar governance indicators.

DCD/DAC(2005)48/REV1 and the full data for all the 35 Fragile States monitored can be found in Annex 1. Overall, the exercise found that the eight countries in Table 1 show the greatest imbalances. They appear to attract relatively little international attention and, to that extent, could be regarded as marginalised.

**Table 1.**

Burundi	Niger
Central African Republic	Sierra Leone
Chad	Tajikistan
Guinea-Bissau	Togo

Three additional countries stand out in terms of high volatility and sharp falls in aid over the last five years.

<b>High volatility and falling aid flows</b>	
Cote D'Ivoire	Zimbabwe
Liberia	

5. For each country in Table 1, there are important contextual trends and differences which need closer examination. For instance:

- Sierra Leone might be an example of where donors may be withdrawing too early in the post-conflict phase.
- CAR might be an example of where donors have turned their back on a country.
- Burundi appears to be an example of where donor engagement and aid flows are now steadily increasing.

6. The FSG's work to date has highlighted those countries in Table 1 that feature the most apparent imbalances of international engagement. But it does not necessarily follow that more aid should be provided to these countries.

### **Next Steps**

7. Over the course of 2006, existing coordination mechanisms such as Consultative Group Meetings (CG's) and Round Tables (RT's) in the countries in Table 1 could be used as opportunities to discuss why each country is, or seems to be, marginalised in terms of international attention and to trigger a discussion about removing the bottlenecks, if any, towards more effective resource allocation. In other words, for these countries, discussions should not be solely about volumes, but about getting the collective international response right.

8. Burundi, Guinea-Bissau and Tajikistan have Roundtables or Consultative Group meetings scheduled for this year. In the remaining countries, other donor meetings could be used. The DAC FSG is preparing presentations and questions on the findings above and will synthesise the results for report back to the FSG and the SLM at the end of the year.

9. With regards to the 2006 report, we plan to deepen our knowledge and methodology and include additional information to enrich our findings. These include:

- Significance of other aspects of engagement such as diplomatic attention and peacekeeping
- Resource flows from non-DAC donors
- Aid dependency/absorptive capacity
- Future aid flows

**ANNEX 1:  
DATA FOR MONITORING RESOURCE FLOWS TO FRAGILE STATES 2005**

**Table A1 Total net ODA per capita and percentage changes 1999-2003**

<b>Total net ODA per capita (current US\$)</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>avg 1999-2003</b>	<b>% change</b>	<b>1999/2000</b>	<b>2000/2001</b>	<b>2001/2002</b>	<b>2002/2003</b>	<b>1999/2003</b>
Afghanistan	5.2	5.2	15.0	47.2	56.4	25.8	Afghanistan	-1%	190%	215%	19%	976%
Angola	32.2	24.8	22.6	32.1	36.8	29.7	Angola	-23%	-9%	42%	14%	14%
Burundi	11.1	13.6	19.8	24.3	31.1	20.0	Burundi	22%	45%	23%	28%	180%
Cambodia	22.3	31.4	32.5	37.0	37.9	32.2	Cambodia	41%	3%	14%	3%	70%
Central African Rep.	32.2	20.3	17.7	15.7	12.8	19.7	Central African Rep.	-37%	-13%	-11%	-18%	-60%
Chad	24.6	16.6	23.1	27.5	28.8	24.1	Chad	-32%	39%	19%	5%	17%
Comoros	39.4	33.6	48.1	55.4	40.8	43.5	Comoros	-15%	43%	15%	-26%	4%
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	2.7	3.8	5.2	22.7	101.2	27.1	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	38%	39%	332%	347%	3592%
Congo, Rep.	42.4	9.7	21.2	15.7	18.6	21.5	Congo, Rep.	-77%	120%	-26%	18%	-56%
Cote d'Ivoire	29.0	22.2	10.5	64.7	15.0	28.3	Cote d'Ivoire	-23%	-53%	517%	-77%	-48%
Djibouti	115.4	107.2	84.7	112.2	110.3	105.9	Djibouti	-7%	-21%	32%	-2%	-4%
Eritrea	37.3	43.0	66.9	53.6	70.0	54.2	Eritrea	15%	56%	-20%	31%	88%
Gambia	26.4	37.4	39.6	43.6	44.2	38.3	Gambia	41%	6%	10%	1%	67%
Guinea	32.8	20.6	37.1	32.2	30.1	30.6	Guinea	-37%	80%	-13%	-7%	-8%
Guinea-Bissau	39.4	58.8	42.3	41.1	97.5	55.8	Guinea-Bissau	49%	-28%	-3%	137%	147%
Haiti	33.7	26.2	21.0	18.8	23.7	24.7	Haiti	-22%	-20%	-11%	26%	-30%
Kiribati	236.0	197.0	133.9	220.5	190.6	195.6	Kiribati	-17%	-32%	65%	-14%	-19%
Laos	57.3	53.4	45.4	50.3	52.8	51.8	Laos	-7%	-15%	11%	5%	-8%
Liberia	30.9	21.7	12.2	15.9	31.7	22.5	Liberia	-30%	-44%	31%	99%	3%
Myanmar (Burma)	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	Myanmar (Burma)	30%	18%	-6%	3%	47%
Niger	18.0	19.6	23.2	26.1	38.5	25.1	Niger	9%	18%	13%	48%	114%
Nigeria	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.8	Nigeria	19%	-2%	66%	-1%	90%
Papua New Guinea	43.2	53.7	38.7	37.8	40.0	42.7	Papua New Guinea	24%	-28%	-2%	6%	-7%
Sao Tome & Principe	190.0	236.3	253.3	168.7	239.3	217.5	Sao Tome & Principe	24%	7%	-33%	42%	26%
Sierra Leone	14.9	36.3	67.2	67.5	56.4	48.4	Sierra Leone	143%	85%	0%	-17%	278%
Solomon Islands	97.3	163.2	136.6	59.4	131.9	117.7	Solomon Islands	68%	-16%	-57%	122%	36%
Somalia	13.6	11.9	16.6	20.8	18.2	16.2	Somalia	-12%	39%	25%	-13%	34%
Sudan	7.9	7.2	5.8	10.7	18.4	10.0	Sudan	-9%	-19%	85%	72%	133%
Tajikistan	20.1	20.2	27.3	26.8	23.1	23.5	Tajikistan	1%	35%	-2%	-14%	15%
Timor-Leste	187.4	298.9	246.8	264.1	171.9	233.8	Timor-Leste	60%	-17%	7%	-35%	-8%
Togo	16.3	15.3	9.4	10.7	9.6	12.3	Togo	-6%	-39%	14%	-11%	-41%
Tonga	212.8	187.8	201.2	220.1	270.5	218.5	Tonga	-12%	7%	9%	23%	27%
Uzbekistan	6.4	7.5	6.1	7.5	7.6	7.0	Uzbekistan	18%	-19%	22%	1%	19%
Vanuatu	192.8	232.5	157.0	133.8	154.3	174.1	Vanuatu	21%	-32%	-15%	15%	-20%
Zimbabwe	19.7	14.1	12.7	15.4	14.2	15.2	Zimbabwe	-29%	-9%	21%	-8%	-28%

Source: OECD/DAC Online database on annual aggregates (Table DAC 2A) and World Bank Development Indicators 2005.

Table A2 Country rankings 1999-2003, Total net ODA per capita (current USD)

Rank total net ODA per capita	1999	Rank total net ODA per capita	2000	Rank total net ODA per capita	2001	Rank total net ODA per capita	2002	Rank total net ODA per capita	2003
Nigeria	1.2	Nigeria	1.5	Nigeria	1.4	Nigeria	2.4	Nigeria	2.3
Myanmar (Burma)	1.7	Myanmar (Burma)	2.2	Myanmar (Burma)	2.6	Myanmar (Burma)	2.5	Myanmar (Burma)	2.5
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	2.7	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	3.8	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	5.2	Uzbekistan	7.5	Uzbekistan	7.6
Afghanistan	5.2	Afghanistan	5.2	Sudan	5.8	Sudan	10.7	Togo	9.6
Uzbekistan	6.4	Sudan	7.2	Uzbekistan	6.1	Togo	10.7	Central African Rep.	12.8
Sudan	7.9	Uzbekistan	7.5	Togo	9.4	Zimbabwe	15.4	Zimbabwe	14.2
Burundi	11.1	Congo, Rep.	9.7	Cote d'Ivoire	10.5	Central African Rep.	15.7	Cote d'Ivoire	15.0
Somalia	13.6	Somalia	11.9	Liberia	12.2	Congo, Rep.	15.7	Somalia	18.2
Sierra Leone	14.9	Burundi	13.6	Zimbabwe	12.7	Liberia	15.9	Sudan	18.4
Togo	16.3	Zimbabwe	14.1	Afghanistan	15.0	Haiti	18.8	Congo, Rep.	18.6
Niger	18.0	Togo	15.3	Somalia	16.6	Somalia	20.8	Tajikistan	23.1
Zimbabwe	19.7	Chad	16.6	Central African Rep.	17.7	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	22.7	Haiti	23.7
Tajikistan	20.1	Niger	19.6	Burundi	19.8	Burundi	24.3	Chad	28.8
Cambodia	22.3	Tajikistan	20.2	Haiti	21.0	Niger	26.1	Guinea	30.1
Chad	24.6	Central African Rep.	20.3	Congo, Rep.	21.2	Tajikistan	26.8	Burundi	31.1
Gambia	26.4	Guinea	20.6	Angola	22.6	Chad	27.5	Liberia	31.7
Cote d'Ivoire	29.0	Liberia	21.7	Chad	23.1	Angola	32.1	Angola	36.8
Liberia	30.9	Cote d'Ivoire	22.2	Niger	23.2	Guinea	32.2	Cambodia	37.9
Angola	32.2	Angola	24.8	Tajikistan	27.3	Cambodia	37.0	Niger	38.5
Central African Rep.	32.2	Haiti	26.2	Cambodia	32.5	Papua New Guinea	37.8	Papua New Guinea	40.0
Guinea	32.8	Cambodia	31.4	Guinea	37.1	Guinea-Bissau	41.1	Comoros	40.8
Haiti	33.7	Comoros	33.6	Papua New Guinea	38.7	Gambia	43.6	Gambia	44.2
Eritrea	37.3	Sierra Leone	36.3	Gambia	39.6	Afghanistan	47.2	Laos	52.8
Comoros	39.4	Gambia	37.4	Guinea-Bissau	42.3	Laos	50.3	Sierra Leone	56.4
Guinea-Bissau	39.4	Eritrea	43.0	Laos	45.4	Eritrea	53.6	Afghanistan	56.4
Congo, Rep.	42.4	Laos	53.4	Comoros	48.1	Comoros	55.4	Eritrea	70.0
Papua New Guinea	43.2	Papua New Guinea	53.7	Eritrea	66.9	Solomon Islands	59.4	Guinea-Bissau	97.5
Laos	57.3	Guinea-Bissau	58.8	Sierra Leone	67.2	Cote d'Ivoire	64.7	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	101.2
Solomon Islands	97.3	Djibouti	107.2	Djibouti	84.7	Sierra Leone	67.5	Djibouti	110.3
Djibouti	115.4	Solomon Islands	163.2	Kiribati	133.9	Djibouti	112.2	Solomon Islands	131.9
Timor-Leste	187.4	Tonga	187.8	Solomon Islands	136.6	Vanuatu	133.8	Vanuatu	154.3
Sao Tome & Principe	190.0	Kiribati	197.0	Vanuatu	157.0	Sao Tome & Principe	168.7	Timor-Leste	171.9
Vanuatu	192.8	Vanuatu	232.5	Tonga	201.2	Tonga	220.1	Kiribati	190.6
Tonga	212.8	Sao Tome & Principe	236.3	Timor-Leste	246.8	Kiribati	220.5	Sao Tome & Principe	239.3
Kiribati	236.0	Timor-Leste	298.9	Sao Tome & Principe	253.3	Timor-Leste	264.1	Tonga	270.5

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Table A3 Total net ODA per capita excluding debt forgiveness and emergency aid (current USD) and percentage changes 1999-2003

Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	avg 1999-2003	% change	1999/2000	2000/2001	2001/2002	2002/2003	1999/2003
Afghanistan	2.7	2.0	3.5	25.0	42.5	15.1	Afghanistan	-27%	77%	621%	70%	1482%
Angola	23.2	19.7	17.3	19.9	20.4	20.1	Angola	-15%	-12%	15%	3%	-12%
Burundi	6.0	9.3	14.8	16.4	16.8	12.7	Burundi	55%	58%	10%	3%	178%
Cambodia	20.6	29.0	31.4	36.0	37.4	30.9	Cambodia	41%	8%	15%	4%	82%
Central African Rep.	31.1	19.1	16.6	15.0	12.0	18.8	Central African Rep.	-38%	-13%	-10%	-20%	-61%
Chad	24.0	16.3	22.3	26.8	26.3	23.2	Chad	-32%	37%	20%	-2%	10%
Comoros	36.9	30.8	44.7	54.3	40.1	41.4	Comoros	-16%	45%	21%	-26%	9%
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	2.0	2.8	3.4	17.5	7.1	6.6	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	38%	21%	418%	-60%	248%
Congo, Rep.	13.4	7.9	17.5	10.9	15.0	12.9	Congo, Rep.	-41%	123%	-38%	38%	12%
Cote d'Ivoire	14.9	18.5	7.7	21.1	3.1	13.1	Cote d'Ivoire	24%	-58%	175%	-85%	-79%
Djibouti	112.1	105.7	83.9	110.4	103.8	103.2	Djibouti	-6%	-21%	32%	-6%	-7%
Eritrea	33.3	34.0	58.7	44.1	42.2	42.5	Eritrea	2%	73%	-25%	-4%	27%
Gambia	26.4	37.1	38.1	43.1	42.5	37.4	Gambia	41%	3%	13%	-1%	61%
Guinea	30.5	18.6	30.0	27.1	25.7	26.4	Guinea	-39%	61%	-10%	-5%	-16%
Guinea-Bissau	29.6	53.7	35.0	36.9	46.3	40.3	Guinea-Bissau	81%	-35%	5%	25%	56%
Haiti	33.1	26.0	20.9	18.7	23.0	24.4	Haiti	-21%	-20%	-10%	23%	-30%
Kiribati	235.9	197.0	133.7	220.3	190.6	195.5	Kiribati	-16%	-32%	65%	-13%	-19%
Laos	56.6	52.2	44.5	49.5	52.1	51.0	Laos	-8%	-15%	11%	5%	-8%
Liberia	21.0	20.5	9.8	9.3	11.1	14.3	Liberia	-3%	-52%	-4%	19%	-47%
Myanmar (Burma)	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.8	Myanmar (Burma)	10%	2%	-4%	27%	36%
Niger	16.3	19.0	21.8	25.3	28.0	22.1	Niger	16%	15%	16%	10%	71%
Nigeria	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.7	Nigeria	24%	-5%	51%	8%	91%
Papua New Guinea	43.0	53.7	38.6	37.7	40.0	42.6	Papua New Guinea	25%	-28%	-2%	6%	-7%
Sao Tome & Principe	169.9	222.4	206.1	148.4	188.1	187.0	Sao Tome & Principe	31%	-7%	-28%	27%	11%
Sierra Leone	6.5	30.4	49.8	43.5	37.4	33.5	Sierra Leone	369%	64%	-13%	-14%	476%
Solomon Islands	95.6	161.0	136.0	58.2	130.9	116.3	Solomon Islands	68%	-16%	-57%	125%	37%
Somalia	8.5	7.2	10.6	12.2	8.4	9.4	Somalia	-15%	46%	15%	-31%	-2%
Sudan	3.2	5.1	3.0	5.5	10.2	5.4	Sudan	56%	-40%	81%	85%	214%
Tajikistan	15.3	17.4	23.7	20.2	18.5	19.0	Tajikistan	13%	36%	-14%	-9%	21%
Timor-Leste	117.5	180.9	236.3	247.5	165.8	189.6	Timor-Leste	54%	31%	5%	-33%	41%
Togo	15.0	14.5	8.6	9.9	8.8	11.4	Togo	-3%	-41%	15%	-11%	-41%
Tonga	210.9	187.6	201.1	217.1	270.5	217.5	Tonga	-11%	7%	8%	25%	28%
Uzbekistan	6.4	7.5	6.0	7.4	7.5	7.0	Uzbekistan	18%	-20%	22%	2%	18%
Vanuatu	190.9	231.7	156.1	132.9	154.0	173.1	Vanuatu	21%	-33%	-15%	16%	-19%
Zimbabwe	19.7	13.9	12.5	11.1	8.7	13.2	Zimbabwe	-29%	-10%	-11%	-22%	-56%

Source: OECD/DAC Online database on annual aggregates (Table DAC 2A) and World Bank Development Indicators 2005.

Table A4 Country ranking 1999-2003, Total net ODA per capita excluding debt forgiveness and emergency aid (current USD)

Rank Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	1999	Rank Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	2000	Rank Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	2001	Rank Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	2002	Rank Total net ODA per capita (excl. debt and emergency aid)	2003
Nigeria	1.2	Nigeria	1.4	Nigeria	1.4	Myanmar (Burma)	1.7	Myanmar (Burma)	2.2
Myanmar (Burma)	1.6	Myanmar (Burma)	1.8	Myanmar (Burma)	1.8	Nigeria	2.1	Nigeria	2.2
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	2.0	Afghanistan	2.0	Sudan	3.0	Sudan	5.5	Cote d'Ivoire	3.1
Afghanistan	2.7	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	2.8	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	3.4	Uzbekistan	7.4	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	7.1
Sudan	3.2	Sudan	5.1	Afghanistan	3.5	Liberia	9.3	Uzbekistan	7.5
Burundi	6.0	Somalia	7.2	Uzbekistan	6.0	Togo	9.9	Somalia	8.4
Uzbekistan	6.4	Uzbekistan	7.5	Cote d'Ivoire	7.7	Congo, Rep.	10.9	Zimbabwe	8.7
Sierra Leone	6.5	Congo, Rep.	7.9	Togo	8.6	Zimbabwe	11.1	Togo	8.8
Somalia	8.5	Burundi	9.3	Liberia	9.8	Somalia	12.2	Sudan	10.2
Congo, Rep.	13.4	Zimbabwe	13.9	Somalia	10.6	Central African Rep.	15.0	Liberia	11.1
Cote d'Ivoire	14.9	Togo	14.5	Zimbabwe	12.5	Burundi	16.4	Central African Rep.	12.0
Togo	15.0	Chad	16.3	Burundi	14.8	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	17.5	Congo, Rep.	15.0
Tajikistan	15.3	Tajikistan	17.4	Central African Rep.	16.6	Haiti	18.7	Burundi	16.8
Niger	16.3	Cote d'Ivoire	18.5	Angola	17.3	Angola	19.9	Tajikistan	18.5
Zimbabwe	19.7	Guinea	18.6	Congo, Rep.	17.5	Tajikistan	20.2	Angola	20.4
Cambodia	20.6	Niger	19.0	Haiti	20.9	Cote d'Ivoire	21.1	Haiti	23.0
Liberia	21.0	Central African Rep.	19.1	Niger	21.8	Afghanistan	25.0	Guinea	25.7
Angola	23.2	Angola	19.7	Chad	22.3	Niger	25.3	Chad	26.3
Chad	24.0	Liberia	20.5	Tajikistan	23.7	Chad	26.8	Niger	28.0
Gambia	26.4	Haiti	26.0	Guinea	30.0	Guinea	27.1	Sierra Leone	37.4
Guinea-Bissau	29.6	Cambodia	29.0	Cambodia	31.4	Cambodia	36.0	Cambodia	37.4
Guinea	30.5	Sierra Leone	30.4	Guinea-Bissau	35.0	Guinea-Bissau	36.9	Papua New Guinea	40.0
Central African Rep.	31.1	Comoros	30.8	Gambia	38.1	Papua New Guinea	37.7	Comoros	40.1
Haiti	33.1	Eritrea	34.0	Papua New Guinea	38.6	Gambia	43.1	Eritrea	42.2
Eritrea	33.3	Gambia	37.1	Laos	44.5	Sierra Leone	43.5	Afghanistan	42.5
Comoros	36.9	Laos	52.2	Comoros	44.7	Eritrea	44.1	Gambia	42.5
Papua New Guinea	43.0	Papua New Guinea	53.7	Sierra Leone	49.8	Laos	49.5	Guinea-Bissau	46.3
Laos	56.6	Guinea-Bissau	53.7	Eritrea	58.7	Comoros	54.3	Laos	52.1
Solomon Islands	95.6	Djibouti	105.7	Djibouti	83.9	Solomon Islands	58.2	Djibouti	103.8
Djibouti	112.1	Solomon Islands	161.0	Kiribati	133.7	Djibouti	110.4	Solomon Islands	130.9
Timor-Leste	117.5	Timor-Leste	180.9	Solomon Islands	136.0	Vanuatu	132.9	Vanuatu	154.0
Sao Tome & Principe	169.9	Tonga	187.6	Vanuatu	156.1	Sao Tome & Principe	148.4	Timor-Leste	165.8
Vanuatu	190.9	Kiribati	197.0	Tonga	201.1	Tonga	217.1	Sao Tome & Principe	188.1
Tonga	210.9	Sao Tome & Principe	222.4	Sao Tome & Principe	206.1	Kiribati	220.3	Kiribati	190.6
Kiribati	235.9	Vanuatu	231.7	Timor-Leste	236.3	Timor-Leste	247.5	Tonga	270.5

Table A5 Country rankings GNI per capita (current USD) 1999-2003

Rank GNI per capita US\$	1999	Rank GNI per capita US\$	2000	Rank GNI per capita US\$	2001	Rank GNI per capita US\$	2002	Rank GNI per capita US\$	2003
Congo, Dem. Rep.	89	Congo, Dem. Rep.	81	Congo, Dem. Rep.	89	Burundi	87	Burundi	80
Burundi	105	Burundi	97	Afghanistan	91	Congo, Dem. Rep.	102	Congo, Dem. Rep.	103
Liberia	110	Sierra Leone	122	Burundi	98	Guinea-Bissau	135	Liberia	112
Sierra Leone	130	Liberia	135	Guinea-Bissau	130	Liberia	144	Somalia	130
Guinea-Bissau	158	Guinea-Bissau	149	Liberia	132	Eritrea	145	Guinea-Bissau	153
Tajikistan	169	Tajikistan	152	Sierra Leone	152	Afghanistan	148	Afghanistan	169
Eritrea	183	Eritrea	155	Eritrea	159	Sierra Leone	173	Eritrea	170
Niger	192	Niger	166	Tajikistan	162	Tajikistan	188	Sierra Leone	180
Chad	199	Chad	174	Niger	174	Niger	188	Myanmar	220
Nigeria	269	Central African Republic	254	Chad	203	Chad	237	Tajikistan	230
Cambodia	270	Cambodia	273	Central African Republic	256	Gambia, The	250	Niger	231
Lao PDR	278	Togo	285	Togo	275	Central African Republic	272	Gambia, The	244
Central African Republic	283	Sao Tome and Principe	287	Cambodia	277	Cambodia	291	Chad	272
Sao Tome and Principe	292	Nigeria	297	Sao Tome and Principe	283	Togo	300	Cambodia	295
Sudan	307	Gambia, The	305	Gambia, The	292	Nigeria	302	Central African Republic	309
Gambia, The	324	Lao PDR	312	Lao PDR	314	Sao Tome and Principe	308	Haiti	344
Timor-Leste	331	Sudan	328	Nigeria	336	Lao PDR	316	Togo	349
Togo	345	Comoros	366	Sudan	379	Uzbekistan	378	Lao PDR	355
Angola	392	Guinea	409	Comoros	386	Guinea	409	Sao Tome and Principe	359
Comoros	410	Timor-Leste	414	Guinea	393	Haiti	419	Nigeria	363
Zimbabwe	415	Haiti	497	Haiti	443	Comoros	420	Uzbekistan	391
Guinea	466	Uzbekistan	549	Uzbekistan	448	Sudan	432	Timor-Leste	423
Congo, Rep.	493	Zimbabwe	550	Timor-Leste	481	Timor-Leste	437	Guinea	455
Haiti	533	Angola	601	Papua New Guinea	534	Papua New Guinea	487	Sudan	487
Papua New Guinea	651	Cote d'Ivoire	625	Congo, Rep.	550	Solomon Islands	523	Solomon Islands	506
Uzbekistan	693	Papua New Guinea	641	Angola	579	Congo, Rep.	601	Comoros	529
Cote d'Ivoire	759	Congo, Rep.	660	Cote d'Ivoire	624	Cote d'Ivoire	667	Papua New Guinea	536
Solomon Islands	799	Solomon Islands	712	Solomon Islands	637	Zimbabwe	678	Zimbabwe	672
Djibouti	843	Djibouti	854	Zimbabwe	686	Angola	701	Congo, Rep.	714
Kiribati	1035	Kiribati	927	Djibouti	862	Djibouti	869	Cote d'Ivoire	786
Vanuatu	1274	Vanuatu	1175	Kiribati	932	Kiribati	973	Angola	881
Tonga	1715	Tonga	1537	Vanuatu	1147	Vanuatu	1114	Kiribati	938
Afghanistan	..	Afghanistan	..	Tonga	1325	Tonga	1431	Djibouti	944
Myanmar	..	Myanmar	..	Myanmar	..	Myanmar	..	Vanuatu	1258
Somalia	..	Somalia	..	Somalia	..	Somalia	..	Tonga	1645

Source: World Bank Development Indicators 2005.



Table A6 Average ranking score 1999-2003 (ODA per capita and GNI per capita) :

Rank	1999	Rank	2000	Rank	2001	Rank	2002	Rank	2003	Rank	Average 1999-2003
Congo Dem.Rep.	2	Congo Dem.Rep.	2	Congo Dem.Rep.	2	Myanmar	5.5	Myanmar	5.5	Myanmar	5.5
Afghanistan	3	Afghanistan	3	Myanmar	5.5	Liberia	6.5	Somalia	6	Congo Dem.Rep.	5.6
Burundi	4.5	Burundi	5.5	Afghanistan	6	Burundi	7	Burundi	8	Somalia	6
Nigeria	5.5	Myanmar	5.5	Liberia	6.5	Congo Dem.Rep.	7	Liberia	9.5	Burundi	6.6
Myanmar	5.5	Somalia	6	Somalia	7.5	Somalia	7.5	CAR	10	Nigeria	8.1
Somalia	6	Nigeria	7.5	Burundi	8	Nigeria	8	Nigeria	10.5	Liberia	8.7
Sierra Leone	6.5	Tajikistan	10	Nigeria	9	CAR	9.5	Tajikistan	10.5	Togo	10.9
Niger	9.5	Chad	10.5	Togo	9	Togo	9.5	Togo	10.5	Tajikistan	11
Tajikistan	9.5	Liberia	10.5	Sudan	11	Uzbekistan	10.5	Uzbekistan	12	Afghanistan	12
Liberia	10.5	Niger	10.5	CAR	11.5	Niger	11.5	Chad	13	CAR	12
Sudan	10.5	Sudan	11	Chad	13.5	Tajikistan	11.5	Haiti	14	Niger	12
Chad	12	Togo	11.5	Niger	13.5	Guinea-Bissau	12	Congo Dem.Rep.	15	Chad	12.4
Cambodia	12.5	CAR.	12.5	Tajikistan	13.5	Chad	13	Niger	15	Sudan	12.4
Togo	14	Sierra Leone	13	Uzbekistan	13.5	Sudan	13	Afghanistan	15.5	Uzbekistan	13.1
Eritrea	15	Uzbekistan	14	Guinea-Bissau	14	Afghanistan	14.5	Cambodia	16	Sierra Leone	14.1
Guinea-Bissau	15	Cambodia	16	Cambodia	16.5	Eritrea	15	Guinea-Bissau	16	Guinea-Bissau	14.7
Uzbekistan	15.5	Eritrea	16	Cote d'Ivoire	17	Haiti	15	Sierra Leone	16	Cambodia	15.4
Gambia	16	Guinea-Bissau	16.5	Eritrea	17	Cambodia	16	Eritrea	16.5	Eritrea	15.9
CAR	16.5	Zimbabwe	16.5	Sierra Leone	17	Gambia	16.5	Sudan	16.5	Zimbabwe	17.2
Zimbabwe	16.5	Congo, Rep.	17	Haiti	17.5	Congo, Rep.	17	Gambia	17	Gambia	17.6
Angola	19	Guinea	17.5	Gambia	19	Zimbabwe	17	Zimbabwe	17	Haiti	18
Laos	20	Gambia	19.5	Zimbabwe	19	Sierra Leone	18	Cote d'Ivoire	18.5	Guinea	19.3
Guinea	21.5	Comoros	20	Congo, Rep.	20	Guinea	18.5	Guinea	18.5	Congo, Rep.	19.6
Comoros	22	Haiti	20.5	Guinea	20.5	Laos	20.5	Congo, Rep.	19.5	Laos	20.5
Cote d'Ivoire	22	Laos	21	Laos	20.5	Papua New Guin.	22	Laos	20.5	Cote d'Ivoire	21.3
Haiti	23	Angola	21.5	Angola	21	Angola	23	Comoros	23.5	Angola	21.7
ST & Principe	23	Cote d'Ivoire Sao Tome & Principe	21.5	Comoros	22.5	Comoros	23.5	Papua New Guin	23.5	Comoros	22.3
Timor-Leste	24	Principe	23.5	Papua New Guinea	23	Sao Tome & Principe	24	Angola	24	Papua New Guinea	24.2
Congo, Rep.	24.5	Papua New Gui	26.5	ST & Principe	24.5	Solomon Isl.	26	ST & Principe	26.5	ST & Principe	24.3
Papua New Guin	26	Timor-Leste	27.5	Timor-Leste	28.5	Cote d'Ivoire	27.5	Timor-Leste	27	Timor-Leste	27.2
Solomon Isl.	28.5	Djibouti	29	Djibouti	29.5	Timor-Leste	29	Solomon Isl.	27.5	Solomon Isl.	28.1
Djibouti	29.5	Solomon Isl.	29	Solomon Isl.	29.5	Djibouti	30	Djibouti	31	Djibouti	29.8
Vanuatu	32	Kiribati	31	Kiribati	30.5	Vanuatu	31.5	Kiribati	32.5	Kiribati	31.8
Kiribati	32.5	Tonga	31.5	Vanuatu	32	Kiribati	32.5	Vanuatu	32.5	Vanuatu	32
Tonga	33	Vanuatu	32	Tonga	33	Tonga	33	Tonga	35	Tonga	33.1

Table A7 Aggregate Governance Indicators 2004

<b>AGI</b>	<b>2004 scores</b>	<b>Change from 2002</b>	<b>rank</b>	<b>Direction of change</b>
Niger	-0.66	-0.03	1	=
Cambodia	-0.76	0.03	2	=
Guinea-Bissau	-0.87	0.04	3	=
Sierra Leone	-0.90	0.16	4	+
Togo	-0.96	-0.05	5	=
Chad	-1.12	-0.30	6	--
Tajikistan	-1.13	0.18	7	+
Nigeria	-1.21	-0.19	8	-
Central African Republic	-1.39	-0.75	9	---
Burundi	-1.40	-0.12	10	-
Uzbekistan	-1.46	-0.22	11	-
Sudan	-1.52	-0.02	12	=
Haiti	-1.59	-0.44	13	--
Liberia	-1.63	-0.16	14	-
Afghanistan	-1.64	0.27	15	++
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-1.70	0.37	16	++
Myanmar	-1.74	-0.24	17	-
Somalia	-2.13	-0.12	18	-

Table A7 a

	Voice and Accountability		Government Effectiveness	
	Ranking 2004	Direction of Change	Ranking 2004	Direction of Change
Myanmar (Burma)	18	-	14	=
Somalia	14	-	18	+
Burundi	8	++	7	-
Liberia	11	--	16	-
Central African Rep.	10	---	15	---
Nigeria	4	++	3	+
Tajikistan	7	+	5	++
Togo	9	-	11	--
Uzbekistan	16	-	4	+
Chad	6	-	10	---
Haiti	13	---	17	--
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	15	=	13	++
Niger	1	++	2	+
Afghanistan	12	++	6	=
Cambodia	5	-	1	+
Guinea-Bissau	3	-	8	--
Sierra Leone	2	+++	12	--
Sudan	17	=	9	++

The direction of change is rated as follows: >0.5 +++, >0.25 ++, > 0.05 +, <0.05, >-0.05 =, < - 0.05 -, < - 0.25 --, < - 0.5 ---

Table A8 Net current transfers from abroad per capita

Net current transfers from abroad per capita (current USD)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	11	13	6	4	4
Cambodia	1	15	21	25	33	16	24	30	33	31	34	35	38
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	5	6	-6	2	1
Chad	15	4	19	12	9	9	7	5	6	6	5	10	11
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-2	-3	0	1	2	0	1	0	3	5	8	11	15
Guinea-Bissau	28	20	23	28	26	6	14	7	18	17	12	13	26
Haiti	10	10	7	15	21	35	42	55	69	79	85	100	101
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	38	35	26	29	32
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	1	2	3
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	14	10	11	12	13
Sierra Leone	6	5	6	9	18	5	8	11	12	8	32	31	28
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12	6	4	4	13	16	18	15	11	16	13	14	28
Tajikistan	0	4	4	4	5	7	9	6	6	29	40	52	5
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	19	17	11	14	13	16	12	14
Uzbekistan	1	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	1	2	5	12	10

Net current transfers from abroad (current US\$): Current transfers comprise transfers of income between residents of the reporting country and the rest of the world that carry no provisions for repayment. Net current transfers from abroad is equal to the unrequited transfers of income from non-residents to residents minus the unrequited transfers from residents to non-residents. (Source: WDI)

**Table A9 Calculations of volatility of aid per capita**

<b>1992- 2003</b>	CV	<b>1999-2003</b>	CV
Somalia	1.29	Afghanistan	1.20
Timor-Leste	1.29	Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	0.98
Afghanistan	1.20	Cote d'Ivoire	0.58
Congo Dem.Rep. (Zaire)	0.86	Sudan	0.53
Congo, Rep.	0.82	Sierra Leone	0.50
Burundi	0.79	Liberia	0.41
Sudan	0.77	Central African Rep.	0.39
Cote d'Ivoire	0.77	Burundi	0.37
Zimbabwe	0.66	Solomon Islands	0.34
Togo	0.61	Zimbabwe	0.31
Myanmar (Burma)	0.61	Congo, Rep.	0.29
Liberia	0.58	Timor-Leste	0.28
Haiti	0.57	Nigeria	0.28
Gambia	0.51	Togo	0.28
Tajikistan	0.50	Eritrea	0.24
Guinea-Bissau	0.48	Guinea-Bissau	0.24
Central African Rep.	0.48	Haiti	0.23
Sierra Leone	0.44	Vanuatu	0.22
Uzbekistan	0.42	Cambodia	0.22
Sao Tome & Principe	0.41	Comoros	0.21
Guinea	0.40	Niger	0.21
Comoros	0.39	Somalia	0.21
Djibouti	0.35	Kiribati	0.20
Papua New Guinea	0.34	Chad	0.18
Niger	0.30	Guinea	0.18
Angola	0.29	Gambia	0.18
Kiribati	0.26	Tajikistan	0.17
Nigeria	0.26	Sao Tome & Principe	0.16
Eritrea	0.26	Papua New Guinea	0.15
Chad	0.25	Tonga	0.15
Cambodia	0.25	Myanmar (Burma)	0.12
Tonga	0.25	Djibouti	0.11
Solomon Islands	0.23	Angola	0.11
Vanuatu	0.23	Uzbekistan	0.10
Laos	0.17	Laos	0.09

Aid per capita excluding debt relief and humanitarian assistance

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**Table A10 a Exports per capita – level and variability (IFS)**

<b>Exports, F.O.B. per capita (USD)</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>1993</b>	<b>1994</b>	<b>1995</b>	<b>1996</b>	<b>1997</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>CV</b>
Afghanistan	5	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	13	11	20	17	6	13	10	8	7	6	4	5	6	0.50
Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	53	77	84	88	100	113	132	..	0.28
Central African Republic	35	35	47	51	43	46	42	40	43	38	38	33	25	0.17
Chad	30	21	23	36	34	33	35	32	23	23	22	58	224	1.19
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	35	34	31	30	17	17	18	22	26	34	0.28
Guinea-Bissau	5	25	75	37	23	39	21	38	46	45	37	46	..	0.61
Haiti	11	12	12	15	12	28	42	43	40	34	34	41	46	0.49
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myanmar	13	14	19	19	17	19	23	24	35	49	62	50	51	0.56
Niger	41	34	26	32	35	28	33	28	26	25	24	17	17	0.24
Nigeria	117	94	87	111	141	129	82	112	165	133	113	146	223	0.29
Sierra Leone	36	28	26	9	10	4	1	1	3	6	9	17	25	0.86
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12	16	18	20	22	20	20	25	57	53	59	76	110	0.76
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	142	171	0.21
Togo	76	37	87	98	111	104	99	89	80	77	90	127	74	0.25

Table A10 b Exports of goods and services per capita, level and variability (WDI)

Exports of goods and services per capita (current USD)	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	CV
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Burundi	16	15	16	21	8	14	10	9	8	6	5	6	5	0.47
Cambodia	31	33	50	86	70	75	80	114	144	162	179	192	208	0.56
Central African Republic	52	58	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.05
Chad	34	31	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Guinea-Bissau	17	23	34	25	23	45	..	..	..	48	42	52	64	0.41
Haiti	17	17	10	27	26	51	62	68	63	55	51	56	60	0.48
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	9	13	21	43	44	56	29	10	0.63
Myanmar	16	21	26	30	31	33	37	39	45	59	60	57	..	0.39
Niger	50	40	29	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Nigeria	126	106	91	111	147	136	82	112	..	..	..	..	..	
Sierra Leone	47	41	49	28	24	10	10	6	11	16	19	33	41	0.59
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sudan	14	14	22	24	23	21	20	28	58	53	63	77	111	0.73
Tajikistan	33	81	98	134	131	128	105	115	130	115	122	130	177	0.29
Togo	152	94	106	120	140	125	117	105	93	92	108	139	139	0.17
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	164	166	168	140	127	137	128	118	148	179	0.14

Table A11

## Total Expenditure for United Nations peacekeeping operations, 1998/99-2003/04 (thousands US\$)

	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	Total
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	40131	40131
Central African Republic	63095	40637	106	..	..	..	103838
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	55271	246472	401302	508122	665059	1876226
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	548279	548279
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	12884	264888	522084	643249	633447	472171	2548723
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	16361	13703	46	..	..	..	30110
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	92340	374499	768708	1044551	1141569	1725640	5147307

## Total Expenditure for United Nations peacekeeping operations, 1998/99-2003/04 (millions US\$)

	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	Total
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	0.040131	0.040131
Central African Republic	0.063095	0.040637	0.000106	..	..	..	0.103838
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	0.055271	0.246472	0.401302	0.508122	0.665059	1.876226
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	0.548279	0.548279
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	0.012884	0.264888	0.522084	0.643249	0.633447	0.472171	2.548723
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.016361	0.013703	0.000046	..	..	..	0.03011
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	0.09234	0.374499	0.768708	1.044551	1.141569	1.72564	5.147307



Table A 12

**Summary of number of troops, civilian police and observers present in country**

2004	MONUC*	UNAMSIL*	UNMIL*	ONUB*	Total*
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	4	12	..	..	16
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	649	..	649
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	1219	549	194	8	1970
Niger	34	..	4	1	39
Nigeria	35	833	1681	..	2549
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	2	3	5
Total	1292	1394	2530	12	5228

\* Includes Troops, Civil Police and Observers

Table A13

## Total net ODA % of GNI 1999-2003

Total net ODA % of GNI	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Afghanistan	..	..	17%	32%	33%
Angola	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Burundi	11%	14%	20%	28%	39%
Cambodia	8%	11%	12%	13%	13%
Central African Republic	11%	8%	7%	6%	4%
Chad	12%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Comoros	10%	9%	12%	13%	8%
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3%	5%	6%	22%	98%
Congo, Rep.	9%	1%	4%	3%	3%
Cote d'Ivoire	4%	4%	2%	10%	2%
Djibouti	14%	13%	10%	13%	12%
Eritrea	20%	28%	42%	37%	41%
Gambia, The	8%	12%	14%	17%	18%
Guinea	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%
Guinea-Bissau	25%	40%	32%	30%	64%
Haiti	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%
Kiribati	23%	21%	14%	23%	20%
Lao PDR	21%	17%	14%	16%	15%
Liberia	28%	16%	9%	11%	28%
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	9%	12%	13%	14%	17%
Nigeria	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Papua New Guinea	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%
Sao Tome and Principe	65%	82%	89%	55%	67%
Sierra Leone	12%	30%	44%	39%	31%
Solomon Islands	12%	23%	21%	11%	26%
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%
Tajikistan	12%	13%	17%	14%	10%
Timor-Leste	57%	72%	51%	60%	41%
Togo	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Tonga	12%	12%	15%	15%	16%
Uzbekistan	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Vanuatu	15%	20%	14%	12%	12%
Zimbabwe	5%	3%	2%	2%	2%

Source: OECD/DAC Online database on annual aggregates and World Bank Development Indicators 2005

Table A14 Donor presence

Total net ODA (current US\$ million) 2002/2003	% of total ODA provided by the top three donors	% of total ODA provided by the top two donors	% of total ODA provided by the top donor	% of total ODA provided by the "core donors"	Top 3 Donors	"Core Donors"	Number of active donors >\$1m	Number of donor missions in country 2004
Afghanistan	51%	43%	30%	74%	US, EC, UK,	US, EC, UK, Germany, Japan, the Netherlands, AsDF	35	
Burundi	52%	39%	21%	71%	EC, US, IDA	EC, US, IDA, Belgium, Norway, Netherlands	22	18
Cambodia	49%	38%	23%	64%	Japan, AsDF, IDA	Japan, AsDF, IDA, US, France	28	
CAR	60%	50%	37%	75%	France, Japan, Germany	France, Japan, Germany, EC, UNDP	10	17
Chad	72%	54%	34%	83%	IDA, France, EC	IDA, France, EC, Germany, AfDF	17	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	55%	42%	23%	89%	US, France, Belgium	US, France, Belgium, Germany, IMF, Italy, IDA, Netherlands	28	26
Cote d'Ivoire	73%	65%	49%	87%	France, IDA, US	France, IDA, US, Canada, Germany	23	
Guinea-Bissau	63%	55%	34%	71%	Italy, EC, IDA	Italy, EC, IDA, Portugal	16	14
Haiti	65%	57%	46%	79%	US, France, IDB Sp.Fund	US, France, IDB Sp.Fund, Canada, EC	17	
Liberia	52%	44%	28%	81%	US, EC, UNHCR	US, EC, UNHCR, Netherlands, WFP, Norway, UK	14	13
Myanmar	53%	45%	38%	69%	Japan, EC, UK	Japan, EC, UK, UNICEF, Korea, UNDP	20	14
Niger	57%	44%	25%	65%	France, IDA, EC	France, IDA, EC, AfDF	24	23
Nigeria	49%	41%	28%	68%	US, UK, IDA	US, UK, IDA, Germany, UNICEF, Other UN	19	27
Sierra Leone	47%	36%	20%	69%	US, UK, IDA	US, UK, IDA, UNHCR, EC, the Netherlands	26	16
Somalia	60%	43%	24%	84%	Arab Countries, US, Norway	Arab Countries, US, Norway, EC, Netherlands	18	1
Sudan	64%	58%	30%	69%	US, EC, Norway	US, EC, Norway, Arab Countries	24	23
Tajikistan	60%	48%	34%	74%	US, IDA, EC	US, IDA, EC, Japan, AsDF	17	14
Togo	75%	61%	41%	96%	France, Germany, IDA	France, Germany, IDA, US, EC	12	23
Uzbekistan	75%	64%	37%	75%	US, Japan, Germany	US, Japan, Germany	16	22
Zimbabwe	51%	44%	23%	70%	UK, US, Netherlands	UK, US, Netherlands, Japan, Germany, EC	22	

Number of donor missions in country: collected from official donor websites and internet telephone directories for donors active in 2002/03. Includes Consulates, High Commissions, Embassies and donor agency offices.

Table A 15

BURUNDI, Balance of Payments (BoP) (\$US millions), Medium Term Scenario, 2004-2024

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2015	2020
	<i>Projections</i>							
<b>Current Account/1</b>	<b>-57</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-89</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-105</b>
Trade balance	-134	-131	-123	-124	-130	-135	-158	-178
of which Exports (fob)	69	69	84	90	96	105	164	260
of which Imports (fob)	-203	-200	-206	-214	-226	-240	-322	-438
Net Services	-77	-80	-76	-76	-77	-75	-79	-94
Net Income	-33	-32	-32	-33	-33	-34	-37	-44
Net current transfers/2	187	148	134	143	145	147	176	211
of which private (net)	13	14	16	18	19	20	26	33
of which official (net)	175	134	119	126	126	127	150	178
<b>Capital Account (project and program grants)/3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Financial Account/4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Errors and omissions</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Financing (- increase in assets)/5</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-5</b>
<b>Financing Gap</b>	<b>-16</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-40</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-47</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-48</b>	<b>-44</b>
<b>(% of GDP)</b>	<b>-2.0%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>	<b>-3.9%</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	<b>-4.1%</b>	<b>-2.7%</b>	<b>-1.8%</b>
Memo item: Nominal GDP	800	902	969	1043	1123	1212	1751	2466
<b>Assumed/Projected External Resource Inflows</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2020</b>
Grant Disbursements/6	218	176	163	171	173	176	206	242
Loan Disbursements	62	43	36	32	31	27	31	30
<b>Total External Resource Inflows</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>272</b>
Total Debt Service	26	11	5	5	5	7	19	14
<b>Net External Resource Inflows/7</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>258</b>
<b>(% of GDP)</b>	<b>31.7%</b>	<b>23.1%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>19.0%</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>16.1%</b>	<b>12.4%</b>	<b>10.5%</b>
Aid related imports of goods and services	40	39	41	43	45	47	61	77
<b>Net BoP Support from External Resource Inflows/8</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>(% of GDP)</b>	<b>26.7%</b>	<b>18.8%</b>	<b>15.8%</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>13.7%</b>	<b>12.2%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>

*Definitions:*

External Financing Gap = Current Account +/- capital account +/- financial account +/- errors and omissions +/- financing (increase/decrease in assets).

1/Current Account = Trade Balance + net Services + net Income + net Current transfers.

2/ Net current transfers includes private and official transfers from abroad.

3/Capital account includes project and program grants.

4/ Financial account includes medium and long term official loans (net), project and program loans (disbursements), amortization and other capital.

5/ Financing includes change in central bank net foreign reserves, change in arrears, cancellation of debt and rescheduling of debt services and arrears.

6/ Grant disbursements = net official transfers (from the current account) + project and program grants (from the capital account).

7/ Net external resource inflows = total external resource inflows - total debt service.

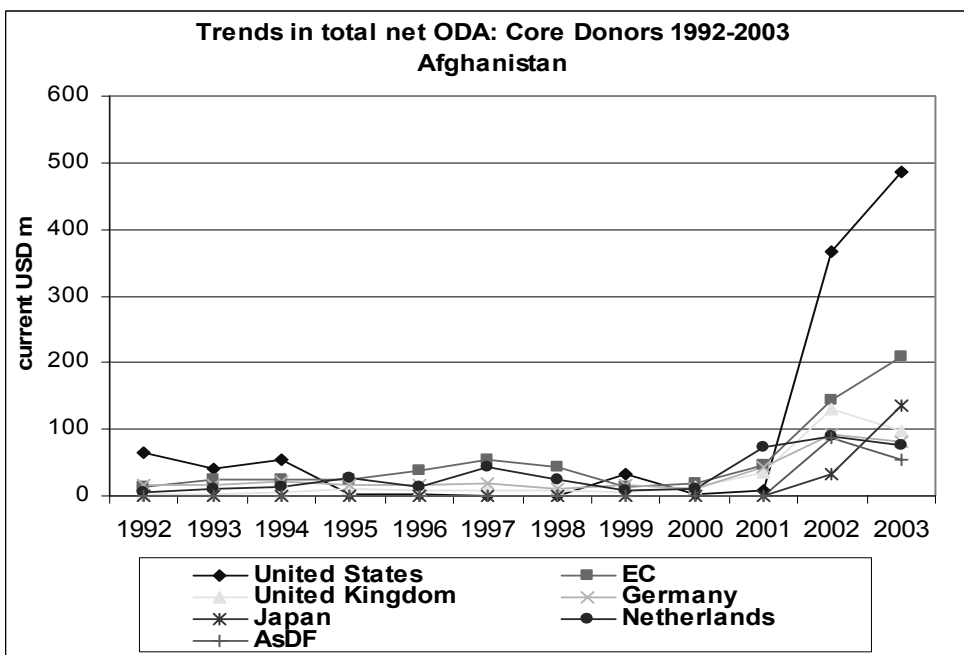
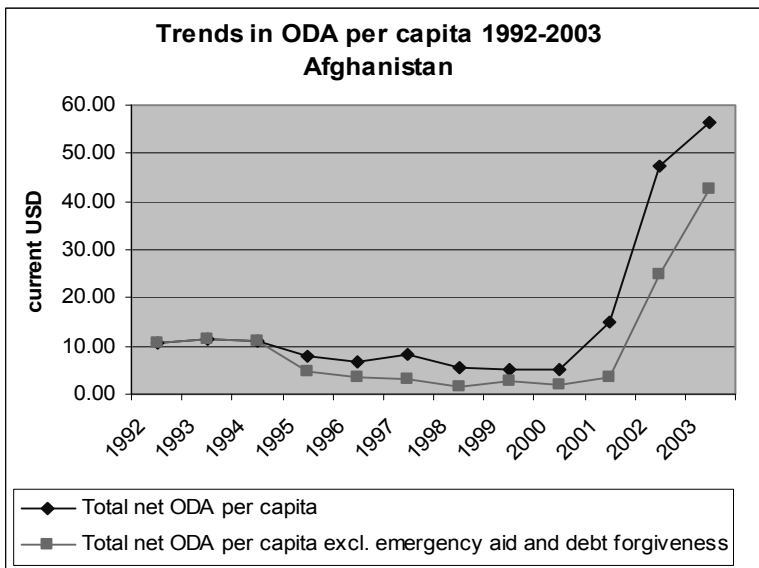
8/ Net Balance of Payments Support from External Resource Inflows = Net external resource inflows - Aid related imports of goods and services

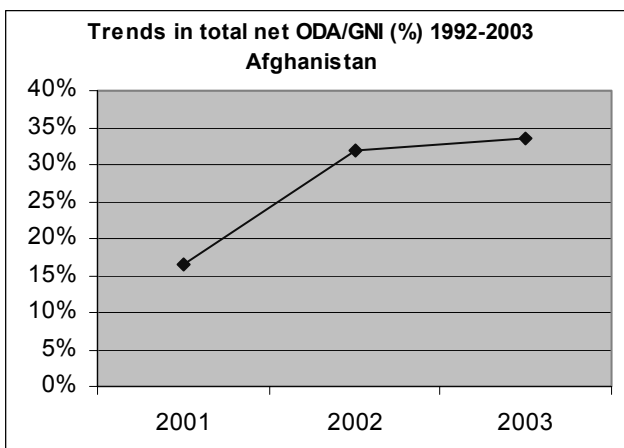
Note: Burundi authorities and IMF staff estimates and projections.

Sources: Above figures are compiled by using Table 2 and 9 in "Burundi: Enhanced Initiative for Heavily Indebted Countries-Decision Point Document", IMF Country Report No. 05/329, September 2005).

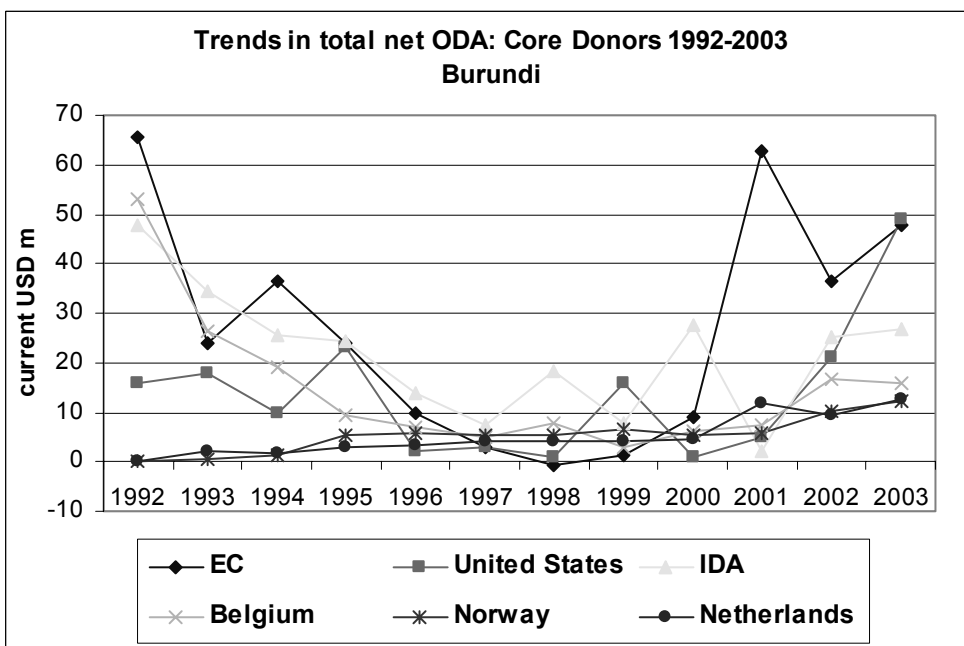
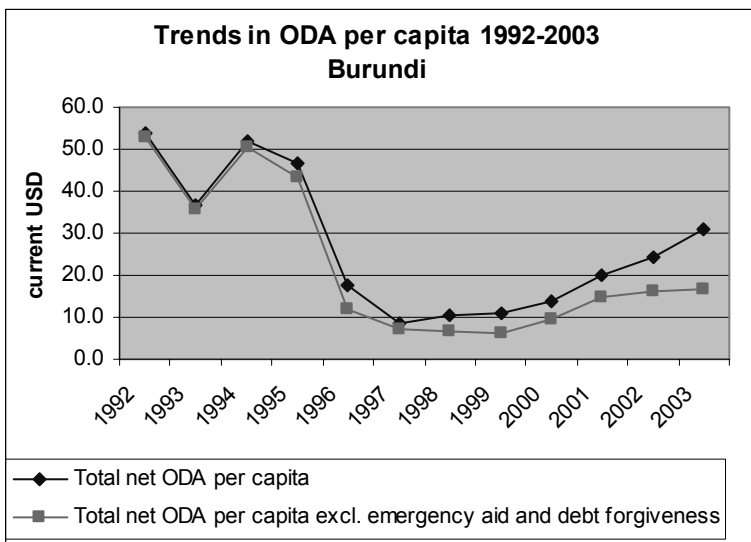
AID FLOW CHARTS

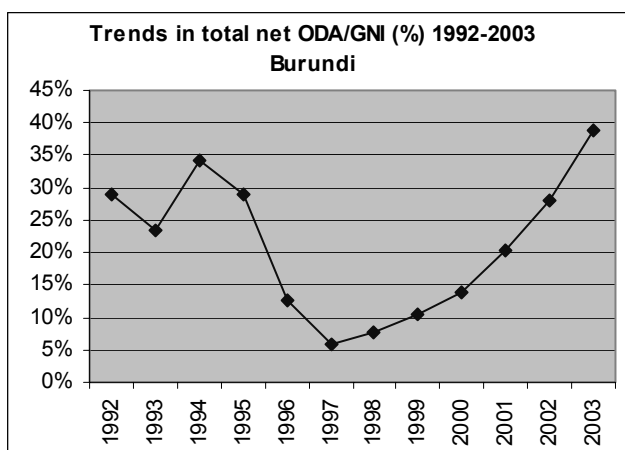
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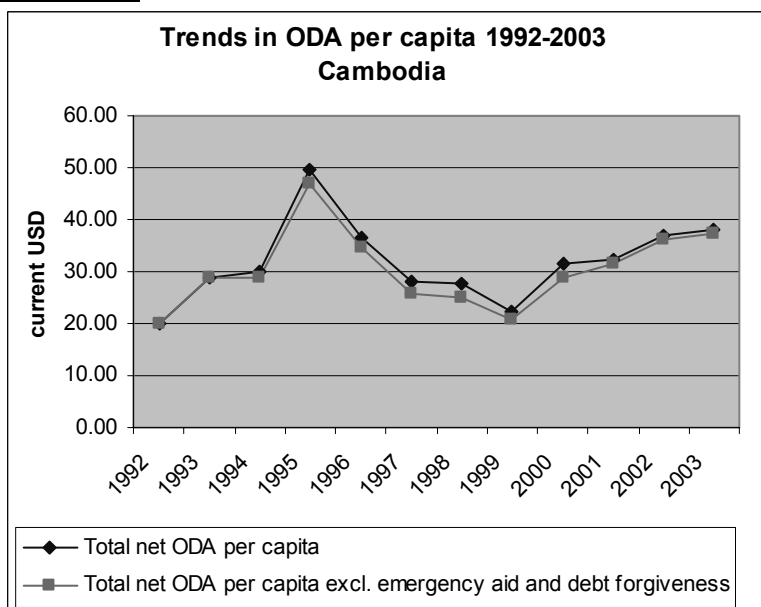


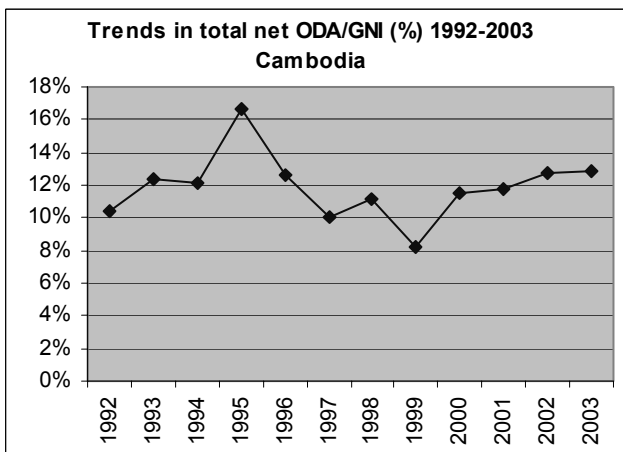
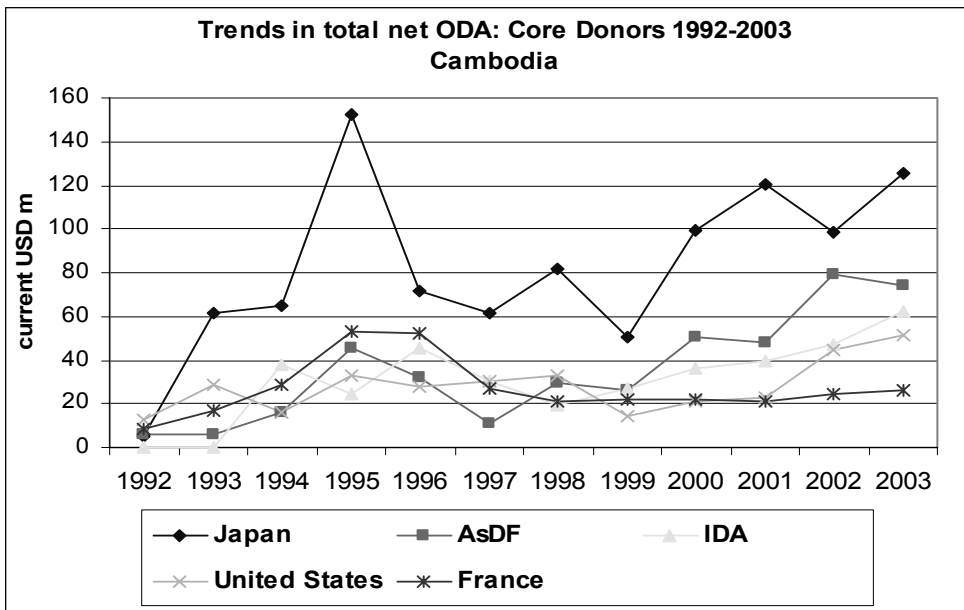
## Burundi





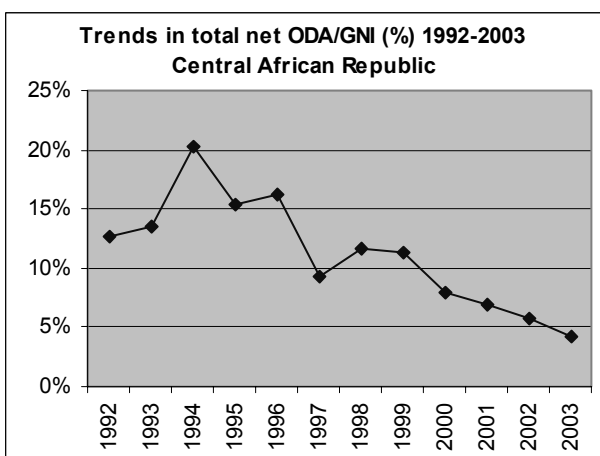
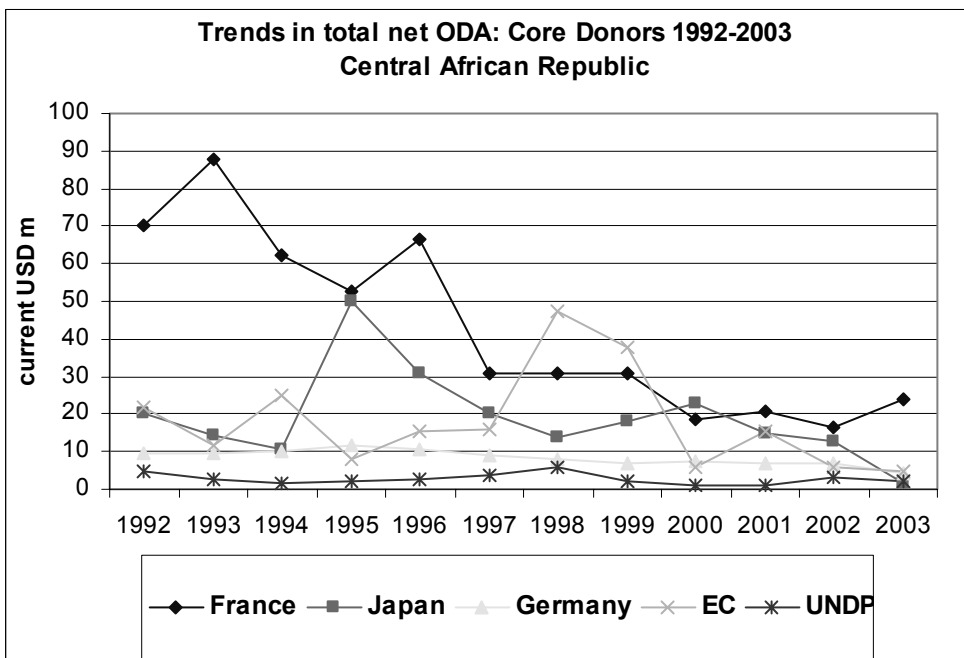
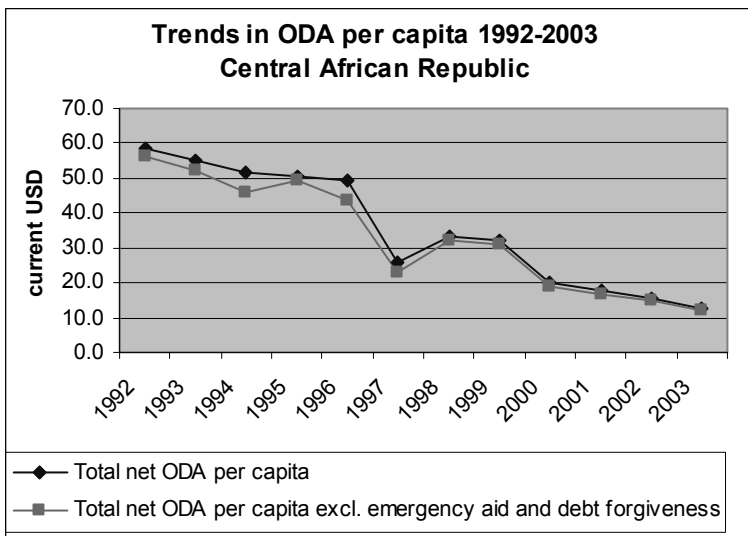
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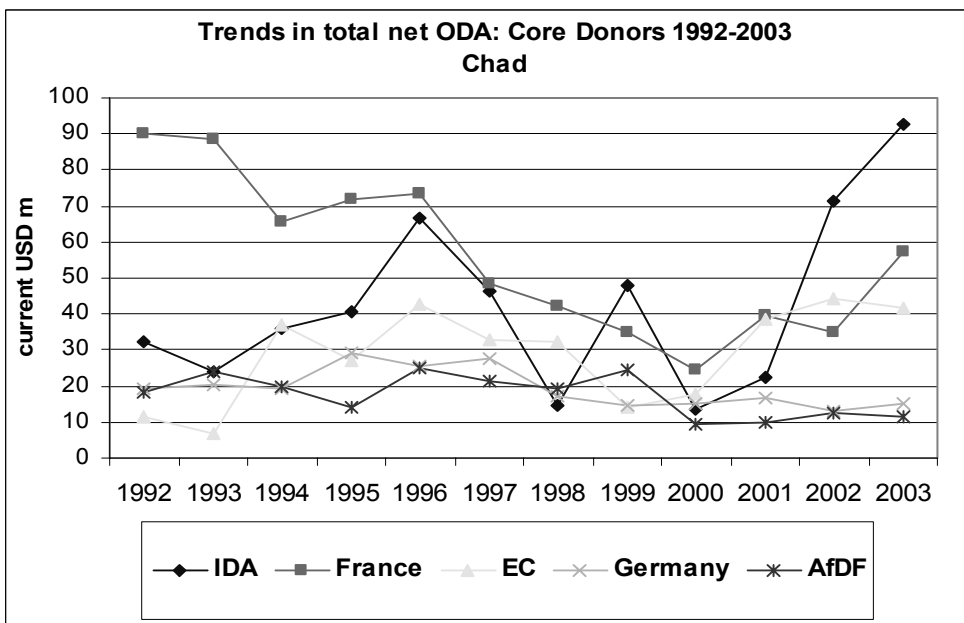
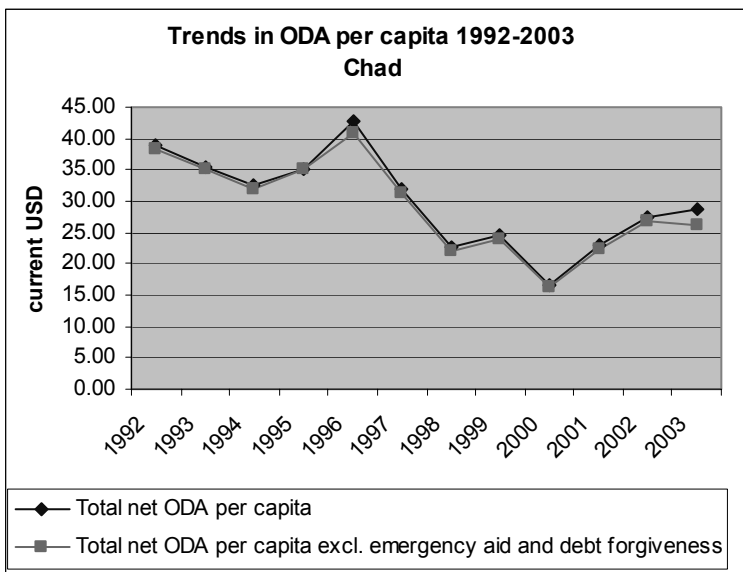


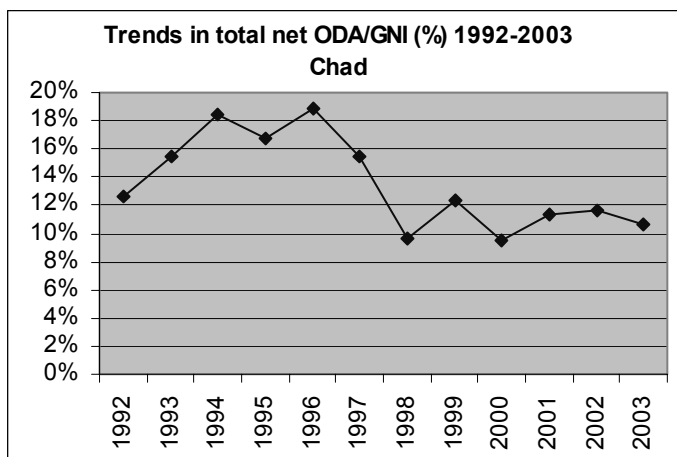
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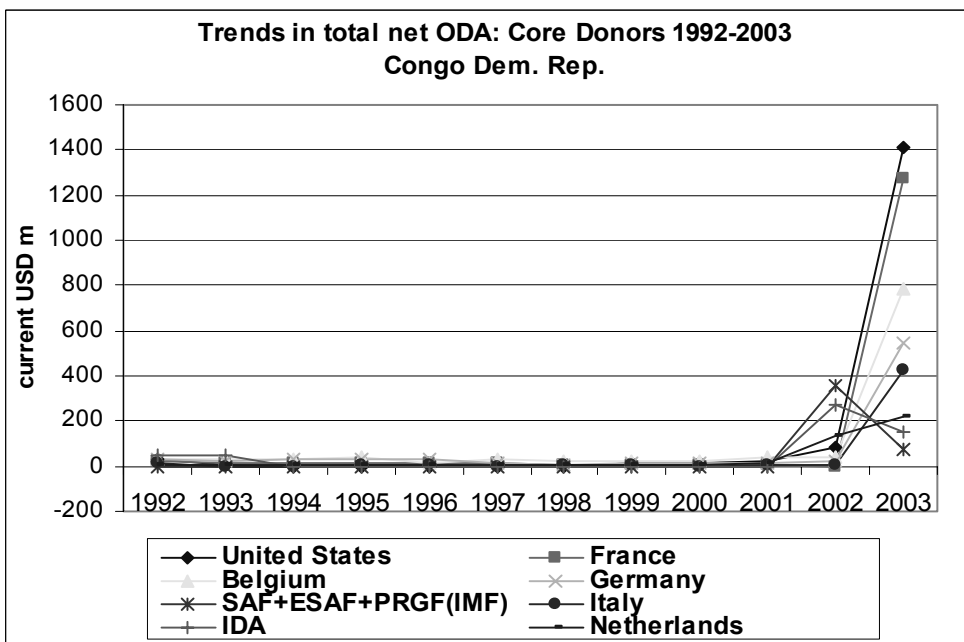
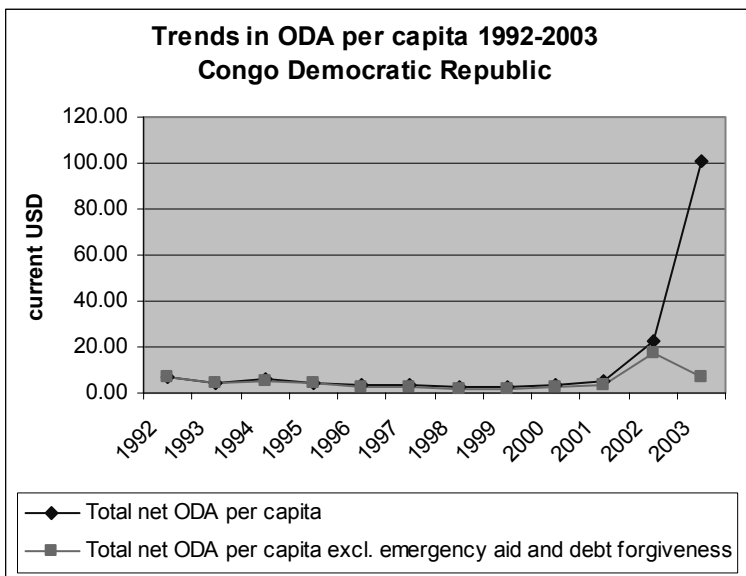


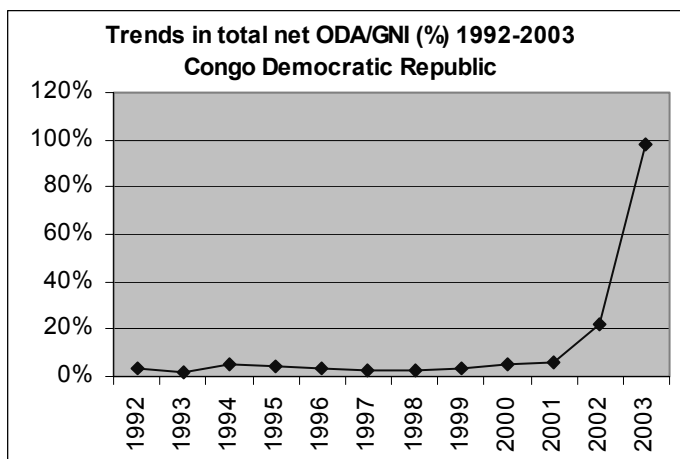
**Chad**



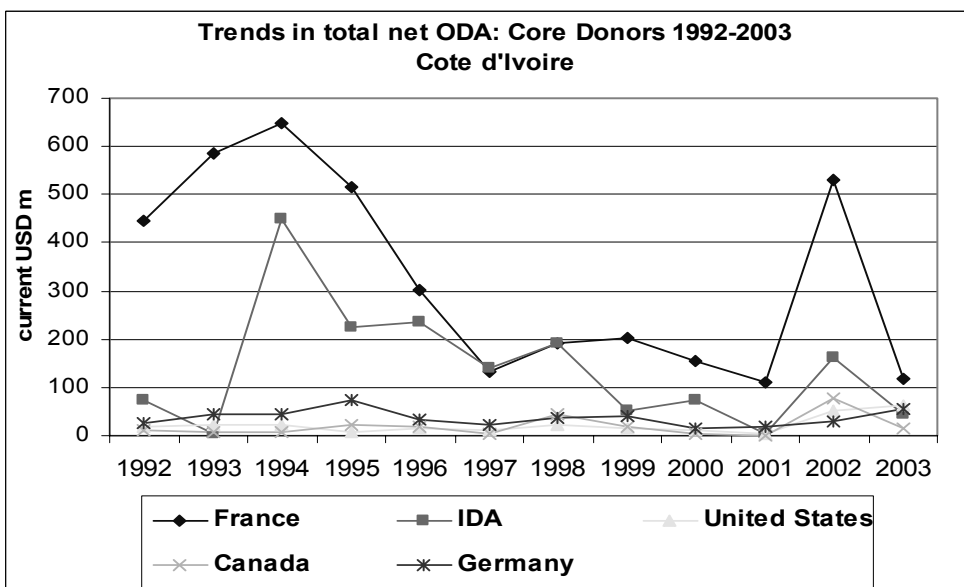
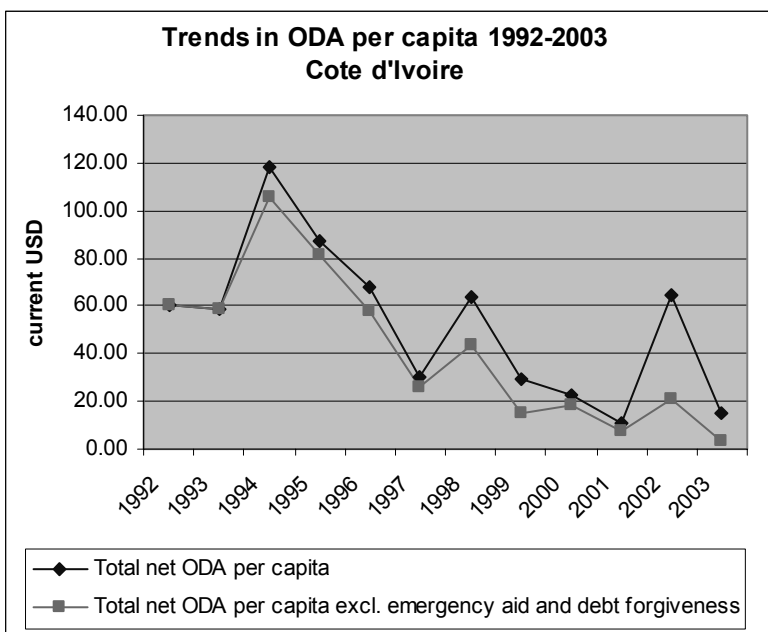


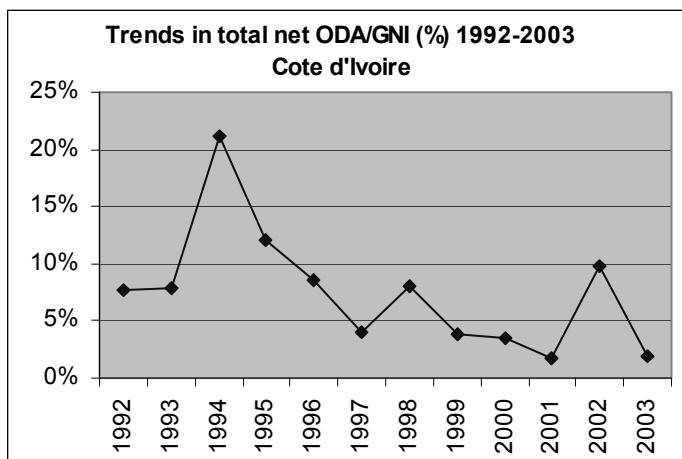
**Congo Democratic Republic**



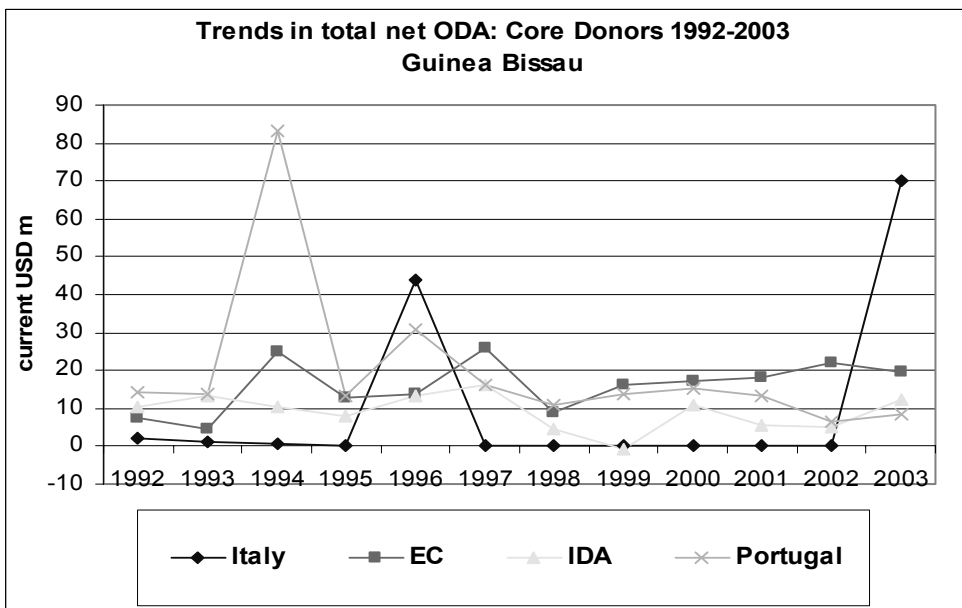
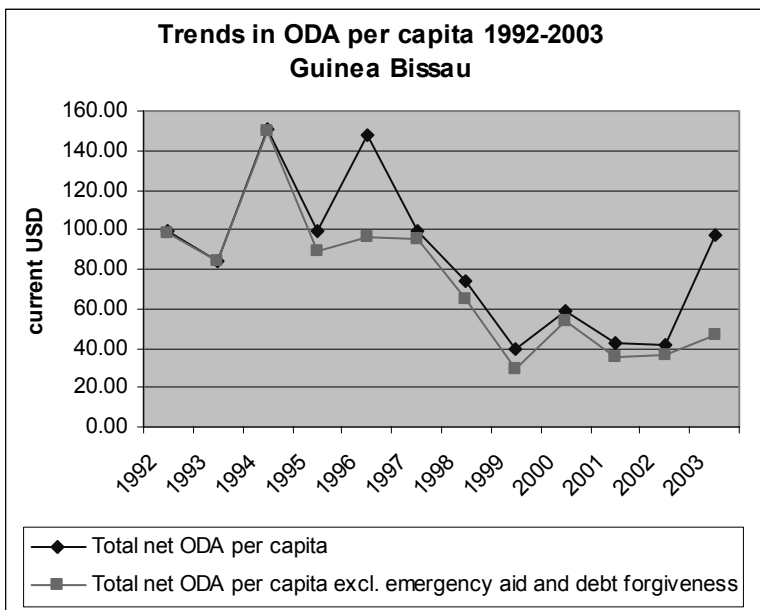


**Cote d'Ivoire**

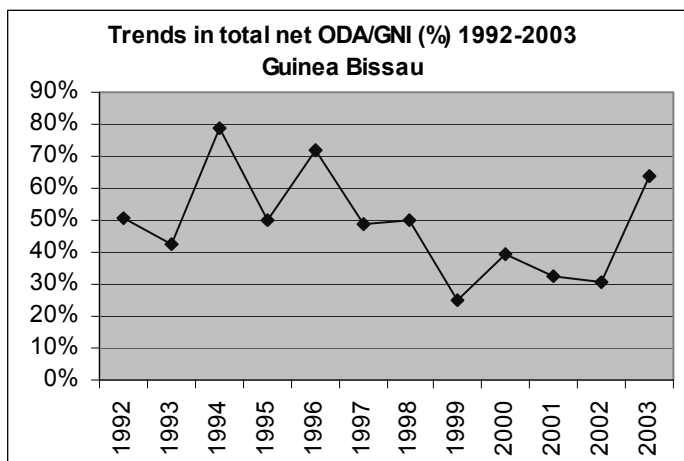




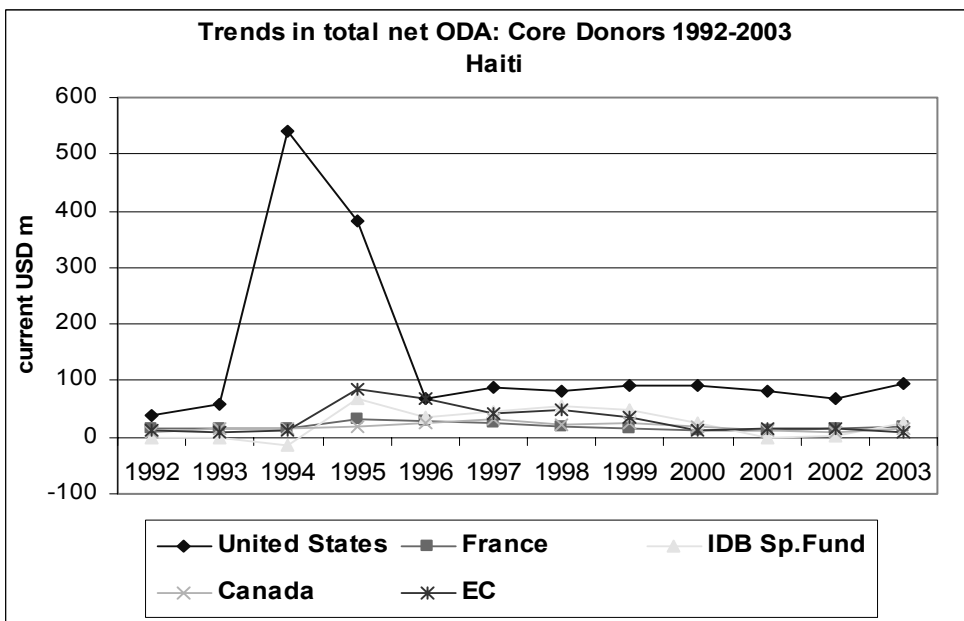
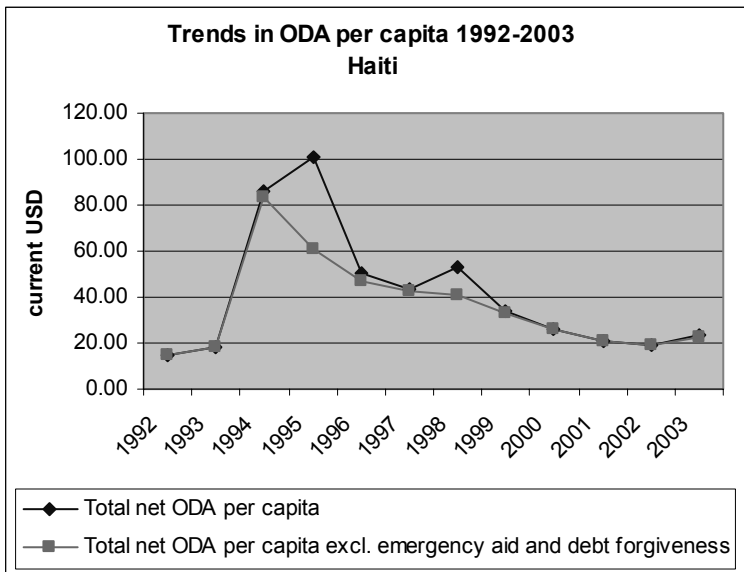
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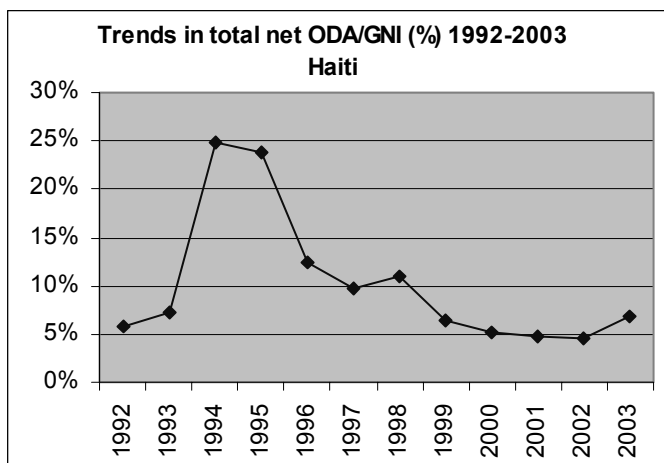




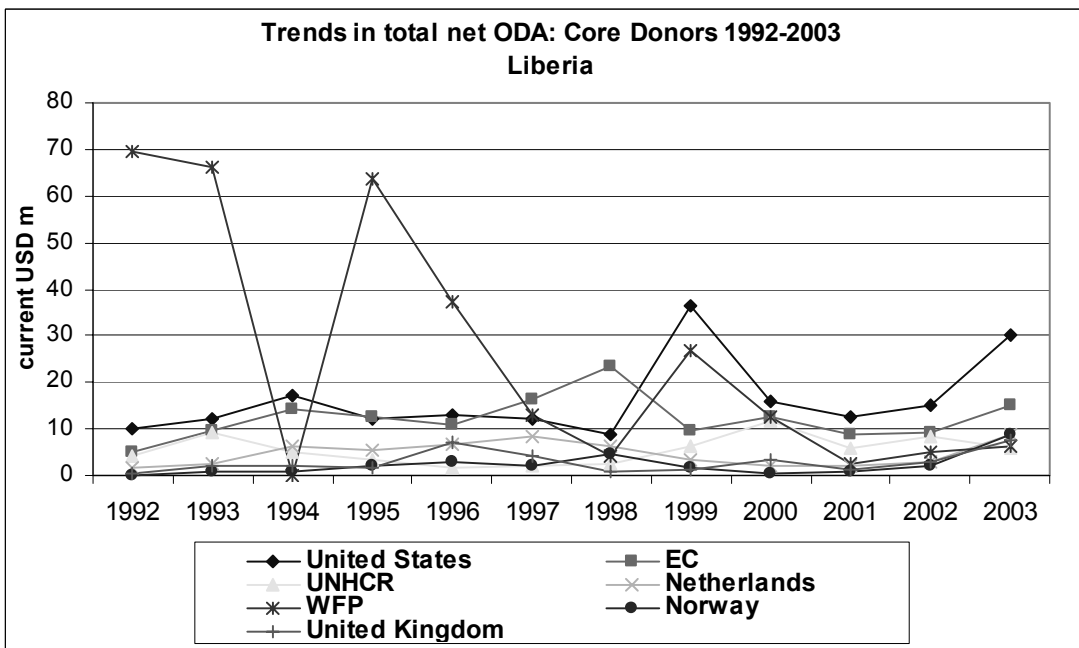
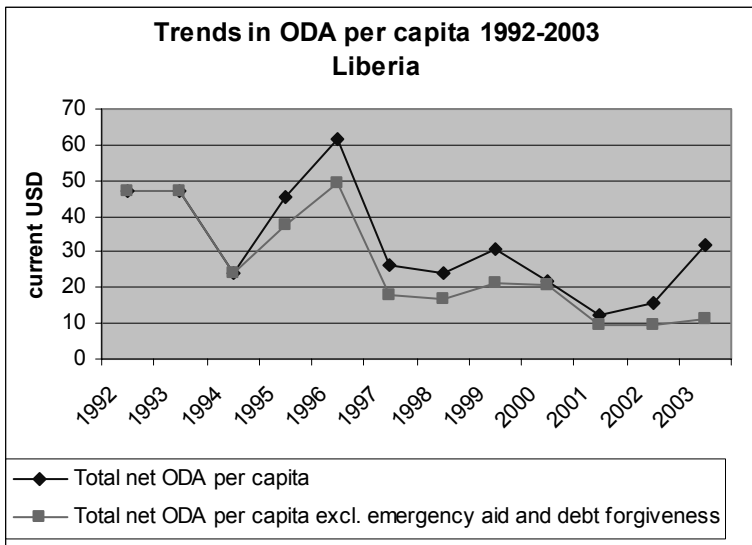


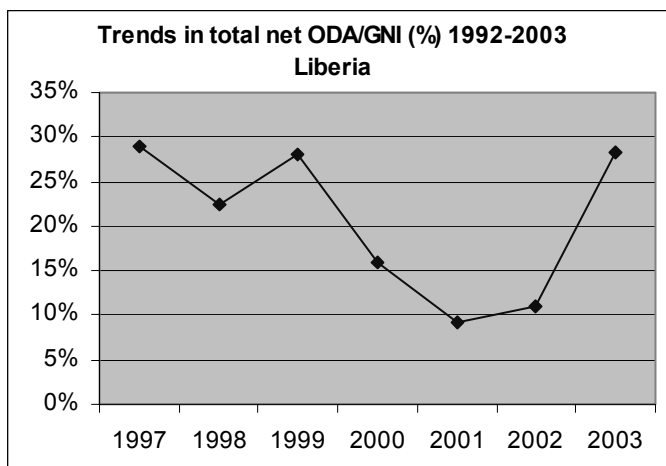
**Haiti**



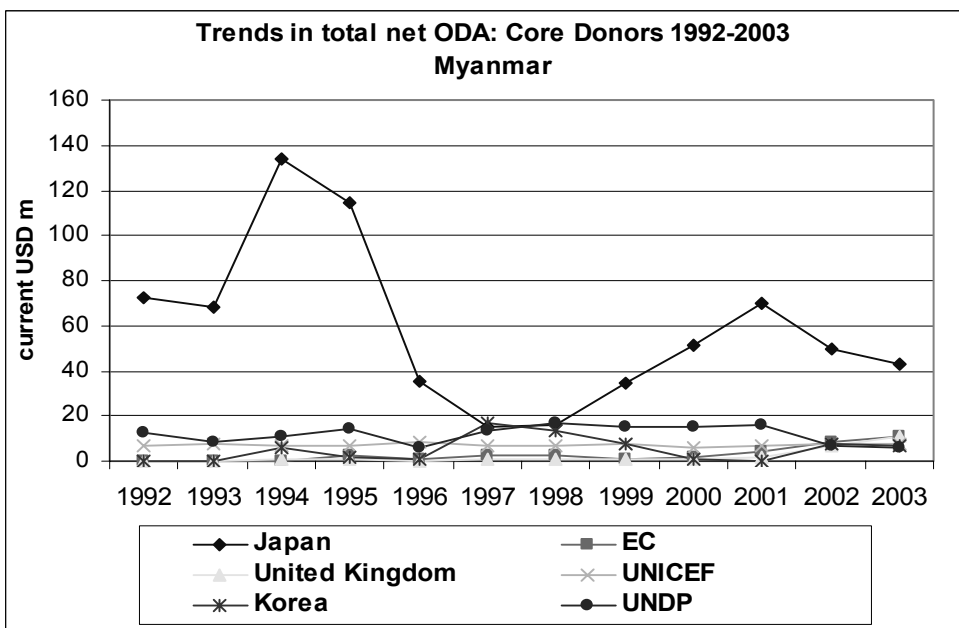
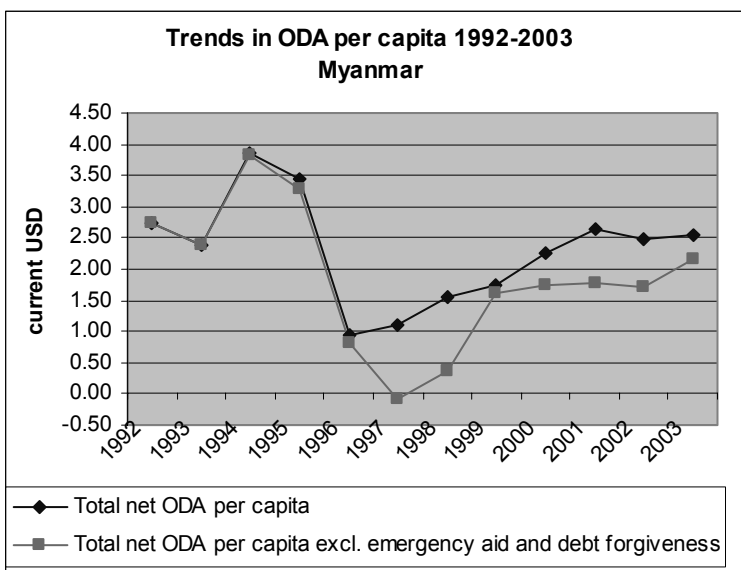


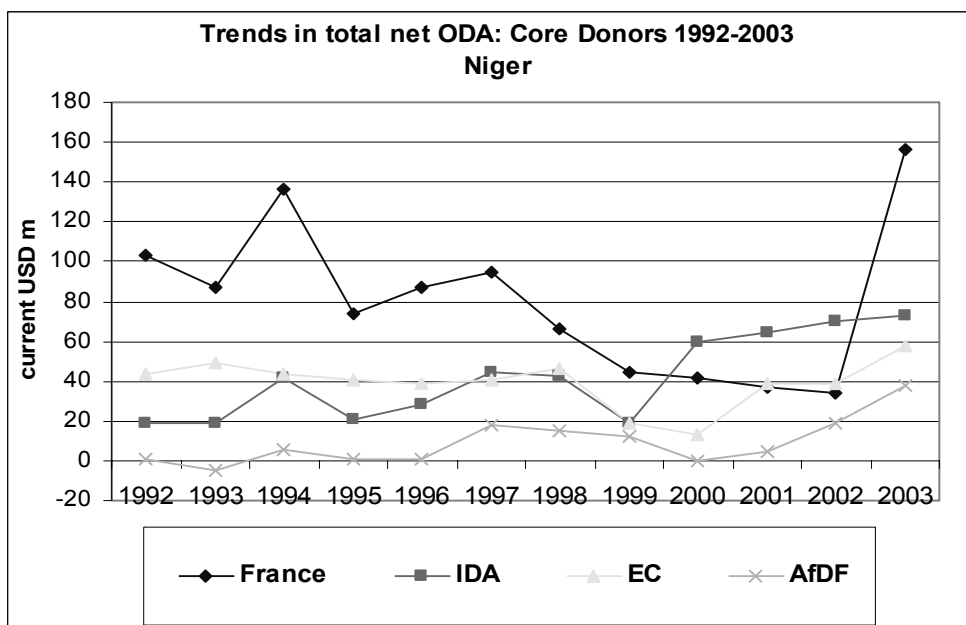
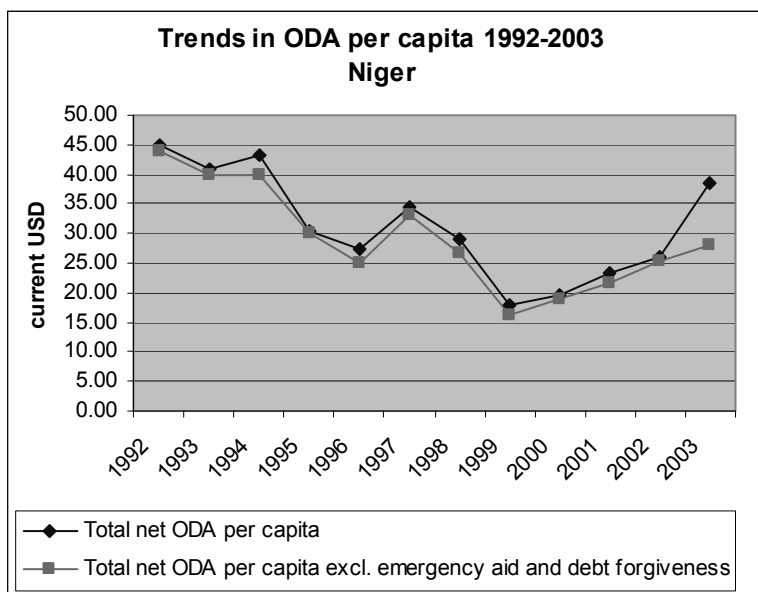
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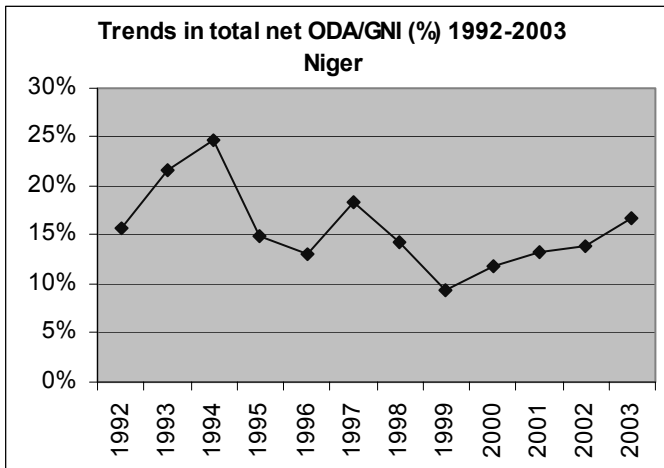




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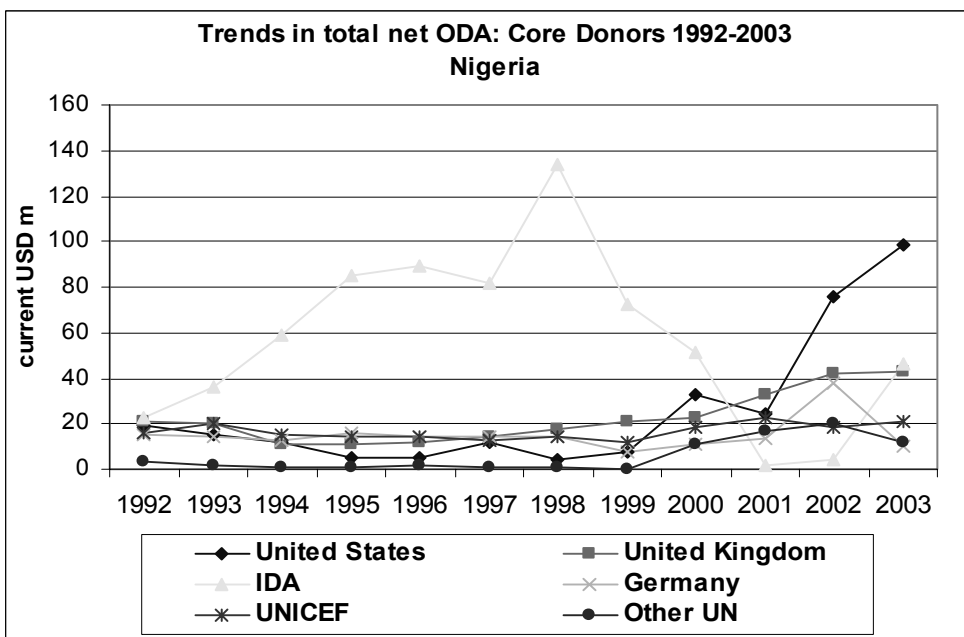
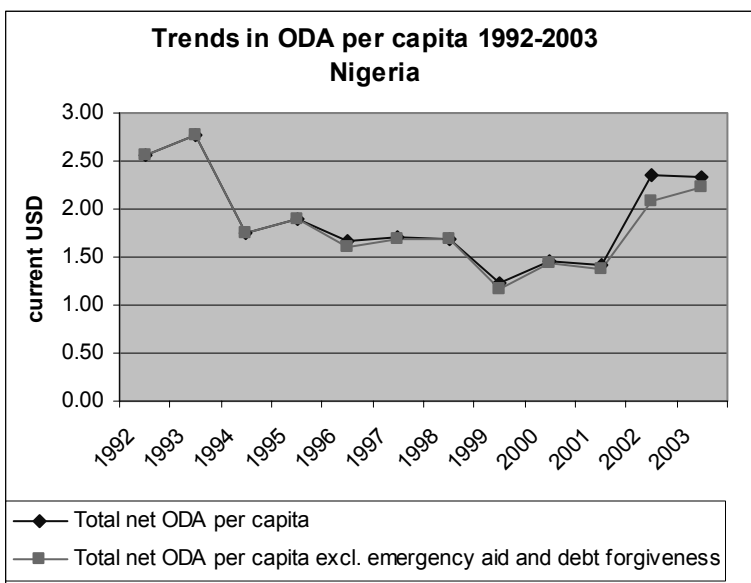


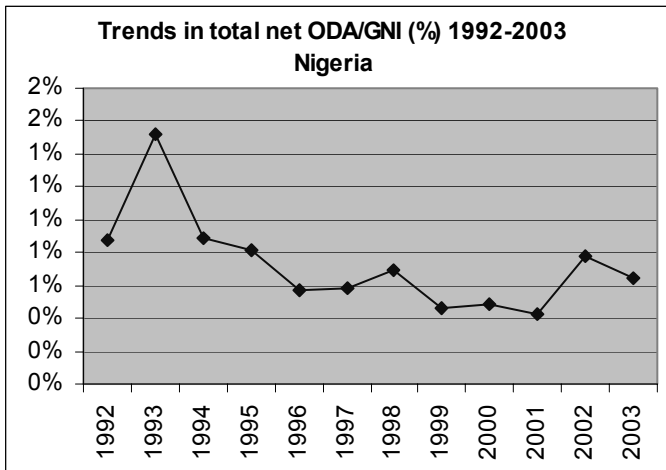
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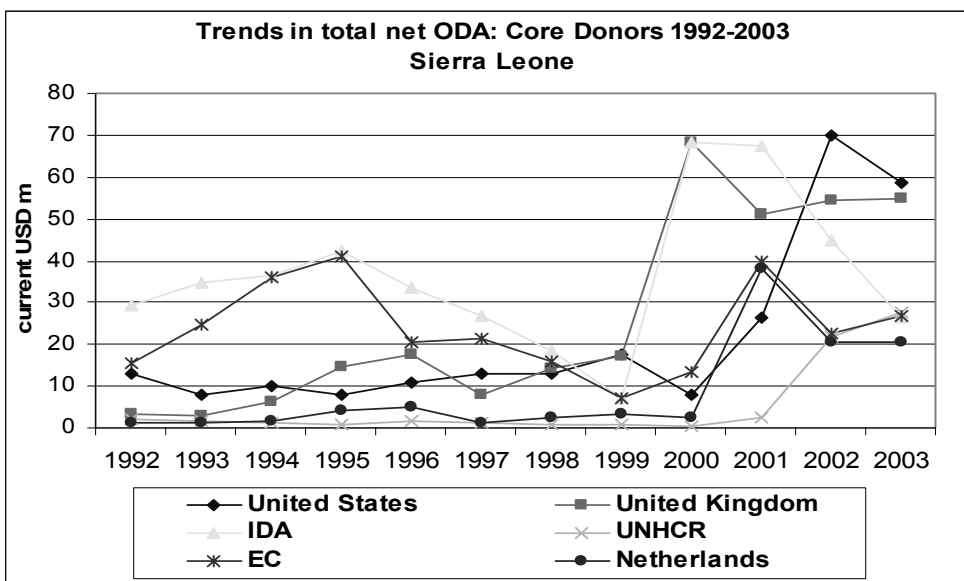
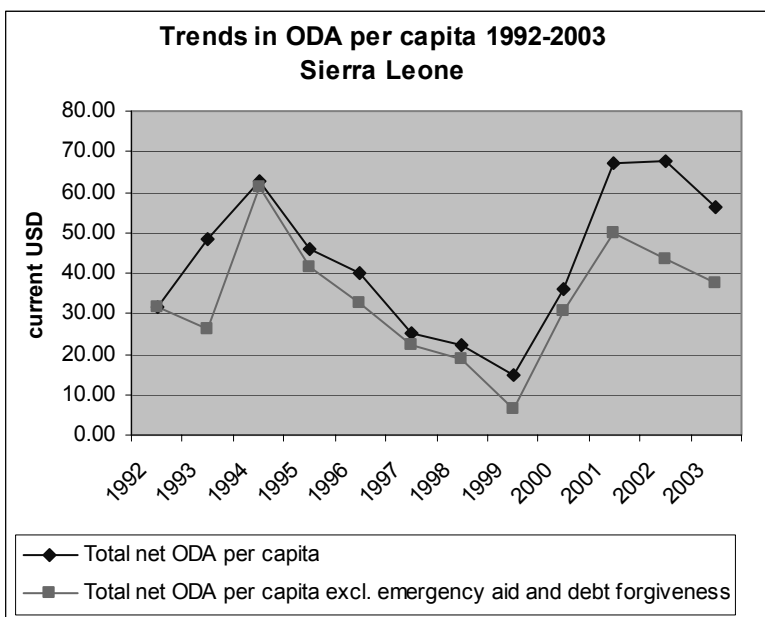


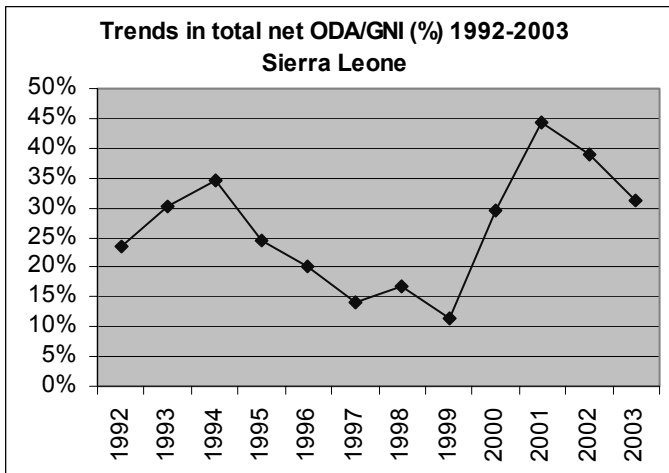
**Nigeria**



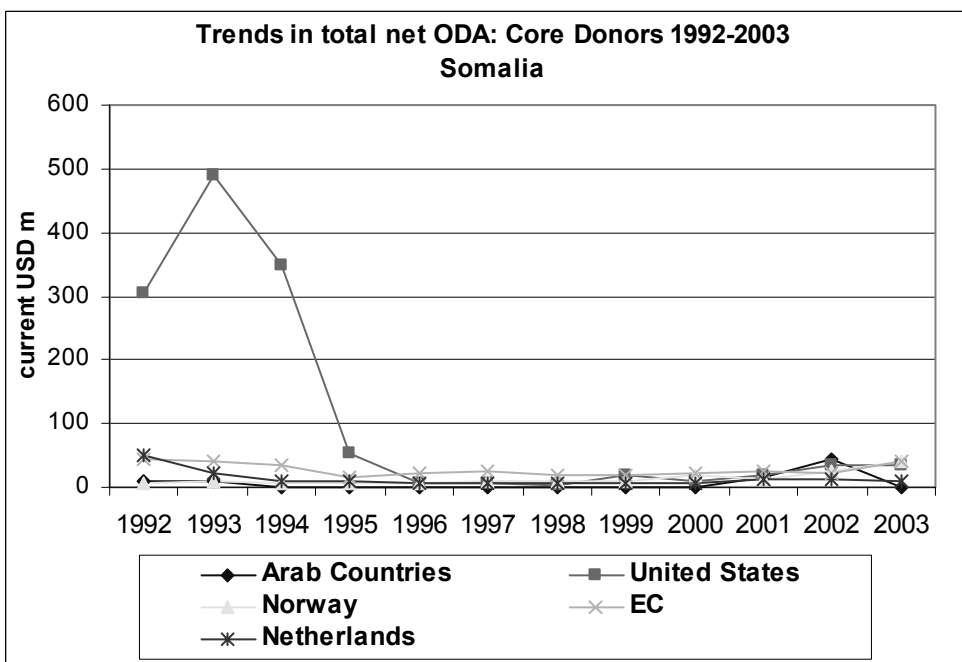
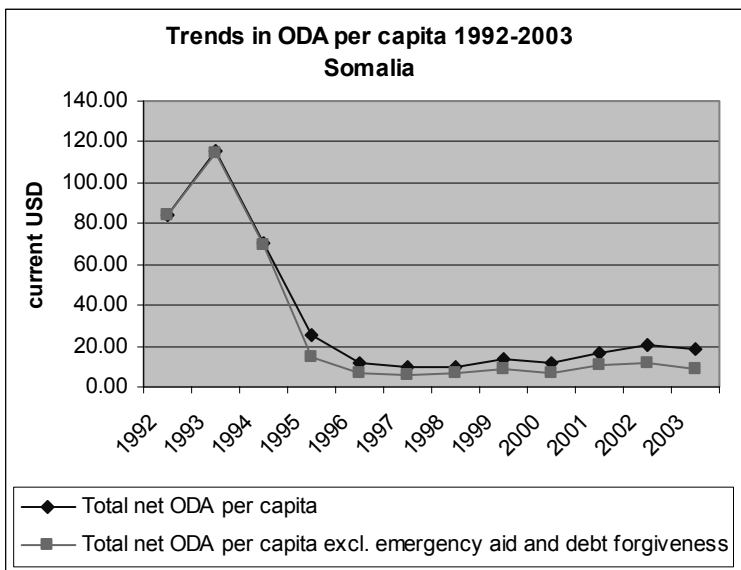


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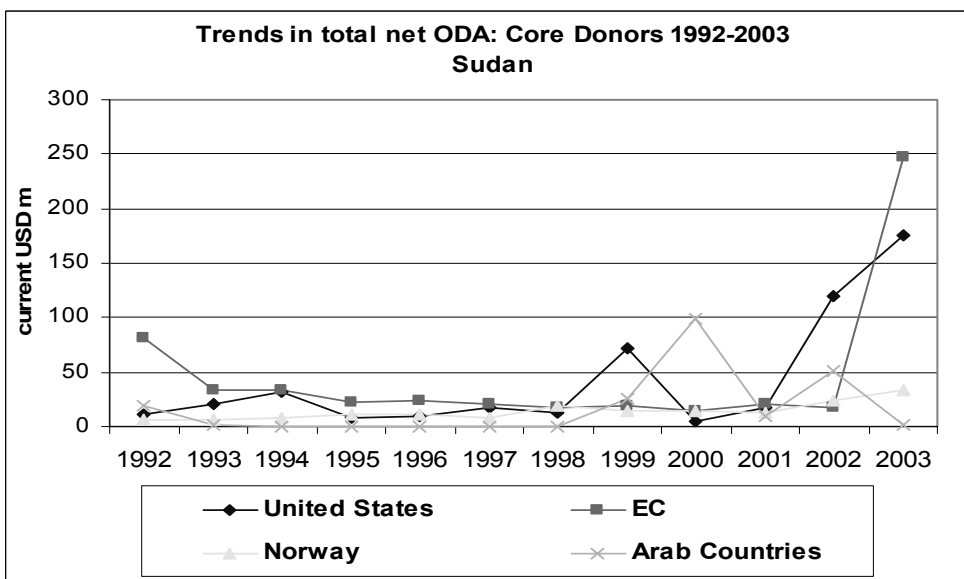
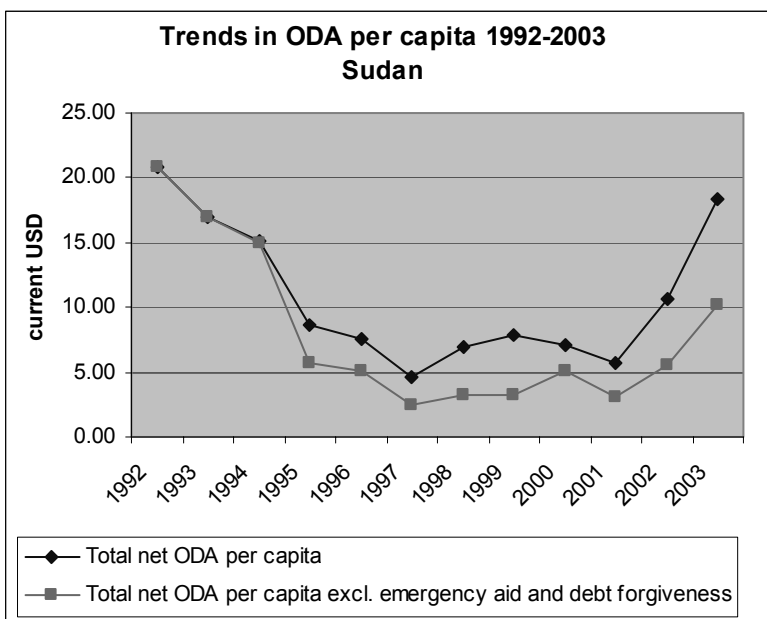


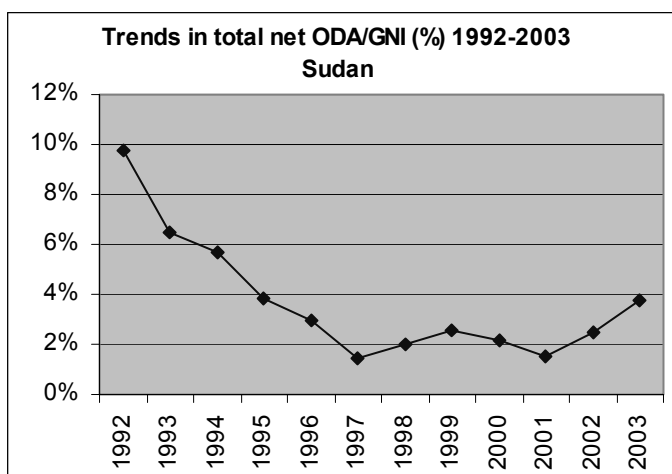


**Somalia**

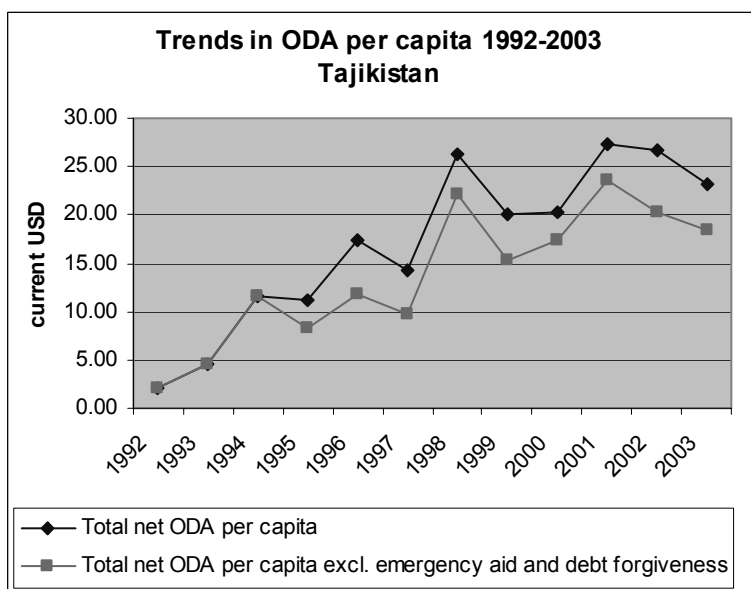


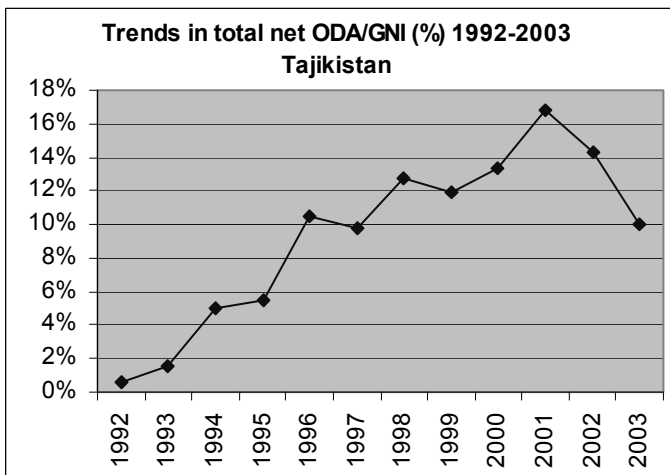
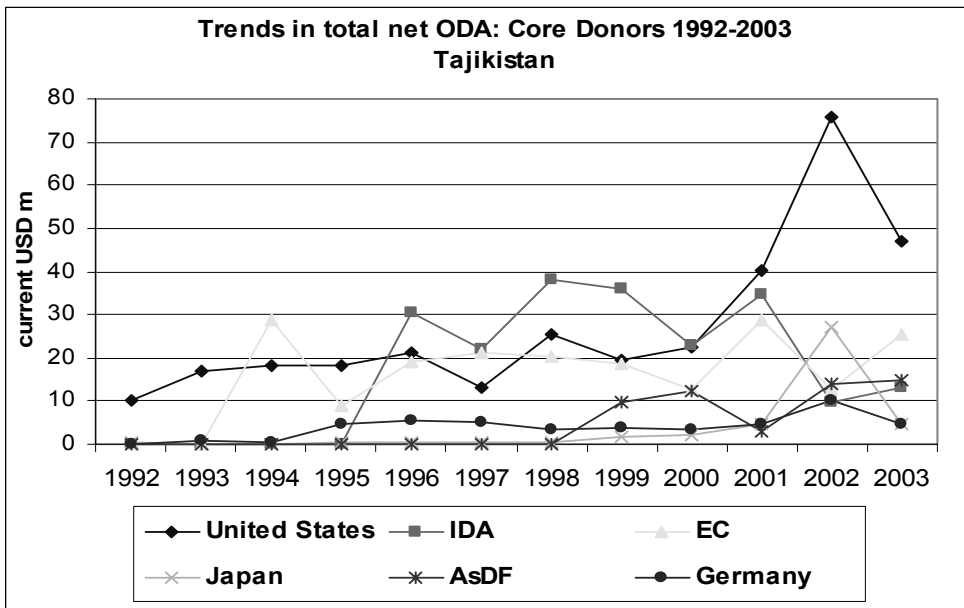
**Sudan**





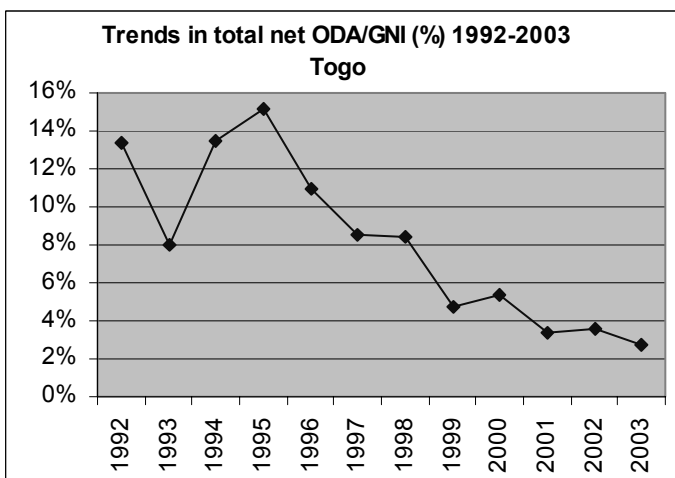
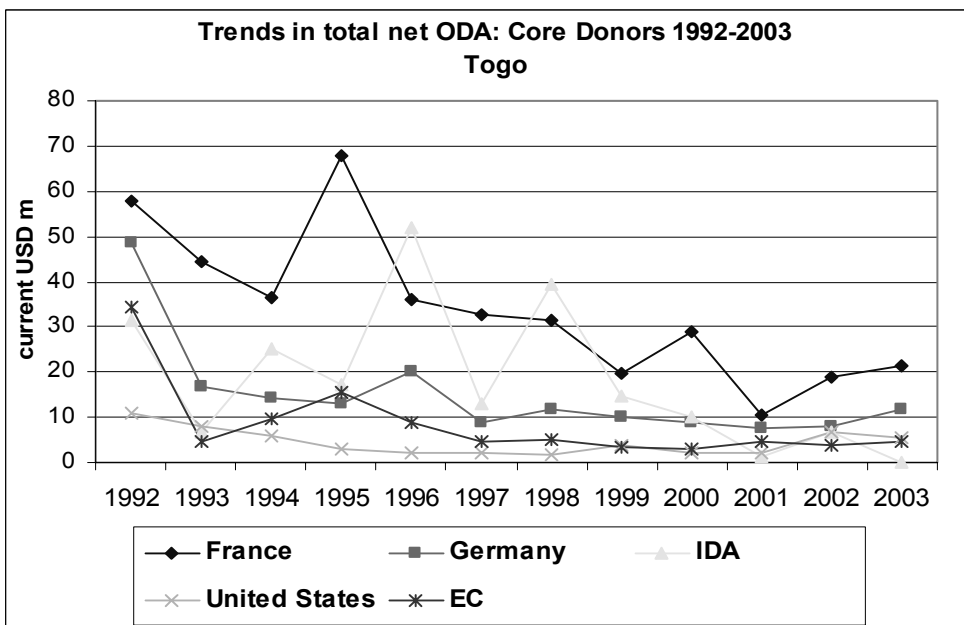
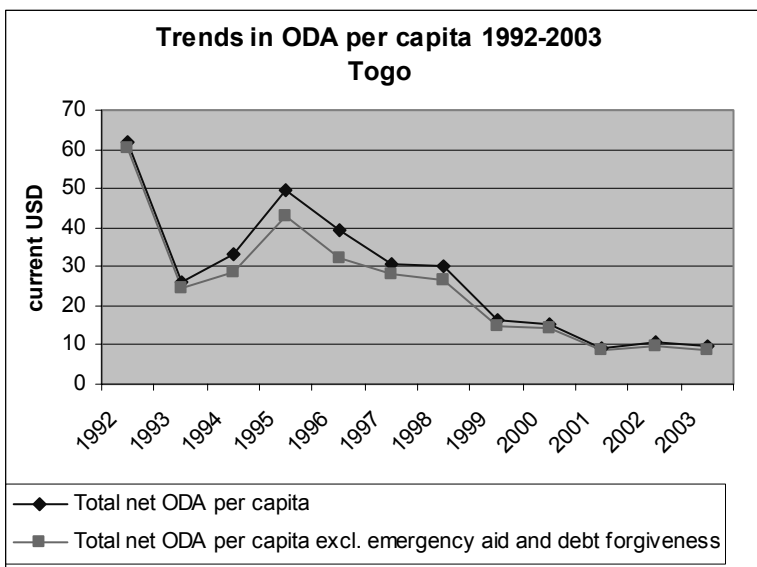
### Tajikistan



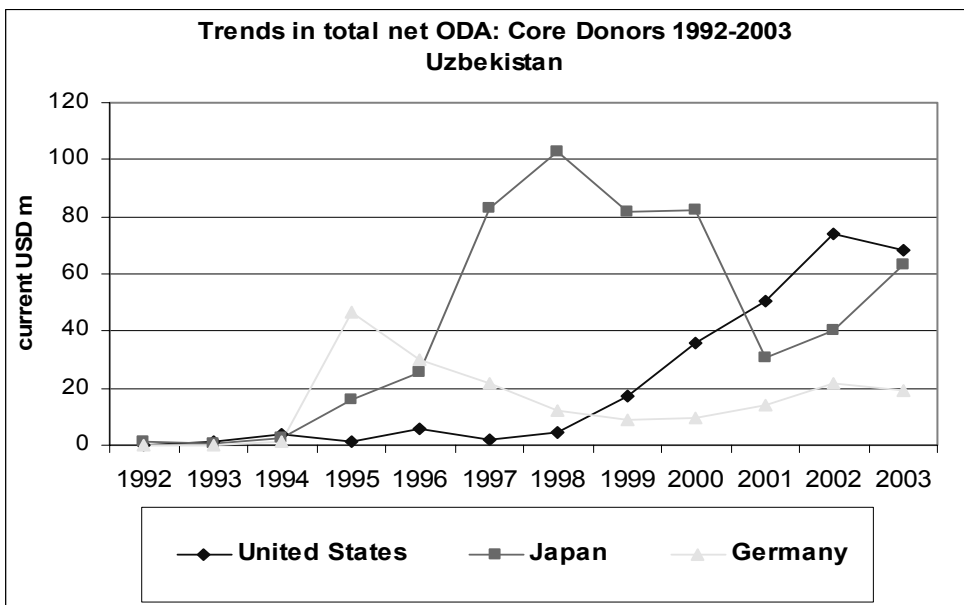
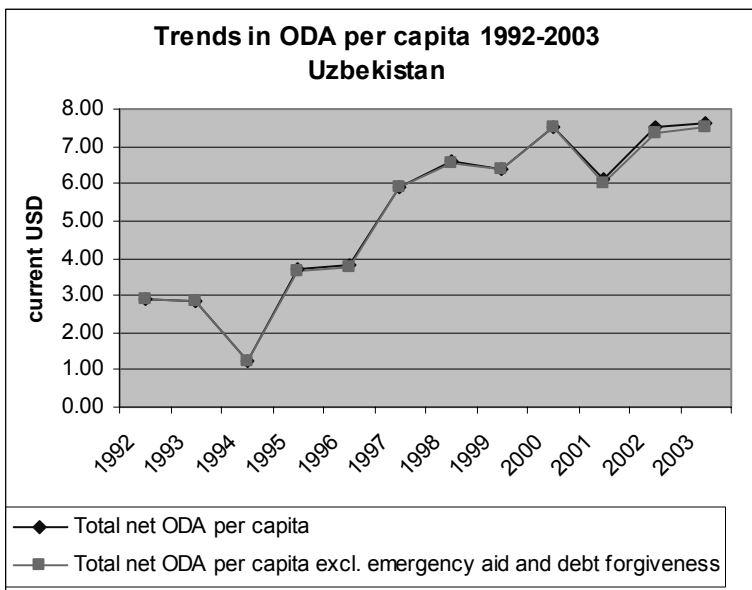


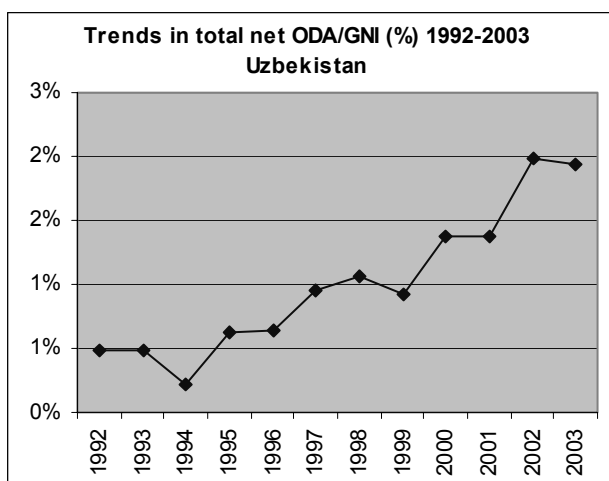
**Togo**



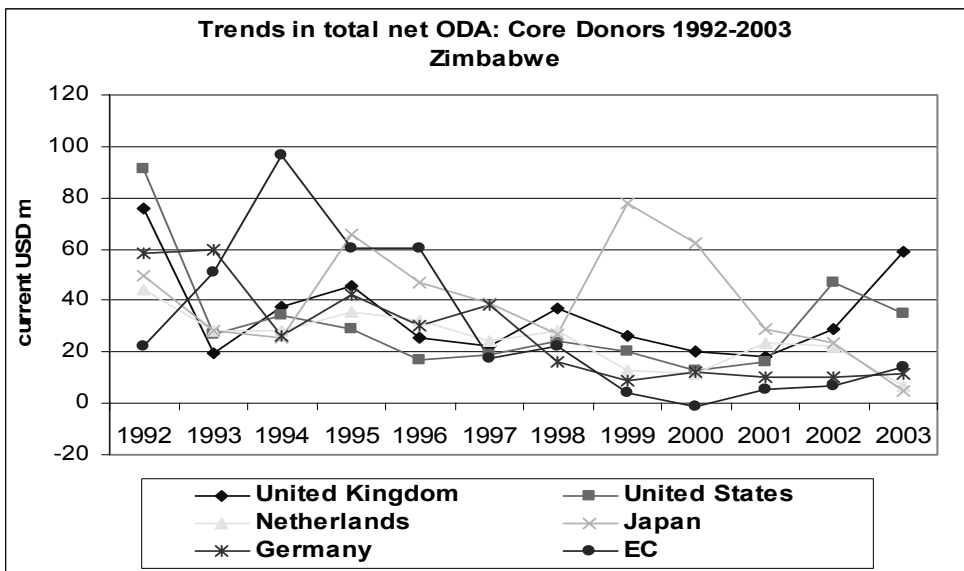
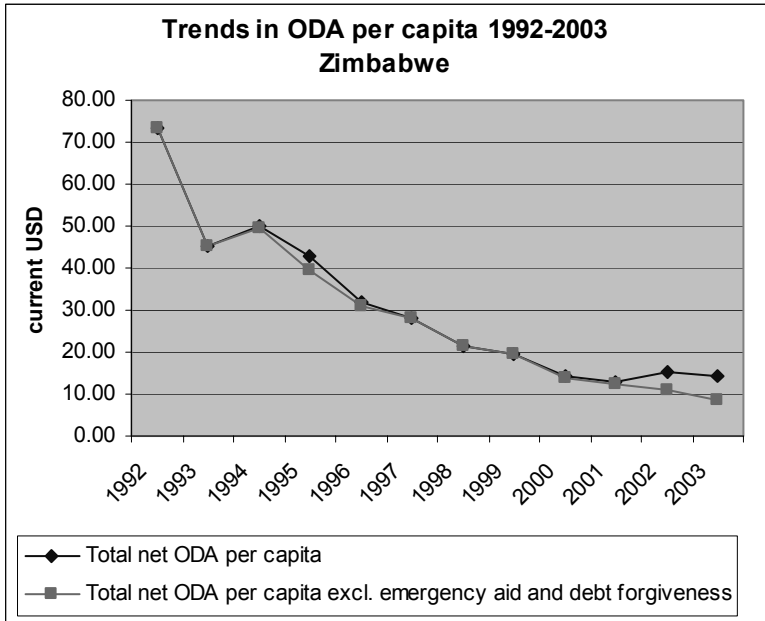


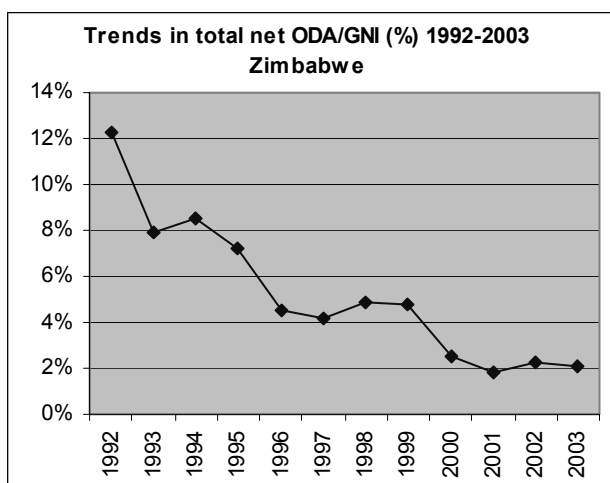
**Uzbekistan**





**Zimbabwe**





**Notes:** A Core Donor is defined as a donor providing more than 5% of total ODA