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DIRECTORATE FOR FOOD, AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES
TRADE DIRECTORATE

Joint Working Party on Agriculture and Trade

**PREFERENTIAL TRADING ARRANGEMENTS IN AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD MARKETS: THE
CASE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AND THE UNITED STATES**

This document is available in pdf format only.

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ANNEX TABLES

Table Annex 1. List of countries benefiting from EU preferential agreements, 2002

Countries	EU Preferential agreements 2002											
	ACP	GSPA	GSPL	GSPE	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Afghanistan		X										X
Albania										X		
Algeria			X									
American Samoa			X									
Andorra											X	
Angola	X	X										X
Anguilla			X		X							
Antarctica			X		X							
Antigua and Barbuda	X		X									
Argentina			X									
Armenia			X									
Aruba			X		X							
Australia												
Azerbaijan			X									
Bahamas	X		X									
Bahrain			X									
Bangladesh		X										X
Barbados	X		X									
Belarus			X									
Belize	X		X									
Benin	X	X										X
Bermuda			X									
Bhutan		X										X
Bolivia				X								
Bosnia & Herzegovina									X			
Botswana	X		X									
Bouvet Island			X									
Brazil			X									
Brit. Virgin Is. Montserrat			X		X							
British Indian Ocean Territory			X		X							
Brunei			X									
Bulgaria											X	
Burkina Faso	X	X										X
Burundi	X	X										X

Countries	EU Preferential agreements 2002											
	ACP	GSPA	GSPL	GSPE	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Cambodia (Kampuchea)		X										X
Cameroon	X		X									
Canada												
Cape Verde	X	X										X
Cayman Islands			X		X							
Central African Republic	X	X										X
Chad	X	X										X
Chile			X									
China			X									
Christmas Island			X									
Cocos Islands (or Keeling Island)			X									
Colombia				X								
Comoros	X	X										X
Congo (Rep)	X		X									
Cook Islands	X		X									
Costa Rica				X								
Croatia											X	
Cuba			X									
Cyprus			X								X	
Czech Republic						X						
Djibouti	X	X										X
Dominica	X		X									
Dominican Republic	X	X										
East Timor												
Ecuador				X								
Egypt			X					X				
El Salvador				X								
Equatorial Guinea	X	X										X
Eritrea	X	X										X
Estonia											X	
Ethiopia	X	X										X
Falkland Islands			X		X							
Faroe Islands											X	
Federated States of Micronesia	X		X									
Fiji	X		X									

Countries	ACP	GSPA	GSPL	GSPE	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
French Polynesia			X		X							
French Southern Territories			X		X							
Gabon	X		X									
Gambia	X	X										X
Georgia			X									
Ghana	X		X									
Gibraltar			X									
Greenland			X		X							
Grenada	X		X									
Guam			X									
Guatemala				X								
Guinea	X	X										X
Guinea Bissau	X	X										X
Guyana	X		X									
Haiti	X	X										X
Heard Island and McDonald Island			X									
Honduras				X								
Hong Kong												
Hungary						X						
Iceland									X			
India			X									
Indonesia			X									
Iran			X									
Iraq			X									
Israel			X								X	
Ivory Coast	X		X									
Jamaica	X		X									
Japan												
Jordan			X					X				
Kazakhstan			X									
Kenya	X		X									
Kiribati	X	X										X
Kuwait			X									
Kyrgyzstan			X									
Laos		X										X

Countries	ACP	GSPA	GSPL	GSPE	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Latvia											X	
Lebanon			X					X				X
Lesotho	X	X										X
Liberia	X	X										X
Libya			X									
Liechtenstein									X			
Lithuania											X	
Macao			X									
Madagascar	X	X										X
Malawi	X	X										X
Malaysia			X									X
Maldives		X										X
Mali	X	X										X
Malta											X	
Mauritania	X	X										X
Mauritius	X		X									
Mexico			X								X	
Moldova			X									
Mongolia			X									
Montserrat			X		X							
Morocco			X				X					
Mozambique	X	X										X
Myanmar												X
Namibia	X		X									
Nauru	X		X									
Nepal		X										X
Netherlands Antilles			X		X							
New Caledonia and dependencies			X		X							
New Zealand												
Nicaragua				X								
Niger	X	X										X
Nigeria	X		X									
Norfolk Island			X									
North Korea												
Northern Mariana Islands												

Countries	ACP	GSPA	GSPL	GSPE	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Norway									X			
Occupied Palestinian Territory											X	
Oman			X									
Pakistan				X								
Panama				X								
Papua New Guinea	X		X									
Paraguay			X									
Peru				X								
Philippines			X									
Pitcairn			X		X							
Poland						X						
Qatar			X									
Rep. of the Marshall Islands	X		X								X	
Romania												
Russian Federation			X									
Rwanda	X	X										X
San Marino											X	
Saudi Arabia			X									
Senegal	X	X										X
Seychelles and dependencies	X		X									
Sierra Leone	X	X										X
Singapore												
Slovakia						X						
Slovenia											X	
Solomon Islands	X	X										X
Somalia	X	X										X
South Africa			X								X	
South Georgia and South Sandwich			X		X							
South Korea												
Sri Lanka			X									
St Helena and dependencies			X		X							
St Pierre and Miquelon			X		X							
St Vincent	X		X									
St. Christopher and Nevis	X		X									
St. Lucia	X		X									

Countries	ACP	GSPA	GSP L	GSP E	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Sudan	X	X										X
Surinam	X		X									
Swaziland	X		X									
Switzerland and Liechtenstein											X	
Syria			X					X				
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	X	X										X
Taiwan												
Tajikistan			X									
Tanzania	X	X										X
Thailand			X									
Togo	X	X										X
Tokelau			X									
Tonga	X		X									
Trinidad and Tobago	X		X									
Tunisia			X				X					
Turkey											X	
Turkmenistan			X									
Turks and Caicos Islands			X		X							
Uganda	X	X										X
Ukraine			X									
United Arab Emirates			X									
United States of America												
Uruguay			X									
Uzbekistan			X									
Vanuatu	X	X										X
Vatican City State												
Venezuela				X								
Vietnam			X									
Virgin Islands of U.S.			X									
Wallis and Futuna Islands			X		X							
Western Samoa	X	X										X
Yemen		X										X
Yugoslavia										X		

Countries	ACP	GSPA	GSP/L	GSP/E	PTOM	PHC	MGB	MCH	EEA	BALK	Other	LDC
Zaire	X	X										X
Zambia	X	X										X
Zimbabwe	X		X									
Total	73	47	112	12	19	4	3	4	3	3	16	48

Source : TARIC-SAD, 2002.

Table Annex 2. Use of preferences by geographical zone (€'000)

Region	Zero MFN duty	Not eligible to Preferential Trade	[2]	[3]	Total Import	Imports under preferences (all regimes)	Import Share	Import Share eligible of total MFN=0	[5 / (4-1)]	Rate of utilisation	Regimes share of total Eligible	Total Import non reciprocal regime	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preference	[6]	Non reciprocal regimes share of total Eligible	[6 / ...]	Imports under non reciprocal regimes used	Rate of utilisation of non reciprocal regimes	[7 / 6]
Region	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4=1+2+3]	[5]	[4/sum(4)]	[5 / (4-1)]	[5 / 3]	[3 / sum(3)]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[7 / 6]						
Africa	2940572	437524	7569283	10947379	6853936	32,6	85,6	90,5	30	7250775	6640306	26,3	6193971	93,3					
Oceania	436016	2838561	270844	3545421	260164	1,2	8,4	96,1	1,1	275458	270844	1,1	260164	96,1					
Northern America	4199760	4218394	266817	8684971	259990	1,2	5,8	97,4	1,1	267207	266817	1,1	259990	97,4					
Asia	3047769	3451143	5266820	11765733	4247200	20,2	48,7	80,6	20,9	3009746	2943727	11,7	2320203	78,8					
Europe	1787765	2706451	7115853	11610070	5141840	24,5	52,3	72,3	28,2	553646	549596	2,2	458409	83,4					
Latin America, Caribbean	9302006	5972492	4730780	20005278	4257201	20,3	39,8	90	18,8	4837384	4680126	18,6	4218333	90,1					
Total	21713888	19624565	25220397	66558852	21020331	100	46,9	83,3	100	16194216	15351416	60,9	13711070	89,3					
Sub-Region																			
Africa																			
Western Africa	1728250	124	1598518	3326893	1546934	7,4	96,8	96,8	6,3	1697349	1598518	6,3	1546934	96,8					
Eastern Africa	663025	1002	2360562	3024590	2261268	10,8	95,8	95,8	9,4	2763401	2360562	9,4	2261268	95,8					
Northern Africa	205936	25366	1735378	1966681	1626924	7,7	92,4	93,8	6,9	1247818	1174936	4,7	1089394	92,7					
Middle Africa	191081	70	258639	449790	229295	1,1	88,6	88,7	1	289702	258639	1	229295	88,7					
Southern Africa	152280	410961	1616185	2179426	1189515	5,7	58,7	73,6	6,4	1252504	1247650	4,9	1067080	85,5					
Oceania																			
Australia, New Zealand	363344	2838492	0	3201836	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0					
Melanesia	71238	0	262743	333982	253603	1,2	96,5	96,5	1	266408	262743	1	253603	96,5					
Micronesia	283	1	122	406	35	0	28,5	28,7	0	241	122	0	35	28,7					
Polynesia	1150	68	7979	9197	6526	0	81,1	81,8	0	8808	7979	0	6526	81,8					
Northern America																			
Northern America	4199760	4218394	266817	8684971	259990	1,2	5,8	97,4	1,1	267207	266817	1,1	259990	97,4					
Asia																			
Eastern Asia	740794	572101	799907	2112803	592910	2,8	43,2	74,1	3,2	799924	799907	3,2	592910	74,1					
South-eastern Asia	1092685	2499413	698512	4290610	538463	2,6	16,8	77,1	2,8	707211	698512	2,8	538463	77,1					
South-central Asia	734703	191351	1249308	2175362	1016754	4,8	70,6	81,4	5	1303552	1249308	5	1016754	81,4					
Western Asia	479587	188278	2519093	3186958	2099074	10	77,5	83,3	10	199060	196000	0,8	172077	87,8					
Europe																			
Southern Europe	52715	11517	534736	598968	481190	2,3	88,1	90	2,1	360692	356888	1,4	329585	92,4					
Eastern Europe	1034740	1679747	3132966	5847452	2301268	10,9	47,8	73,5	12,4	192954	192728	0,8	128824	66,8					
Northern Europe	554999	857243	2609390	4021632	1634274	7,8	47,1	62,6	10,3	0	0	0	0	0					
Western Europe	145311	157945	838762	1142018	725107	3,4	72,8	86,4	3,3	0	0	0	0	0					

Region	Zero MFN duty	Not eligible to Preferential Trade	Eligible to Preferential Trade	Total Import	Imports under preferences (all regimes)	Import share	Import share eligible of total MFN>0	Rate of utilisation	Regimes share of total Eligible	Total Import non reciprocal regime	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preference	Non reciprocal regimes share of total Eligible	Imports under non reciprocal regimes used	Rate of utilisation of non reciprocal regimes
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4=1+2+3]	[5]	[4/sum(4)]	[5 / (4-1)]	[5 / 3]	[3 /sum(3)]	[5]	[6]	[6 /	[7]	[7 / 6]
Latina America, Caribbean														
South America	8534216	5208109	2776503	16518828	2472970	11,8	31	89,1	11	2832330	2776503	11	2472970	89,1
Central America	705203	704489	923802	2333494	834851	4	51,3	90,4	3,7	952989	873148	3,5	795983	91,2
Caribbean	62588	59893	1030475	1152956	949381	4,5	87,1	92,1	4,1	1052064	1030475	4,1	949381	92,1

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 3. Utilisation of GSP by country (2002)

GSP - No LDCs (GSPL) Countries	Import Total €'000 [1]	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) €'000 [2]	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiiable [3a/2] 3.5	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)] 0
			€'000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€'000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]		Value [3a/4a] 4.1	frequency [3b/4b] 20		
Algeria	32153	30534	1076	12	26166	60	85,7	4,1	20	3,5	0
American Samoa	8	8	0	0	0	1	100	0	0	0	0
Anguilla	26	26	0	0	24	2	92,3	0	0	0	0
Antarctica	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	1269	1012	0	0	940	8	92,9	0	0	0	0
Argentina	4458271	1902566	770370	132	876029	272	46	87,9	48,5	40,5	17,6
Armenia	2000	1714	149	9	185	14	10,8	80,5	64,3	8,7	0
Aruba	32028	31125	0	0	18708	6	60,1	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	10829	10235	8458	4	9831	11	96,1	86	36,4	82,6	0,2
Bahamas	385828	384091	11	1	33973	11	8,8	0	9,1	0	0
Bahrain	584	259	0	0	170	9	65,6	0	0	0	0
Barbados	9273	8210	0	0	371	17	4,5	0	0	0	0
Belarus	26010	22067	5352	26	16253	65	73,7	32,9	40	24,3	0,1
Belize	31625	31070	11	1	3965	26	12,8	0,3	3,8	0	0
Bermuda	83	58	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	37724	37304	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	55	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	7241278	2324796	246070	129	344880	318	14,8	71,3	40,6	10,6	5,6
Brit. Virgin Is. and Montserrat	331	282	0	0	2	2	0,7	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	9	9	0	2	9	2	100	100	100	100	0
Brunei	5	5	0	0	5	2	100	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	343553	186175	200	8	46268	78	24,9	0,4	10,3	0,1	0
Cayman Islands	79	41	0	0	41	2	100	0	0	0	0
Chile	1313332	1201868	136224	152	146595	257	12,2	92,9	59,1	11,3	3,1
China	1658126	1063025	592899	477	799876	950	75,2	74,1	50,2	55,8	13,5
Christmas Island	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cocos Islands (or Keeling Island)	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo (Republic of)	22123	14065	0	0	2921	18	20,8	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	57	57	4	1	27	3	47,4	14,8	33,3	7	0
Cuba	252166	245686	177755	66	185883	105	75,7	95,6	62,9	72,4	4,1
Cyprus	122784	112316	12825	73	111022	291	98,8	11,6	25,1	11,4	0,3
Dominica	15104	14700	0	0	2052	27	14	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	158449	137299	1273	14	58700	173	42,8	2,2	8,1	0,9	0
Egypt	239066	193155	40656	158	151605	373	78,5	26,8	42,4	21	0,9
Falkland Islands	69885	69885	0	0	53444	18	76,5	0	0	0	0

GSP - No LDCs (GSPL) Countries	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import GSP Received			Import Eligible for GSP			Potential Covered		Rate of Utilisation GSP			Value of preferences as a % of dutiabale [3a/2]	Import share Received in total
			€'000 [1]	€'000 [2]	Number of products [3b]	€'000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]	rate [4a/2]	Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]	Value of preferences as a % of dutiabale [3a/2]	Import share Received in total			
													€'000 [3a]		
Federated States of Micronesia	2	2	2	1	2	1	15861	18	98,7	100	100	3,6	0	0	
Fiji	89613	88195	10	1	3599	28	4,1	0,3	50,5	0	0	0	0	0	
French Polynesia	7006	6848	0	0	3460	32	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
French Southern Territories	6	6	0	0	6	2	98,7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Gabon	16587	16067	0	0	15861	18	98,7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Georgia	10557	9061	8771	7	8903	13	12081,1	221	58	96,8	53,8	0,7	0,2	0	
Ghana	586819	208310	1539	11	12081,1	221	99,8	2	2,3	50	50	2,3	0	0	
Gibraltar	696	442	10	1	441	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Greenland	266533	266132	0	0	23	2	1411	17	78,1	1,4	17,6	1,1	0	0	
Grenada	12151	1807	20	3	1411	17	100	2	2,6	0	0	0	0	0	
Guam	176	23	23	1	23	2	3399	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Guyana	133209	132174	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Heard Island and McDonald Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	663344	647	95,2	75,5	56,7	71,9	11,4	0	
India	1236192	696609	500884	367	500884	367	332189	386	35,1	77,2	57	27,1	5,8	0	
Indonesia	1382407	946373	256305	220	332189	386	225877	325	96,7	94,7	59,1	91,5	4,9	0	
Iran	293940	233702	192	192	213851	192	148	2	100	68,2	50	68,2	0	0	
Iraq	214	148	101	1	148	2	525535	161	64,6	3,4	6,8	2,2	0,4	0	
Ivory Coast	1799354	813615	17842	11	525535	161	11699	91	9,1	2,2	3,3	0,2	0	0	
Jamaica	136425	129217	253	3	11699	91	3899	80	69	35,2	16,3	24,3	0	0	
Jordan	5881	5649	1373	13	3899	80	656	21	2,3	73,6	71,4	1,7	0	0	
Kazakhstan	42629	28387	483	15	656	21	477866	255	92,1	4,2	11,4	3,8	0,5	0	
Kenya	751758	518974	19857	29	477866	255	79	12	11,4	0	0	0	0	0	
Kuwait	1793	693	0	0	79	12	443	12	100	62,8	33,3	62,8	0	0	
Kyrgyzstan	937	443	278	4	443	12	5606	304	40,5	47,2	41,4	19,1	0,1	0	
Lebanon	27310	13859	2645	126	5606	304	58	2	70,7	0	0	0	0	0	
Libya	649	82	0	0	58	2	11	3	7,8	0	0	0	0	0	
Macao	150	141	0	0	11	3	132329	326	25,3	88,9	44,5	22,5	2,7	0	
Malaysia	696182	523705	117697	145	132329	326	8372	90	2,1	0,1	5,6	0	0	0	
Mauritius	406490	393197	12	5	8372	90	193177	279	75,2	11,1	17,2	8,4	0,5	0	
Mexico	455946	256888	21477	48	193177	279	1086	14	2,7	79	42,9	2,2	0	0	
Moldova	51981	39640	858	6	1086	14	20	2	24,7	50	50	12,3	0	0	
Mongolia	493	81	10	1	81	1	2,4	1	2,4	0	0	0	0	0	
Montserrat	278	208	0	0	208	1	5	1	2,4	0	0	0	0	0	

GSP - No LDCs (GSPL) Countries	Import Total		Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)		Import GSP Received			Import Eligible for GSP			Potential Covered		Rate of Utilisation GSP			Value of preferences as a % of dutiable		Import share Received in total	
	€'000	[1]	€'000	[2]	€'000	[3a]	Number of products	€'000	[4a]	Number of products	[4b]	rate	[4a/2]	Value	frequency	[3a/2]	Received	[3a/sum(3a)]	
							[3b]												
Morocco	1387470		1310577		372064	81	819333	410	62,5	410	62,5	19,8	45,4	19,8	28,4	8,5			
Namibia	300628		293496		6651	12	146784	75	50	75	50	16	4,5	16	2,3	0,2			
Nauru	11		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Netherlands Antilles	30615		28847		0	0	2437	22	8,4	22	8,4	0	0	0	0	0			
New Caledonia and dependencies	7549		6521		0	0	6428	13	98,6	13	98,6	0	0	0	0	0			
Nigeria	351115		78506		1205	7	76227	150	97,1	150	97,1	4,7	1,6	4,7	1,5	0			
Norfolk Island	128		0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Oman	23494		23461		18537	25	18832	39	80,3	39	80,3	64,1	98,4	64,1	79	0,4			
Papua New Guinea	231971		165105		617	3	152038	17	92,1	17	92,1	0,4	17,6	17,6	0,4	0			
Paraguay	75131		10140		2707	17	3820	29	37,7	29	37,7	58,6	70,9	58,6	26,7	0,1			
Philippines	386027		292801		61913	160	77099	278	26,3	278	26,3	57,6	80,3	57,6	21,1	1,4			
Pitcairn	331		90		18	1	18	1	20	1	20	100	100	100	20	0			
Qatar	272		204		0	0	64	10	31,4	10	31,4	0	0	0	0	0			
Rep. of the Marshall Islands	200		84		0	0	84	4	100	4	100	0	0	0	0	0			
Russian Federation	1018456		936043		13937	55	42072	234	4,5	234	4,5	23,5	33,1	23,5	1,5	0,3			
Saudi Arabia	5526		4868		1475	52	3047	113	62,6	113	62,6	46	48,4	46	30,3	0			
Seychelles and dependencies	224006		203298		13	1	12324	23	6,1	23	6,1	4,3	0,1	4,3	0	0			
South Africa	1729092		1584384		388902	225	804934	700	50,8	700	50,8	32,1	48,3	32,1	24,5	8,9			
South Georgia and South Sandwich	2		1		0	0	1	1	100	1	100	0	0	0	0	0			
Sri Lanka	142575		67054		26588	174	51373	280	76,6	280	76,6	62,1	51,8	62,1	39,7	0,6			
St Helena and dependencies	225		196		0	0	182	1	92,9	1	92,9	0	0	0	0	0			
St Pierre and Miquelon	746		741		0	0	85	1	11,5	1	11,5	0	0	0	0	0			
St Vincent	23851		23834		0	0	81	5	0,3	5	0,3	0	0	0	0	0			
St. Christopher and Nevis	11005		10754		0	0	10	3	0,1	3	0,1	0	0	0	0	0			
St. Lucia	36534		36505		0	0	1137	8	3,1	8	3,1	0	0	0	0	0			
Surinam	43843		43025		386	7	23604	89	54,9	89	54,9	7,9	1,6	7,9	0,9	0			
Swaziland	111015		110997		595	8	23889	63	21,5	63	21,5	12,7	2,5	12,7	0,5	0			
Syria	59599		9461		5232	81	8145	222	86,1	222	86,1	36,5	64,2	36,5	55,3	0,1			
Tajikistan	662		52		0	0	52	3	100	3	100	0	0	0	0	0			
Thailand	1276213		1218900		8697	31	53608	123	4,4	123	4,4	25,2	16,2	25,2	0,7	0,2			
Tokelau	291		54		0	0	15	2	27,8	2	27,8	0	0	0	0	0			
Tonga	1171		872		0	0	872	6	100	6	100	0	0	0	0	0			
Trinidad and Tobago	37216		32466		66	2	4317	26	13,3	26	13,3	7,7	1,5	7,7	0,2	0			

GSP - No LDCs (GSPL) Countries	Import Total €'000 [1]	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) €'000 [2]	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiiable [3a/2]	Import share Received in total [3a/sum(3a)]
			€'000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€'000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]		Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]		
Tunisia	219483	200688	49067	74	152065	247	75,8	32,3	30	24,4	1,1
Turkmenistan	153	112	0	0	1	1	0,9	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	1969	1610	0	0	717	4	44,5	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	773850	711092	108677	98	133317	229	18,7	81,5	42,8	15,3	2,5
United Arab Emirates	172991	6514	2757	25	5824	121	89,4	47,3	20,7	42,3	0,1
Uruguay	314912	234075	57393	56	61947	94	26,5	92,6	59,6	24,5	1,3
Uzbekistan	6399	3070	1191	19	2720	37	88,6	43,8	51,4	38,8	0
Vietnam	394749	126429	92006	269	101401	432	80,2	90,7	62,3	72,8	2,1
Virgin Islands of U.S.	96	50	0	0	12	2	24	0	0	0	0
Wallis and Futuna Islands	157	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	411704	376947	7302	15	333322	161	88,4	2,2	9,3	1,9	0,2
Total	34691937	21508249	4385644	61	8754532	101	40,7	50,1	60,4	20,4	100

Source: TARIC-SAD, 2002.

Table Annex 4. Utilisation of GSP by product

GSP - No LDCs (GSP/L) Products GSP	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share in total Received
	1000 Eur [1]	1000 Eur [2]	1000 Eur [3a]	Number of products [3b]	1000 Eur [4a]	Number of products [4b]	[4a/2]	Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
1. Live animals	215036	8860	308	1	3116	5	35,2	9,9	20	3,5	0
2. Meat and edible meat offal	1535494	1501463	22577	8	31427	15	2,1	71,8	53,3	1,5	0,5
3. Fish and crustaceans, etc	4136870	4037242	1677125	115	2362930	299	58,5	71	38,5	41,5	38,2
4. Dairy produce: birds' eggs: natural honey: edible products	192854	192840	1379	3	43658	13	22,6	3,2	23,1	0,7	0
5. Products of animal origin	465665	252	1	1	215	3	85,3	0,5	33,3	0,4	0
6. Live trees and other plants: bulbs, roots, cut flowers	470926	459011	88617	36	415143	105	90,4	21,3	34,3	19,3	2
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1384252	1177625	235543	123	705866	300	59,9	33,4	41	20	5,4
8. Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	3821688	3478464	851291	139	1756444	343	50,5	48,5	40,5	24,5	19,4
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2131904	98785	46340	15	71923	41	72,8	64,4	36,6	46,9	1,1
10. Cereals	1606374	1501855	5265	3	107301	6	7,1	4,9	50	0,4	0,1
11. Milling industry products: malt, starches, insulin, wheat,...	17490	17490	4220	5	4839	12	27,7	87,2	41,7	24,1	0,1
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits: misc. grains, seeds and fruits	3084648	40539	11242	13	22478	30	55,4	50	43,3	27,7	0,3
13. Lac: gums: resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	193093	8511	7108	2	8354	4	98,2	85,1	50	83,5	0,2
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	66972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	1910507	1720113	409934	44	604653	108	35,2	67,8	40,7	23,8	9,3
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	1817596	1806322	176350	54	247227	81	13,7	71,3	66,7	9,8	4
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	936552	936552	39156	20	74263	52	7,9	52,7	38,5	4,2	0,9
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2278931	567253	61929	22	549332	53	96,8	11,3	41,5	10,9	1,4
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	132344	132344	77559	54	97964	135	74	79,2	40	58,6	1,8
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	1461898	1452372	359387	235	754924	470	52	47,6	50	24,7	8,2
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	241860	205064	70145	42	155555	107	75,9	45,1	39,3	34,2	1,6
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1530434	1407344	35336	25	148238	73	10,5	23,8	34,2	2,5	0,8
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	4296402	55449	15889	5	21968	8	39,6	72,3	62,5	28,7	0,4
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	762143	702499	188946	31	566714	87	80,7	33,3	35,6	26,9	4,3
Total	34691933	21508249	4385647	996	8754532	2350	40,7	50,1	42,4	20,4	100

Source : TARIC-SAD, 2002.

Table Annex 5. Utilisation of "Everything but arms" initiative by country

EBA - LDCs (SPGa) Countries	Import Total		Import Dutiable (>0 duty)		Import EBA Received		Import Eligible for EBA		Potential Covered		Rate of Utilisation EBA		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable		Import share in total	
	€'000	[1]	€'000	[2]	€'000	[3a]	Number of products	€'000	Number of products	%	[4a/2]	Value %	frequency %	[3a/2]	Received	[3a/sum03a]
Afghanistan	413		324		2	1	324	33	100	0,6	3	0,6	0			
Angola	39699		39255		10	2	39255	32	100	0	6,3	0	0			
Bangladesh	203885		202447		20061	79	202447	101	100	99,1	78,2	99,1	68,3			
Benin	16114		6750		130	1	6750	35	100	1,9	2,9	0	0			
Bhutan	48		32		0	0	32	3	100	0	0	0	0			
Burkina Faso	7766		3342		30	1	3342	16	100	0,9	6,3	0	0			
Burundi	17476		523		0	0	523	8	100	0	0	0	0			
Cambodia (Kampuchea)	1925		1557		1541	2	1557	6	100	99	33,3	99	0,5			
Cape Verde	150		55		0	0	55	6	100	0	0	0	0			
Central African Republic	3148		57		0	0	57	3	100	0	0	0	0			
Chad	3794		5		0	0	5	2	100	0	0	0	0			
Comoros (excluding Mayotte)	14500		14490		227	1	14490	7	100	1,6	14,3	1,6	0,1			
Djibouti	369		226		173	1	226	9	100	76,5	11,1	76,5	0,1			
Equatorial Guinea	3170		16		0	0	16	1	100	0	0	0	0			
Eritrea	1635		1558		39	4	1558	27	100	2,5	14,8	2,5	0			
Ethiopia	109010		14281		7848	10	14281	44	100	55	22,7	55	2,7			
Gambia	22534		17167		113	5	17167	56	100	0,7	8,9	0,7	0			
Guinea	27659		22773		121	5	22773	87	100	0,5	5,7	0,5	0			
Guinea Bissau	3985		3574		0	0	3574	27	100	0	0	0	0			
Haiti	8261		2596		1588	5	2596	18	100	61,2	27,8	61,2	0,5			
Kiribati	2		2		0	0	2	1	100	0	0	0	0			
Laos	8489		325		304	15	325	17	100	93,5	88,2	93,5	0,1			
Lesotho	967		966		0	0	966	2	100	0	0	0	0			
Liberia	1396		117		0	0	117	3	100	0	0	0	0			
Madagascar	295041		235605		2924	4	235605	130	100	1,2	3,1	1,2	1			
Malawi	174170		143570		11186	5	143570	52	100	7,8	9,6	7,8	3,8			
Maldives	15269		15251		14752	16	15251	22	100	96,7	72,7	96,7	5			
Mali	5535		1297		1	1	1297	24	100	0,1	4,2	0,1	0			
Mauritania	120250		119684		254	5	119684	120	100	0,2	4,2	0,2	0,1			
Mozambique	86128		83642		0	0	83642	39	100	0	0	0	0			
Nepal	667		190		121	7	190	12	100	63,7	58,3	63,7	0			
Niger	1220		245		0	0	245	7	100	0	0	0	0			
Rwanda	17898		981		0	0	981	13	100	0	0	0	0			
Senegal	332764		305458		2280	11	305458	246	100	0,7	4,5	0,7	0,8			
Sierra Leone	5627		462		21	5	462	33	100	4,5	15,2	4,5	0			

	€'000	(>0 duty €'000	€'000	Number of products	€'000	Number of products	Number of products	rate %	Value %	frequency %	as a % of dutiabale	in total Received
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum03a)]	
Solomon Islands	1002	39	0	0	39	6	100	0	0	0	0	
Somalia	633	102	0	0	102	4	100	0	0	0	0	
Sudan	87860	25709	62	3	25709	27	100	0,2	11,1	0,2	0	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	5027	1032	0	0	1032	15	100	0	0	0	0	
Tanzania	233714	191932	11011	15	191932	148	100	5,7	10,1	5,7	3,8	
Togo	44380	17090	11	4	17090	85	100	0,1	4,7	0,1	0	
Uganda	220401	129016	4421	11	129016	98	100	3,4	11,2	3,4	1,5	
Vanuatu	3847	2884	2	2	2884	9	100	0,1	22,2	0,1	0	
Western Samoa	146	108	0	0	108	7	100	0	0	0	0	
Yemen	20797	20248	20019	34	20248	46	100	98,9	73,9	98,9	6,8	
Zaire	12690	2039	1	2	2039	33	100	0	6,1	0	0	
Zambia	59657	53222	13718	10	53222	59	100	25,8	16,9	25,8	4,7	
Total	2241118	1682244	29352	9	1682244	38	100	17,4	23,7	17,4	100	

Source : TARIC-SAD, 2002.

Table Annex 6. Utilisation "Everything but arms » initiative by product

EBA - LDCs (SPGa) Products	Import Total €000 [1]	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) €000 [2]	Import EBA Received		Import Eligible for EBA		Potential Covered Rate [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation EBA frequency		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable [3a/2]	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)]
			€000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]		Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]		
1. Live animals	3291	3	0	0	3	1	100	0	0	0	0
2. Meat and edible meat offal	1010	860	0	0	860	12	100	0	0	0	0
3. Fish and crustaceans, etc	1014126	1012074	214040	51	1012074	286	100	21,1	17,8	21,1	72,9
4. Dairy produce: birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products	613	613	0	0	613	4	100	0	0	0	0
5. Products of animal origin	2883	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots, cut flowers	61164	61021	3126	6	61021	36	100	5,1	16,7	5,1	1,1
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	77376	60530	12205	26	60530	100	100	20,2	26	20,2	4,2
8. Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	52796	7129	1665	11	7129	62	100	23,4	17,7	23,4	0,6
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	376600	84554	3414	6	84554	23	100	4	26,1	4	1,2
10. Cereals	3807	3807	1942	10	3807	17	100	51	58,8	51	0,7
11. Milling industry products: malt, starches, insulin, wheat,...	168	168	29	5	168	27	100	17,3	18,5	17,3	0
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits: misc. grains, seeds and fruits	69900	1128	0	0	1128	15	100	0	0	0	0
13. Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	46309	4878	0	0	4878	2	100	0	0	0	0
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	3490	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	84514	83674	775	7	83674	42	100	0,9	16,7	0,9	0,3
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	83470	83470	21546	17	83470	48	100	25,8	35,4	25,8	7,3
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	69853	69853	31785	2	69853	12	100	58,9	16,7	45,5	10,8
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	50745	1055	0	0	1055	4	100	0	0	0	0
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	590	590	111	10	590	31	100	18,8	32,3	18,8	0
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	4831	4830	233	16	4830	60	100	4,8	26,7	4,8	0,1
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	618	618	111	5	618	15	100	18	33,3	18	0
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1707	1467	134	4	1467	23	100	9,1	17,4	9,1	0
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	31352	17	4	1	17	3	100	23,5	33,3	23,5	0
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	199902	199902	2407	9	199902	52	100	1,2	17,3	1,2	0,8
Total	2241115	1682241	293527	186	1682241	875	100	17,4	21,3	17,4	100

Source: TARIC-SAD, 2002.

Table Annex 7. Utilisation of GSP-Drugs by country

GSP - (Drug) Countries	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiabile	Import share Received in total
	€000 [1]	€000 [2]	€000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]	[4a/2]	Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
Bolivia	28757	7128	6715	24	7038	35	98,7	95,4	68,6	94,2	0,4
Colombia	1066997	725441	295393	187	314917	295	43,4	93,8	63,4	40,7	17,2
Costa Rica	949374	866325	380356	132	399981	200	46,2	95,1	66	43,9	22,2
Ecuador	985332	925936	399573	210	430814	299	46,5	92,7	70,2	43,2	23,3
El Salvador	86606	7856	6145	12	6773	21	86,2	90,7	57,1	78,2	0,4
Guatemala	244519	118949	110946	79	117962	126	99,2	94,1	62,7	93,3	6,5
Honduras	229016	84170	65502	60	67493	86	80,2	97,1	69,8	77,8	3,8
Nicaragua	75741	26286	24442	13	25140	23	95,6	97,2	56,5	93	1,4
Pakistan	231592	192986	57987	181	86599	299	44,9	67	60,5	30	3,4
Panama	260667	236748	30852	43	31552	56	13,3	97,8	76,8	13	1,8
Peru	628814	290097	274577	204	281785	291	97,1	97,4	70,1	94,7	16
Venezuela	159066	117481	61867	82	63630	118	54,2	97,2	69,5	52,7	3,6
Total	4946481	3599403	1714355	102	1833684	154	50,9	93,5	66,2	47,6	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 8. Utilisation du GSP-Drugs by product

GSPE - (Drug) Products	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total
	€'000	€'000	€'000	Number of products	€'000	Number of products	[4a/2]	Value	frequency	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]		[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]		
1. Live animals	2425	42	0	0	42	0	100	0	0	0	0
2. Meat and edible meat offal	131	3	0	0	3	1	100	0	0	0	0
3. Fish and crustaceans, etc	436981	368912	364474	103	368912	107	100	98,8	96,3	98,8	21,3
4. Dairy produce: birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products	3553	3553	2541	1	3499	1	98,5	72,6	100	71,5	0,1
5. Products of animal origin	21541	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots, cut flowers	347579	347507	324165	31	347507	35	100	93,3	88,6	93,3	18,9
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	100689	94147	79023	63	84765	66	90	93,2	95,5	83,9	4,6
8. Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1982785	1931277	315712	76	337843	83	17,5	93,4	91,6	16,3	18,4
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	925590	9695	7334	11	9695	13	100	75,6	84,6	75,6	0,4
10. Cereals	42833	40417	6364	3	27831	4	68,9	22,9	75	15,7	0,4
11. Milling industry products; malt; starches; insulin; wheat....	3098	3098	350	3	366	3	11,8	95,6	100	11,3	0
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; misc. grains; seeds and fruits	20143	1867	1407	8	1801	8	96,5	78,1	100	75,4	0,1
13. Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	11593	309	299	1	309	1	100	96,8	100	96,8	0
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	7294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	36413	23324	23251	18	23318	18	100	96,7	100	99,7	1,4
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	270637	270610	261731	40	270594	42	100	93,5	95,2	96,7	15,3
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	106540	106540	4644	14	4969	14	4,7	98,3	100	4,4	0,3
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	80460	21924	21548	13	21924	13	100	88,2	100	98,3	1,3
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	2406	2406	2122	33	2406	33	100	92,9	100	88,2	0,1
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	194822	194787	181054	124	194787	128	100	0	96,9	92,9	10,6
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	56132	55651	50561	21	55651	21	100	99,1	100	90,9	2,9
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	74094	72506	26397	7	26644	7	36,7	31,3	100	36,4	1,5
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	168232	314	95	1	304	1	96,8	81,7	100	30,3	0
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	50514	50514	41282	16	50514	24	100	0	66,7	81,7	2,4
Total	4946485	3599403	1714354	587	1833684	623	50,9	93,5	92,7	47,6	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 9. Utilisation of Cotonou by country (PMA)

ACP-LDCs Countries	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import ACP Received		Import Eligible for ACP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation ACP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
	€'1000	€'1000	€'1000	Number of products	€'1000	Number of products		Value	frequency		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
Angola	39699	39255	39212	23	39255	31	100	99,9	74,2	99,9	3
Benin	16114	6750	6480	22	6750	35	100	96	62,9	96	0,5
Burkina Faso	7766	3342	3298	13	3342	16	100	98,7	81,3	98,7	0,3
Burundi	17476	523	341	4	523	8	100	65,2	50	65,2	0
Cape Verde	150	55	53	5	55	7	100	96,4	71,4	96,4	0
Central African Republic	3148	57	53	1	57	3	100	93	33,3	93	0
Chad	3794	5	0	0	5	2	100	0	0	0	0
Comoros (excl. Mayotte)	14500	14490	10420	4	14490	7	100	71,9	57,1	71,9	0,8
Djibouti	369	226	0	0	212	5	93,8	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	3170	16	16	1	16	1	100	100	100	100	0
Eritrea	1635	1558	869	17	1558	27	100	55,8	63	55,8	0,1
Ethiopia	109010	14281	4396	15	14277	43	100	30,8	34,9	30,8	0,3
Gambia	22534	17167	15449	42	17167	56	100	90	75	90	1,2
Guinea	27659	22773	15743	53	22773	87	100	69,1	60,9	69,1	1,2
Guinea Bissau	3985	3574	3566	13	3574	27	100	99,8	48,1	99,8	0,3
Haiti	8261	2596	566	4	2596	18	100	21,8	22,2	21,8	0
Kiribati	2	2	0	0	2	1	100	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	967	966	966	2	966	2	100	100	100	100	0,1
Liberia	1396	117	114	1	117	3	100	97,4	33,3	97,4	0
Madagascar	295041	235605	219798	87	235594	130	100	93,3	66,9	93,3	16,7
Malawi	174170	143570	123529	25	143570	54	100	86	46,3	86	9,4
Mali	5535	1297	1226	15	1297	24	100	94,5	62,5	94,5	0,1
Mauritania	120250	119684	117519	98	119684	120	100	98,2	81,7	98,2	8,9
Mozambique	86128	83642	80899	24	83642	39	100	96,7	61,5	96,7	6,2
Niger	1220	245	212	3	245	7	100	86,5	42,9	86,5	0
Rwanda	17898	981	405	7	981	13	100	41,3	53,8	41,3	0

ACP – LDCs Countries	Import Total €'1000	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) €'1000	Import ACP Received		Import Eligible for ACP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation ACP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiabale	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)]
	[1]	[2]	€'1000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€'1000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]		Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]		
Senegal	332764	305458	293739	189	305458	246	100	96,2	76,8	96,2	22,4
Sierra Leone	5627	462	52	6	419	31	90,7	12,4	19,4	11,3	0
Solomon Islands	1002	39	3	1	39	6	100	7,7	16,7	7,7	0
Somalia	633	102	89	2	102	4	100	87,3	50	87,3	0
Sudan	87860	25709	15823	14	25709	27	100	61,5	51,9	61,5	1,2
Sao Tome and Principe	5027	1032	349	10	1032	15	100	33,8	66,7	33,8	0
Tanzania	233714	191932	177229	79	191932	148	100	92,3	53,4	92,3	13,5
Togo	44380	17090	16617	65	17090	85	100	97,2	76,5	97,2	1,3
Uganda	220401	129016	123233	61	129016	98	100	95,5	62,2	95,5	9,4
Vanuatu	3847	2884	2857	3	2884	9	100	99,1	33,3	99,1	0,2
Western Samoa	146	108	18	4	108	7	100	16,7	57,1	16,7	0
Zaire	12690	2039	1891	17	2019	29	99	93,7	58,6	92,7	0,1
Zambia	59657	53222	36670	32	53222	59	100	68,9	54,2	68,9	2,8
Total	1989625	1441870	1313700	27	1441778	39	100	91,1	69,2	91,1	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 10. Utilisation of Cotonou by country (Non-PMA)

ACP - No LDCs Countries	Import Total	Import Dutiable	Import ACP Received		Import Eligible for ACP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation ACP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total
	1000 Eur [1]	1000 Eur [2]	1000 Eur [3a]	Number of products [3b]	1000 Eur [4a]	Number of products [4b]	[4a/2]	Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
Antigua and Barbuda	1269	1012	943	4	1004	13	99,2	93,9	30,8	93,2	0
Bahamas	385828	384091	382651	8	384091	19	100	99,6	42,1	99,6	9,1
Barbados	9273	8210	7809	18	8210	28	100	95,1	64,3	95,1	0,2
Belize	31625	31070	25488	14	31070	33	100	82	42,4	82	0,6
Botswana	37724	37304	35297	4	37304	7	100	94,6	57,1	94,6	0,8
Cameroon	343553	186175	188734	61	186175	94	100	90,6	64,9	90,6	4
Congo (Republic of)	22123	14065	2847	16	14065	21	100	20,2	76,2	20,2	0,1
Cook Islands	57	57	21	1	27	3	47,4	77,8	33,3	36,8	0
Dominica	15104	14700	14456	25	14700	34	100	98,3	73,5	98,3	0,3
Dominican Republic	158449	137299	101340	126	137298	201	100	73,8	62,7	73,8	2,4
Federated States of Micronesia	2	2	0	0	2	1	100	0	0	0	0
Fiji	89613	88195	88126	23	88195	35	100	99,9	65,7	99,9	2,1
Gabon	16587	16067	15983	19	15997	22	99,6	99,9	86,4	99,5	0,4
Ghana	586819	208310	201035	211	208295	292	100	96,5	72,3	96,5	4,8
Grenada	12151	1807	1760	11	1806	19	99,9	97,5	57,9	97,4	0
Guyana	133209	132174	118886	14	132174	25	100	89,9	56	89,9	2,8
Ivory Coast	1799354	813615	774204	136	813652	212	100	95,2	64,2	95,2	18,5
Jamaica	136425	129217	127146	82	129175	124	100	98,4	66,1	98,4	3
Kenya	751758	518974	467628	175	518971	296	100	90,1	59,1	90,1	11,2
Mauritius	406490	393197	384880	73	393193	129	100	97,9	56,6	97,9	9,2
Namibia	300628	293496	279142	83	288512	126	98,3	96,8	65,9	95,1	6,7
Nauru	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	351115	78506	73881	106	78416	184	99,9	94,2	57,6	94,1	1,8
Papua New Guinea	231971	165105	155468	10	165105	31	100	94,2	32,3	94,2	3,7
Rep. of the Marshall Islands	200	84	0	0	84	4	100	0	0	0	0
Seychelles and dependencies	224006	203298	190122	44	203298	64	100	93,5	68,8	93,5	4,5
St Vincent	23851	23834	23625	10	23833	16	100	99,1	62,5	99,1	0,6
St. Christopher and Nevis	11005	10754	10754	4	10754	5	100	100	80	100	0,3
St. Lucia	36534	36505	36450	10	36505	17	100	99,8	58,8	99,8	0,9
Surinam	43843	43025	34096	64	42990	128	99,9	79,3	50	79,2	0,8
Swaziland	111015	110997	97463	58	110952	90	100	87,8	64,4	87,8	2,3
Tonga	1171	872	8	2	872	6	100	0,9	33,3	0,9	0
Trinidad and Tobago	37216	32466	4117	22	32466	37	100	12,7	59,5	12,7	0,1
Zimbabwe	411704	376947	362031	121	375948	199	99,7	96,3	60,8	96	8,6
Total	6721683	4491430	4186391	50	4485071	76	99,9	93,3	65,8	93,2	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 11. Utilisation of Cottonou by product (PMA)

ACP – LDCs Products	Import Total	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total
	€'000 [1]	€'000 [2]	€'000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€'000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]	[4a/2]	Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
1. Live animals	3291	3	0	0	3	1	100	0	0	0	0
2. Meat and edible meat offal	960	819	0	0	819	9	100	0	0	0	0
3. Fish and crustaceans, etc	808983	807027	783629	181	807027	245	100	97,1	73,9	97,1	59,7
4. Dairy produce: birds' eggs: natural honey: edible products	597	597	488	2	597	3	100	81,7	66,7	81,7	0
5. Products of animal origin	2624	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Live trees and other plants: bulbs, roots, cut flowers	61088	60945	54583	16	60945	34	100	89,6	47,1	89,6	4,2
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	67739	50893	44641	38	50893	86	100	87,7	44,2	87,7	3,4
8. Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	52537	6992	4519	22	6991	54	100	64,6	40,7	64,6	0,3
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	367433	84504	70490	8	84504	19	100	83,4	42,1	83,4	5,4
10. Cereals	2056	2056	1381	4	2056	11	100	67,2	36,4	67,2	0,1
11. Milling industry products: malt, starches, insulin, wheat...	164	164	80	10	164	23	100	48,8	43,5	48,8	0
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits: misc. grains, seeds and fruits	69606	1107	615	9	1107	15	100	55,6	60	55,6	0
13. Lac: gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	45477	4878	4410	1	4878	2	100	90,4	50	90,4	0,3
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	3453	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	84502	83661	76198	17	83661	36	100	91,1	47,2	91,1	5,8
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	61630	61630	55710	21	61630	27	100	90,4	77,8	90,4	4,2
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	69817	69817	24771	4	69817	12	100	35,5	33,3	35,5	1,9
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	50741	1051	1050	2	1051	3	100	99,9	66,7	99,9	0,1
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk: bakers' wares	445	445	412	9	445	12	100	92,6	75	92,6	0
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	4557	4555	4482	24	4555	39	100	98,4	61,5	98,4	0,3
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	549	549	488	4	549	9	100	88,9	44,4	88,9	0
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1561	1370	1079	6	1276	12	93,1	84,6	50	78,8	0,1
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	31023	14	12	1	14	2	100	85,7	50	85,7	0
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	198793	198793	184662	21	198793	49	100	92,9	42,9	92,9	14,1
Total	1989626	1441870	1313700	400	1441775	703	100	91,1	56,9	91,1	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 12. Utilisation of Cottonou by product (Non-PMA)

ACP - No LDCs Products	Import Total €000 [1]	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) €000 [2]	Import GSP Received		Import Eligible for GSP		Potential Covered rate [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable [3a/2]	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)]
			€000 [3a]	Number of products [3b]	€000 [4a]	Number of products [4b]		Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]		
1. Live animals	15375	13	0	0	13	0	100	0	0	0	0
2. Meat and edible meat offal	92837	88444	81241	7	88444	9	100	91,9	77,8	91,9	1,9
3. Fish and crustaceans, etc	485062	459208	446164	128	459208	133	100	97,2	96,2	97,2	10,7
4. Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products	67	67	10	2	67	5	100	14,9	40	14,9	0
5. Products of animal origin	5440	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6. Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots, cut flowers	299660	299381	266077	28	299381	31	100	88,9	90,3	88,9	6,4
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	197857	196431	186609	71	196418	79	100	95	89,9	95	4,5
8. Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	706333	672005	608140	83	666076	94	99,1	91,3	88,3	90,5	14,5
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	397643	7279	4813	11	7279	11	100	66,1	100	66,1	0,1
10. Cereals	40968	40967	28018	7	40967	10	100	68,4	70	68,4	0,7
11. Milling industry products: malt, starches, insulin, wheat....	802	802	619	19	732	22	91,3	84,6	86,4	77,2	0
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; misc. grains, seeds and fruits	38824	1171	784	7	1171	7	100	67	100	67	0
13. Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	5884	13	0	0	13	1	100	0	0	0	0
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	2337	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	164344	161900	157137	22	161900	24	100	97,1	91,7	97,1	3,8
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	507721	507618	480432	24	507618	27	100	94,6	88,9	94,6	11,5
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	734772	734772	666061	12	734772	14	100	90,6	85,7	90,6	15,9
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	2156183	470840	448595	11	470840	13	100	95,3	84,6	95,3	10,7
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	4848	4848	4483	30	4848	31	100	92,5	96,8	92,5	0,1
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	108091	106775	96007	105	106775	108	100	89,9	97,2	89,9	2,3
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	40054	39621	37589	25	39621	28	100	94,9	89,3	94,9	0,9
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	410148	408913	401921	20	408567	24	99,9	98,4	83,3	98,3	9,6
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	16648	576	500	2	576	2	100	86,8	100	86,8	0
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	289785	289785	271190	23	289785	26	100	93,6	88,5	93,6	6,5
Total	6721683	4491429	4186390	637	4485071	699	99,9	93,3	91,1	93,2	100

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 13. Utilisation – African countries

African countries	EU Import 2002										Countries Export									
	Import					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements				
	Total	1000 E	0% MFN	Duty	Eligible right>0	Preference Used	1000 E	Rate of utilisation value	Rate of utilisation %	Eligible import lines	Preferre Used Lines	Rate of utilisation lines	Total Export World	0% MFN UE	0% MFN UE	Eligible Potentia Right>0	Rate of utilisation value	Rate of utilisation %	Eligible Potentia Right>0	Rate of utilisation lines
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	[14]	[15]	[16]	[17]	[18]	[19]	[20]
Benin	16114	9365	6750	6610	26	16	97.9	61.5	93300	28561	63	9.5	93300	28561	63	9.5	93300	28561	63	25.4
Botswana	37724	420	37304	35297	4	3	94.6	75	73018	4353	128	51.4	73018	4353	128	51.4	73018	4353	128	2.3
Burkina Faso	7766	4424	3342	3328	10	8	99.6	80	35190	18577	65	12.3	35190	18577	65	12.3	35190	18577	65	12.3
Cape Verde	150	95	55	53	7	5	96.4	71.4	458	57	18	27.8	458	57	18	27.8	458	57	18	27.8
Comoros (excluding Mayotte)	14500	10	14490	10647	4	4	73.5	100	20345	58	12	33.3	20345	58	12	33.3	20345	58	12	33.3
Equatorial Guinea	3170	3154	16	16	1	1	100	100	3330	3215	5	20	3330	3215	5	20	3330	3215	5	20
Gabon	16587	590	15997	15983	15	12	99.9	80	26264	676	40	30	26264	676	40	30	26264	676	40	30
Lesotho	967	2	966	966	2	2	100	100	1772	0	13	15.4	1772	0	13	15.4	1772	0	13	15.4
Malawi	174170	30600	143570	134714	13	12	93.8	92.3	36473	44194	65	18.5	36473	44194	65	18.5	36473	44194	65	18.5
Mali	5535	4238	1297	1227	14	13	94.6	92.9	13047	6057	55	23.6	13047	6057	55	23.6	13047	6057	55	23.6
Namibia	300628	7134	293493	285793	48	38	97.4	79.2	60796	71884	12.4	12.4	60796	71884	12.4	12.4	60796	71884	12.4	12.4
St Helena and dependencies	225	28	196	196	4	4	100	100	4721	28	8	50	4721	28	8	50	4721	28	8	50
Swaziland	111015	62	110952	98058	31	28	88.4	90.3	18128	12413	245	11.4	18128	12413	245	11.4	18128	12413	245	11.4
Tanzania	233714	41783	191932	188240	54	39	98.1	72.2	47662	152169	227	17.2	47662	152169	227	17.2	47662	152169	227	17.2
Togo	44380	27290	17090	16628	51	48	97.3	94.1	81046	28611	102	47.1	81046	28611	102	47.1	81046	28611	102	47.1
Uganda	220401	91384	129016	127654	39	34	98.9	87.2	36995	131159	152	22.4	36995	131159	152	22.4	36995	131159	152	22.4
Zambia	59657	6435	53222	50388	22	19	94.7	86.4	12110	9895	147	12.9	12110	9895	147	12.9	12110	9895	147	12.9
Zimbabwe	411704	35756	375948	369333	77	69	98.2	89.6	72861	61323	292	23.6	72861	61323	292	23.6	72861	61323	292	23.6
Burundi	17476	16953	523	341	3	2	65.2	66.7	17780	16970	11	18.2	17780	16970	11	18.2	17780	16970	11	18.2
Central African Republic	3148	3091	57	53	3	1	93	33.3	3228	2799	9	11.1	3228	2799	9	11.1	3228	2799	9	11.1
Chad	3794	3789	5	0	2	0	0	0	8887	8836	5	0	8887	8836	5	0	8887	8836	5	0
Congo (Republic of)	22123	8058	14065	2847	16	14	20.2	87.5	25551	8851	20	70	25551	8851	20	70	25551	8851	20	70
Djibouti	369	143	226	173	6	1	76.5	16.7	501	156	16	6.3	501	156	16	6.3	501	156	16	6.3
Eritrea	1635	77	1558	908	13	10	58.3	76.9	2055	330	23	43.5	2055	330	23	43.5	2055	330	23	43.5
Ethiopia	109010	94729	14281	12243	29	16	85.7	55.2	32114	266716	112	14.3	32114	266716	112	14.3	32114	266716	112	14.3
Liberia	1396	1279	117	114	3	1	97.4	33.3	1785	1279	8	12.5	1785	1279	8	12.5	1785	1279	8	12.5

African countries	EU Import 2002										Countries Export						
	Import					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements						
	Total	Duty	0% MFN	1000 E	1000 E	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation value	Eligible import lines	Preferre Used Lines	Rate of utilisation lines	Total Export World	0% duty MFN UE	Eligible Potentia Right>0	Rate of utilisation value	Eligible Potentia lines	Rate of utilisation lines	
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	[12]	[13]	[14]	[15]	[16]	[17]	
Niger	1220	975	245	212	6	3	86,5	6	3	50	59547	22172	37375	0,6	81	3,7	
Rwanda	17898	16917	981	405	6	5	41,3	6	5	83,3	27208	26136	1072	37,8	14	35,7	
Sao Tomé and Príncipe	5027	3995	1032	349	12	8	33,8	12	8	66,7	5663	4472	1191	29,3	18	44,4	
Sierra Leone	5627	5165	462	74	27	9	16	27	9	33,3	15503	13290	2213	3,3	56	16,1	
Somalia	633	530	102	89	4	2	87,3	4	2	50	927	638	289	30,8	10	20	
Sudan	87860	62151	25709	15886	17	12	61,8	17	12	70,6	30282	135199	167621	9,5	60	20	
Angola	39699	444	39255	39222	22	18	99,9	22	18	81,8	39762	455	39307	99,8	25	72	
Cameroon	343553	157378	186175	168934	60	56	90,7	60	56	93,3	35719	157910	199282	84,8	79	70,9	
Gambia	22534	5367	17167	15563	27	25	90,7	27	25	92,6	33313	12481	20832	74,7	58	43,1	
Ghana	586819	378509	208310	202574	149	133	97,2	149	133	89,3	60396	376710	227251	89,1	173	76,9	
Guinea	27659	4885	22773	15864	47	39	69,7	47	39	83	32574	6957	25617	61,9	75	52	
Guinea Bissau	3985	411	3574	3566	18	11	99,8	18	11	61,1	4009	435	3574	99,8	18	61,1	
Ivory Coast	1799354	985772	813582	792046	108	91	97,4	108	91	84,3	20879	1206049	881866	89,8	161	56,5	
Kenya	751758	232785	518973	487485	108	93	93,9	108	93	86,1	86415	239085	625074	78	317	29,3	
Madagascar	295041	59436	235605	222722	74	61	94,5	74	61	82,4	34432	43511	300816	74	131	46,6	
Mauritania	120250	566	119684	117773	51	51	98,4	51	51	100	12946	728	128734	91,5	64	79,7	
Mauritius	406490	13297	393193	384892	63	44	97,9	63	44	69,8	50810	22100	486005	79,2	196	22,4	
Mozambique	86128	2486	83642	80899	23	14	96,7	23	14	60,9	10118	3342	97843	82,7	31	45,2	
Senegal	332764	27306	305458	296019	97	88	96,9	97	88	90,7	37029	31416	338873	87,4	210	41,9	
Seychelles and dependencies	224006	20707	203298	190135	29	22	93,5	29	22	75,9	22909	12975	216122	88	40	55	
Zaire	12690	10651	2039	1892	23	17	92,8	23	17	73,9	19960	16521	3439	55	26	65,4	
Total	6988353	2380622	4607727	4398411	1468	1202	95,5	1468	1202	81,9	97256	3211749	6513919	67,5	3990	30,1	

Source : TARIC – SAD – Comtrade, 2002, Estimation to 6 figures.

Table Annex 14. Utilisation EU by product

Products	EU Import 2002										Countries Export										
	Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements					
	Total	Import duty	Eligible right>0	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation value	Eligible import	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation lines	Rate of utilisation value	Rate of utilisation lines	Total Export World	0% duty MFN UE	Eligible right>0	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation value	Eligible import	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation value	Rate of utilisation lines	Rate of utilisation lines	Products Eligibles
€'000	€'000	€'000	€'000	%	lines	€'000	lines	%	lines	€'000	€'000	€'000 E	€'000 E	%	Lines	€'000 E	%	Lines	Lines	Not Import	
1. Live animals	16093	16080	13	0	[4 / 3]	[5]	0	[6 / 5]	0	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[4 / 9]	61	149541	0	0	0	0	9
2. Meat and edible meat offal	93593	4533	89059	81241	91,2	16	7	43,8	43,8	21479	6478	208320	175	39	4	28					28
3. fish and crustaceans, etc	1175775	26136	114963	1129267	98,2	424	397	93,6	93,6	15065	7877	1498643	691	75,4	57,5	16					16
4. Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products	598	0	598	488	81,6	7	5	71,4	71,4	42240	0	42240	176	1,2	2,8	24					24
5. Products of animal origin	4417	4417	0	0		0	0	0	0	12570	12484	86	3	0	0	1					1
6. Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots, cut flowers	359167	356	358811	344093	95,9	84	69	82,1	82,1	37586	0	375867	128	91,5	53,9	1					1
7. Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	248671	18147	230524	222486	96,5	209	181	86,6	86,6	35029	64132	286162	457	77,7	39,6	14					14
8. Edible fruit and nuts, peel of citrus fruit or melons	546616	75482	471134	438618	93,1	122	95	77,9	77,9	70173	99607	602132	312	72,8	30,4	10					10
9. Coffee, tea, mate and spices	690388	602297	88090	77298	87,7	52	38	73,1	73,1	93841	788555	149858	139	51,6	27,3	2					2
10. Cereals	2186	0	2186	1600	73,2	16	11	68,8	68,8	84875	6	84869	137	1,9	8	7					7
11. Milling industry products: malt, starches, insulin, wheat	639	70	569	488	85,8	53	42	79,2	79,2	46229	5950	40279	194	1,2	21,6	11					11
12. Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; misc. grains, seeds and fruits	98856	97033	1823	1160	63,6	31	19	61,3	61,3	25452	247209	7318	60	15,9	31,7	4					4

Products	EU Import 2002										Countries Export													
	Import					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements					Non reciprocal agreements								
	Total	Eligible right>0	Preference Used	Rate of utilisation value	Eligible import lines	Preference Used lines	Rate of utilisation lines	0% MFN UE	Eligible right>0 1000 E	Rate of utilisation value %	Eligible Potential right>0 1000 E	Rate of utilisation value %	Eligible Potential right>0 1000 E	Rate of utilisation lines	Products Eligibles									
€000	€000	€000	%	[5]	lines	lines	[2]	[3]	[4]	[4/3]	[5]	lines	lines	[6/5]	[6]	0	[8]	[9]	[4/9]	[10]	lines	Rate of utilisation lines	Products Eligibles	
14. Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products	5748	0	0	0	0	0	5748	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49519	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15. Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	92550	89312	81992	91,8	60	45	3237	89312	81992	91,8	60	45	3237	89312	81992	91,8	149294	146469	56	187	24,1	13	13	
16. Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs...	556323	556220	527976	94,9	33	30	102	556220	527976	94,9	33	30	102	556220	527976	94,9	574067	573884	92	108	27,8	10	10	
17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	513868	513868	467079	90,9	41	23	0	513868	467079	90,9	41	23	0	513868	467079	90,9	700248	700248	66,7	139	16,5	9	9	
18. Cocoa and cocoa preparations	1897952	452690	449799	99,4	19	17	1445262	452690	449799	99,4	19	17	1445262	452690	449799	99,4	2161579	1668371	91,2	59	28,8	0	0	
19. Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	2669	2669	2401	90	42	34	0	2669	2401	90	42	34	0	2669	2401	90	40596	40596	5,9	184	18,5	6	6	
20. Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	102386	102384	93496	91,3	107	91	2	102384	93496	91,3	107	91	2	102384	93496	91,3	139221	139221	67,2	303	30	13	13	
21. Miscellaneous edible preparations	33444	33438	32764	98	33	25	6	33438	32764	98	33	25	6	33438	32764	98	56061	55886	58,6	136	18,4	6	6	
22. Beverages, spirits and vinegar	14845	14437	13402	92,8	64	36	546	14437	13402	92,8	64	36	546	14437	13402	92,8	149996	123414	10,9	165	21,8	5	5	
23. Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	38250	536	512	95,5	4	3	37714	536	512	95,5	4	3	37714	536	512	95,5	90252	27725	1,8	69	4,3	5	5	
24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	444837	444837	427841	96,2	46	33	0	444837	427841	96,2	46	33	0	444837	427841	96,2	767894	767894	55,7	104	31,7	1	1	
Total EU	6988352	2380625	4398411	95,5	1468	1202	6988352	2380625	4398411	95,5	1468	1202	6988352	2380625	4398411	95,5	97256	6513921	67,5	3990	30,1	196	196	

Source : TARIC –SAD- Comtrade, 2002. Estimation to 6-figures (column 11 : number of products).

Table Annex 15. Eligibility of countries' to US trade preferences (year 2002)

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI/ CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
Afghanistan									x	
Albania	x						x			
Algeria										
Andorra										
Angola	x						x			
Anguilla	x						x			
Antigua Barbuda	x			x						
Argentina	x						x			
Armenia	x						x			
Aruba				x						
Australia										
Austria										
Azerbaijan										
Bahamas				x						
Bahrain	x						x			
Bangladesh	x						x			
Barbados	x			x						
Belarus										
Belgium										
Belize	x			x						
Benin	x	x								
Bermuda										
Bhutan	x						x			
Bolivia	x		x							
Bosnia-Herzegovina	x									
Botswana	x	x								
Br. Virgin Is	x			x						
Br Indian O Ter	x						x			
Brazil	x									
Brunei										
Bulgaria	x									
Burkina Faso	x									
Burma (Myanmar)	x									
Burundi	x									
Cambodia	x									
Cameroon	x	x								
Canada										
Cape Verde	x	x								
Cayman Is										
Central African Rep	x									
Chad	x	x								
Chile	x						x			

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI / CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
China										
Christmas Is	x					x	x			x
Cocos (Keelin) Is	x					x				x
Colombia	x		x							x
Comoros	x						x	x		x
Congo (DROC)	x						x	x		x
Congo (ROC)	x	x								x
Cook Is	x					x	x			x
Costa Rica	x									x
Cote d'Ivoire	x	x								x
Croatia	x						x			x
Cuba										
Cyprus										
Czech Republic	x						x			x
Denmark										
Djibouti	x	x						x		x
Dominica Is	x					x				x
Dominican Rep	x					x				x
Ecuador	x		x							x
Egypt	x						x			x
El Salvador	x									x
Equatorial Guinea	x						x			x
Eritrea	x	x							x	x
Estonia	x						x			x
Ethiopia	x	x						x		x
F. S. Micronesia										
Falkland Is	x						x			x
Faroe Islands										
Fiji	x						x			x
Finland										
Fr Polynesia							x			
Fr S & Ant Land										
France										
French Guiana										
Gabon	x	x								x
Gambia	x						x	x		x
Georgia	x						x			x
Germany										
Ghana	x	x								x
Gibraltar	x						x			x
Greece										
Greenland										
Grenada Is	x									x
Guadeloupe										
Guatemala	x							x		x

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI / CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
Guinea	x							x		x
Guinea-Bissau	x	x						x		x
Guyana	x			x	x					x
Haiti	x			x	x			x		x
Heard & McDonald Is	x					x				x
Honduras	x			x	x					x
Hong Kong										
Hungary	x						x			x
Iceland										
India	x						x			x
Indonesia	x						x			x
Iran										
Ireland										
Israel										
Italy										
Jamaica	x				x					x
Japan										
Jordan	x						x			x
Kazakhstan	x						x			x
Kenya	x									x
Kiribati	x						x	x		x
Korea										
Korea (North)										
Kuwait										
Kyrgyzstan	x						x			x
Laos									x	
Latvia	x						x			x
Lebanon	x						x			x
Lesotho	x							x		x
Liberia									x	
Liechtenstein										
Lithuania	x						x			x
Luxembourg										
Libya										
Macao										
Macedonia	x						x			x
Madagascar	x							x		x
Malawi	x							x		x
Malaysia										
Maldives Is										
Mali	x									
Malta and Gozo							x			x
Marshall Is										
Martinique										
Mauritania	x							x		x

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI / CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
Mauritius	x	x								x
Mexico										
Moldova	x						x			x
Monaco										
Mongolia	x						x			x
Montserrat Is	x			x		x				x
Morocco	x						x			x
Mozambique	x	x						x		x
Namibia	x	x								x
Nauru										
Nepal	x						x	x		x
Netherlands										
Netherlands Ant				x						x
New Caledonia							x			
New Zealand										
Nicaragua					x					x
Niger	x	x						x		x
Nigeria	x	x								x
Niue							x			
Niue	x									
Norfolk Is	x					x				x
Norway	x						x			x
Oman										
Pakistan							x			
Palau	x									x
Palestinian territories	x									
Panama	x					x				x
Papua New Guinea	x				x					x
Paraguay	x						x			x
Peru	x		x							x
Philippines	x						x			x
Pitcairn	x					x				x
Poland	x						x			x
Portugal										
Reunion										
Romania	x						x			x
Russia	x						x			x
Rwanda	x	x						x		x
Samoa	x						x			x
Sao Tome & Principe	x	x								x
Saudi Arabia										
Senegal	x	x							x	x
Seychelles	x	x								x
Sierra Leone	x	x						x		x
Singapore										

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI/ CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
Slovakia	x						x			x
Slovenia							x			
Solomon Is	x						x		x	x
Somalia	x						x	x		x
South Africa	x	x								x
Spain										
Sri Lanka	x						x			x
St Helena	x					x	x			x
St Kitts-Nevis	x			x						x
St Lucia Is	x			x						x
St Pierre and Miquelon										
St Vincent and Grenadines	x			x						x
Sudan										
Suriname	x						x		x	x
Swaziland	x	x								x
Sweden										
Switzerland										
Syria										
Taiwan										
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	x	x						x		x
Thailand	x						x			x
Togo	x						x	x		x
Tokelau Island	x					x	x			x
Tonga	x						x			x
Trinidad and Tobago	x			x						x
Tunisia	x						x			x
Turkey	x						x			x
Turkmenistan										
Turks and Caic Islands	x					x	x			x
Tuvalu	x						x	x		x
Uganda	x							x		x
Ukraine		x					x			
United Arab Emirates										
United Kingdom										
Uruguay	x						x			x
Uzbekistan	x						x			x
Vanuatu	x						x		x	x
Venezuela	x						x			x
Vietnam										

Country	US GSP	AGOA	ATPA	CBI / CBERA	CBTPA	Considered as a non independent country or territory by the US	US GSP only country	US LDC treatment	LDC excluded from US preferential LDC	Eligible to non reciprocal treatment
Wallis and Futuna	x					x				x
Western Sahara	x					x				x
Yemen	x						x	x		x
Yugoslavia										
Zambia	x							x		x
Zimbabwe	x						x			x
Total	141	36	4	24	14	19	81	40	8	145

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 16. Importing countries eligible to a US non-reciprocal preference, 2002

All tariff lines		in %
Number of countries eligible to a non reciprocal preference exporting to the US	141	67%
Value of imports from these countries (1000 USD)	18 606 837	31%
Number of countries non eligible to a non reciprocal preference exporting to the US	68	33%
Value of imports from these countries (1000 USD)	41 303 375	69%
Tariff lines where MFN tariff >0		
Number of countries eligible to a non reciprocal preference exporting to the US	115	68%
Value of imports from these countries (1000 USD)	7 440 981	25%
Number of countries non eligible to a non reciprocal preference exporting to the US	54	32%
Value of imports from these countries (1000 USD)	22 610 044	75%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 17. Utilisation of US preferences by geographic zone ('000 USD)

Region	Duty free imports (MFN tariff =0)	MFN imports	Imports eligible to a reciprocal preference	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preference	Actual imports under GSP	Actual imports under AGOA	Actual imports under CBI (incl. Puerto Rico and CBTPA)	Actual imports under ATPA	Actual imports under non reciprocal regimes	Share of non reciprocal regimes	Rate of utilisation of non reciprocal regimes
Regions	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]/sum[10]	[9]/[4]
Africa	716996	122800	0	312542	143106	139207	0	0	282313	7.7%	90.3%
Asia	7122016	2677634	151315	575854	511094	0	0	0	511094	14.0%	88.8%
Europe	6990542	6524940	0	180288	137200	0	0	0	137200	3.8%	76.1%
Latina America, Caribbean	8618251	2315088	4022133	3065711	673736	0	1617158	410202	2701096	73.8%	88.1%
Northern America	5670245	81547	7585778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	-
Oceania	741137	3003806	0	34320	26723	0	0	0	26723	0.7%	77.9%
Sub-regions											
Australia, New Zealand	652732	2938761	0	48	48	0	0	0	48	0.0%	100.0%
Caribbean	270018	7878	0	520177	3106	0	509919	0	513025	14.0%	98.6%
Central America	4361775	28351	4022133	1149232	43829	0	1099405	0	1143233	31.2%	99.5%
Eastern Africa	262469	34956	0	98118	37924	47710	0	0	85635	2.3%	87.3%
Eastern Asia	2085725	1235938	0	249	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	0.0%
Eastern Europe	564524	86260	0	166639	127026	0	0	0	127026	3.5%	76.2%
Melanesia	59315	58031	0	26856	26025	0	0	0	26025	0.7%	96.9%
Micronesia	6750	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	-
Middle Africa	26048	99	0	3843	3744	0	0	0	3744	0.1%	97.4%
Northern Africa	41137	63857	0	31064	29589	0	0	0	29589	0.8%	95.3%
Northern America	5670245	81547	7585778	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	-
Northern Europe	360515	129915	0	3429	2782	0	0	0	2782	0.1%	81.1%
Polynesia	22340	7014	0	7416	650	0	0	0	650	0.0%	8.8%
South America	3986458	2278859	0	1367512	626802	0	7834	410202	1044838	28.6%	76.4%
South-central Asia	1082324	155839	0	119033	109002	0	0	0	109002	3.0%	91.6%
South-eastern Asia	3660755	1121297	0	404696	353409	0	0	0	353409	9.7%	87.3%
Southern Africa	63734	22041	0	148674	42879	91462	0	0	134341	3.7%	90.4%
Southern Europe	9961	8793	0	10220	7392	0	0	0	7392	0.2%	72.3%
Western Africa	323609	1846	0	30843	28969	34	0	0	29004	0.8%	94.0%
Western Asia	293212	164559	151315	51876	48682	0	0	0	48682	1.3%	93.8%
Western Europe	6055542	6299972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%	-

Table Annex 18. Utilisation of US preferences by geographic zone (% world)

Region	Duty free imports (MFN tariff =0)	MFN imports	Imports eligible to a reciprocal preference	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preference	Actual imports under GSP	Actual imports under AGOA	Actual imports under CBI (incl. Puerto Rico and CBTPA)	Actual imports under ATPA	Actual imports under non reciprocal regimes
Africa	2.4%	0.8%	0%	7.5%	9.6%	100%	0%	0%	7.7%
Asia	23.9%	18.2%	1.3%	13.8%	34.3%	0%	0%	0%	14.0%
Europe	23.4%	44.3%	0%	4.3%	9.2%	0%	0%	0%	3.8%
Latina America, Caribbean	28.9%	15.7%	34.2%	73.5%	45.2%	0%	100%	100%	73.8%
Northern America	19.0%	0.6%	64.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Oceania	2.5%	20.4%	0%	0.8%	1.8%	0%	0%	0%	0.7%
Australia, New Zealand	2.2%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Caribbean	0.9%	0.1%	0%	12.6%	0.2%	0%	31.5%	0%	14.0%
Central America	14.6%	0.2%	34.2%	27.8%	2.9%	0%	68.0%	0%	31.2%
Eastern Africa	0.9%	0.2%	0%	2.4%	2.5%	34.3%	0%	0%	2.3%
Eastern Asia	7.0%	8.4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Eastern Europe	1.9%	0.6%	0%	4.0%	8.5%	0%	0%	0%	3.5%
Melanesia	0.2%	0.4%	0%	0.6%	1.7%	0%	0%	0%	0.7%
Micronesia	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Middle Africa	0.1%	0%	0%	0.1%	0.3%	0%	0%	0%	0.1%
Northern Africa	0.1%	0.4%	0%	0.8%	2.0%	0%	0%	0%	0.8%
Northern America	19.0%	0.6%	64.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northern Europe	1.2%	0.9%	0%	0.1%	0.2%	0%	0%	0%	0.1%
Polynesia	0.1%	0%	0%	0.2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
South America	13.4%	15.5%	0%	33.0%	42.0%	0%	0.5%	100%	28.6%
South-central Asia	3.6%	1.1%	0%	2.9%	7.3%	0%	0%	0%	3.0%
South-eastern Asia	12.3%	7.6%	0%	9.8%	23.7%	0%	0%	0%	9.7%
Southern Africa	0.2%	0.1%	0%	3.6%	2.9%	65.7%	0%	0%	3.7%
Southern Europe	0%	0.1%	0%	0.2%	0.5%	0%	0%	0%	0.2%
Western Africa	1.1%	0%	0%	0.7%	1.9%	0%	0%	0%	0.8%
Western Asia	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	3.3%	0%	0%	0%	1.3%
Western Europe	20.3%	42.8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 19. US GSP coverage, frequency and percentage of imports

Number of tariff lines HS8	[1]	1933 lines
Number of tariff lines HS8 where import >0	[2]	1752 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to GSP (total including LDCs, i.e. A, A+, A*)	[3]	1179 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to LDC-GSP only (i.e. A+)	[4]	611 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to GSP where DC exports non zero	[5]	486 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to GSP where LDC exports non zero	[6]	211 lines
Percentage of tariff lines eligible to LDC GSP	[3]/[1]	61%
Percentage of tariff lines eligible to regular GSP	([3]-[4])/[1]	30%
Imports CIF	[7]	59910213 (1000 USD)
Imports for which MFN tariff >0	[8]	30051026 (1000 USD)
Imports under GSP (total all countries)	[9]	1491858 (1000 USD)
Imports under GSP by LDCs	[10]	17535 (1000 USD)
Share of GSP imports in total imports	[9]/[7]	2.49%
Share of LDC GSP imports in total imports	[10]/[7]	0.03%
Share of GSP imports in dutiable imports	[9]/[8]	4.96%
Share of LDC GSP imports in dutiable imports	[10]/[8]	0.06%

Note: The goods considered here include all agricultural goods covered by the Uruguay Round agreements and fish products (chapter 3 of the HS).

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 20. Products excluded from US GSP because of graduation

Country	Imports eligible to GSP [1]	Imports excluded from GSP [2]	Ratio of excluded to eligible to eligible [2]/[1]	Number of tariff lines excluded [3]	% imported under other non reciprocal regime (NRPR)
Dominican Rep	72565	255137	352%	9	99%
Turkey	41356	31352	76%	5	0%
Brazil	181757	126677	70%	9	0%
Argentina	97597	65265	67%	16	0%
Colombia	187636	110315	59%	10	54%
India	92153	33907	37%	9	0%
Peru	112319	32483	29%	6	100%
Costa Rica	178515	47256	26%	10	100%
Guatemala	188877	24791	13%	8	100%
Jamaica	35807	1294	4%	2	100%
Ecuador	102658	1798	2%	6	54%
El Salvador	36370	443	1%	2	95%
Chile	117022	54	0%	2	0%
Pakistan	19698	5	0%	2	0%

Note: imports excluded of GSP are imports normally covered by the GSP scheme but for which a special provision indicates that the tariff line is not eligible to GSP preferences for that particular country. See the HTS schedule published by the USITC.

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 21. Utilisation of US GSP by country

GSP Countries	Import Total	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0)	US Imports under GSP		US Imports Eligible for GSP		Potential coverage %	Rate of Utilisation GSP Value	frequency	Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
	USD'000	USD'000	USD'000	Number of products	USD'000	Number of products	%	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
Alghanistan	267	88	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Albania	4 725	6	0	0	6	2	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Algeria	154	107	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Andorra	14	14	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Anguilla	295	159	9	1	9	1	6%	100%	100%	6%	0%
Antigua Barbuda	335	141	0	0	127	5	90%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Argentina	755 176	479 435	94 566	92	97 597	123	20%	97%	75%	20%	6%
Armenia	2 531	1 761	805	18	830	21	47%	97%	86%	46%	0%
Aruba	139	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Australia	2 118 376	1 890 435	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Austria	124 713	112 018	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Azerbaijan	2 295	141	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bahamas	63 973	7 294	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bahrain	106	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bangladesh	93 290	594	475	23	591	36	99%	80%	64%	80%	0%
Barbados	10 681	8 544	0	0	2 826	15	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Belarus	1 221	798	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Belgium	202 150	121 661	814	7	23 288	23	66%	3%	30%	2%	0%
Belize	62 059	35 392	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Benin	618	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bermuda	2 468	350	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bhutan	228	56	30	1	56	2	100%	53%	50%	53%	0%
Bolivia	22 645	8 208	223	9	8 038	19	98%	3%	47%	3%	0%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1 739	1 471	1 155	18	1 336	24	91%	86%	75%	78%	0%
Botswana	187	181	42	1	42	1	23%	100%	100%	23%	0%
Br Virgin Is	4 919	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Br Indian O Ter	136	97	0	0	97	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Brazil	1 567 520	750 687	170 125	130	181 757	181	24%	94%	72%	23%	11%
Brunei	103	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Bulgaria	40 127	10 809	7 718	34	8 134	49	75%	95%	69%	71%	1%
Burkina Faso	55	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Burma (Myanmar)	28 827	143	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Burundi	778	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cambodia	959	14	8	1	14	3	100%	60%	33%	60%	0%
Cameroon	16 952	85	11	2	85	4	100%	13%	50%	13%	0%
Canada	13 244 777	7 603 180	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Cape Verde	67	55	55	1	55	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Cayman Is	1 411	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Central African Rep.	477	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chad	5 853	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chile	2 047 244	942 295	109 392	85	117 022	126	12%	93%	67%	12%	7%
China	2 082 041	593 682	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Christmas Is	94	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Colombia	1 148 859	492 594	90 115	95	187 636	241	38%	48%	39%	18%	6%
Comoros	5 322	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

GSP Countries	Import Total USD'000	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) USD'000	US Imports under GSP Number of products		US Imports Eligible for GSP Number of products		Potential coverage %	Rate of Utilisation		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable		Import share Received In Total Received
			[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]		GSP Value	frequency	[3a/2]	[3b/4b]	
Congo (DROC)	2 023	681	681	1	681	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	[3a/sum(3a)]	0%
Congo (ROC)	3 886	3 077	3 052	1	3 077	3	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	0%
Cook Is	416	18	18	1	18	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Costa Rica	1 052 893	512 882	3 132	27	178 515	121	35%	2%	22%	1%	100%	0%
Cote d'Ivoire	295 111	24 331	23 493	15	24 297	24	100%	97%	63%	97%	97%	2%
Croatia	10 394	6 938	6 077	42	6 264	50	90%	97%	84%	88%	84%	0%
Cyprus	3 704	770	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Czech Republic	35 817	17 603	12 798	24	15 962	45	91%	80%	53%	73%	73%	1%
Denmark	478 558	190 155	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Djibouti	60	27	27	1	27	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%
Dominica Is	143	113	0	0	89	6	79%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Dominican Rep	487 182	379 196	1 319	16	72 565	122	19%	2%	13%	0%	0%	0%
Ecuador	1 115 139	336 480	49 647	74	102 658	177	31%	48%	42%	15%	3%	3%
Egypt	48 129	33 323	11 258	54	11 796	78	35%	95%	69%	34%	1%	1%
El Salvador	98 117	45 330	6 295	25	36 370	90	80%	17%	28%	14%	14%	0%
Equatorial Guinea	31	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Eritrea	74	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Estonia	12 425	1 748	831	5	1 416	9	81%	59%	56%	48%	48%	0%
Ethiopia	24 799	1 315	1 097	16	1 312	25	100%	84%	64%	83%	83%	0%
F. St. Micronesia	380	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Falkland Is	6 202	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Faroe Islands	16 221	7	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Fiji	83 693	67 763	19 990	19	20 229	28	30%	99%	68%	30%	1%	1%
Finland	113 524	31 924	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Fr Polynesia	14 191	6 663	0	0	6 570	4	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Fr S & Antland	5	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
France	2 500 218	1 441 620	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
French Guiana	227	96	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gabon	670	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gambia	245	218	0	0	218	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Georgia	3 617	2 729	207	8	662	11	24%	31%	73%	8%	0%	0%
Germany	921 914	380 373	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ghana	32 325	4 677	4 316	28	4 632	40	99%	93%	70%	92%	0%	0%
Gibraltar	6	6	0	0	6	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greece	197 863	137 687	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Greenland	22 981	55	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Grenada Is	6 082	43	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Guadeloupe	241	241	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Guatemala	813 477	280 579	14 562	58	188 877	166	67%	8%	35%	5%	1%	1%
Guinea	1 412	126	12	2	126	3	100%	10%	67%	10%	0%	0%
Guinea-Bissau	30	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Guyana	52 067	8 274	384	6	7 341	22	89%	5%	27%	5%	0%	0%
Haiti	17 537	8 904	31	3	8 904	22	100%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%
Honduras	491 436	159 631	18 974	12	136 330	65	85%	14%	18%	12%	1%	1%
Hong Kong	116 556	78 855	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Hungary	47 664	22 809	11 675	47	15 465	72	68%	75%	65%	51%	1%	1%

GSP Countries	Import Total USD'000	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) USD'000	US Imports under GSP		US Imports Eligible for GSP		Potential coverage %	Rate of Utilisation		Value of preferences		Import share Received in total Received
			USD'000	Number of products	USD'000	Number of products		GSP Value	frequency	as a % of dutiable	[3a/sum(3a)]	
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]	
Iceland	197 994	2 031	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
India	1 151 737	220 534	83 771	143	92 153	226	42%	91%	63%	38%	6%	
Indonesia	1 037 331	189 432	63 927	59	66 248	92	35%	96%	64%	34%	4%	
Iran	8 785	5 428	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Ireland	501 475	101 687	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Israel	180 439	150 401	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Italy	2 055 301	1 580 873	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Jamaica	121 197	91 994	8%	15	35 807	81	39%	3%	19%	1%	0%	
Japan	521 735	264 639	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Jordan	1 324	1 101	504	17	790	32	72%	64%	53%	46%	0%	
Kazakhstan	1 776	1 649	1 648	1	1 648	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	
Kenya	42 323	4 759	1 479	9	1 518	12	32%	97%	75%	31%	0%	
Kiribati	896	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Korea	272 215	179 822	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Kuwait	148	64	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Kyrgyzstan	207	207	181	2	181	2	87%	100%	100%	87%	0%	
Laos	90	5	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Latvia	32 010	30 172	1 435	23	1 494	29	5%	96%	79%	5%	0%	
Lebanon	16 354	8 911	7 811	59	8 050	76	90%	97%	78%	88%	1%	
Liberia	71	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Liechtenstein	669	469	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Lithuania	34 988	32 479	516	21	518	22	2%	100%	95%	2%	0%	
Luxembourg	256	192	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Macao	1 879	311	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Macedonia	24 001	4 449	2 550	21	2 550	21	57%	100%	100%	57%	0%	
Madagascar	123 931	3 236	3 159	5	3 236	8	100%	98%	63%	98%	0%	
Malawi	73 412	59 440	4 998	5	59 440	13	100%	8%	38%	8%	0%	
Malaysia	370 397	127 105	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Maldives Is	840	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Mali	230	18	18	1	18	1	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	
Malta & Gozo	194	192	0	0	184	4	96%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Marshall Is	5 075	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Martinique	147	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Mauritania	135	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Mauritius	13 720	8 093	7 810	5	8 009	10	99%	98%	50%	97%	1%	
Mexico	6 647 238	4 022 133	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Moldova	1 324	962	77	3	167	7	17%	46%	43%	8%	0%	
Monaco	390	116	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Mongolia	2 081	2 081	0	0	249	2	12%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Montserrat Is	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Morocco	80 600	56 244	15 242	41	15 888	58	28%	96%	71%	27%	1%	
Mozambique	7 360	6 363	6 350	1	6 363	2	100%	100%	50%	100%	0%	
Namibia	7 060	45	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Nauru	398	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	

GSP Countries	Import Total USD'000	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) USD'000	US Imports under GSP		US Imports Eligible for GSP		Potential coverage %	Rate of Utilisation		Value of preferences		Import share Received in total Received
			USD'000	Number of products	USD'000	Number of products		GSP Value	frequency	as a % of dutiable	[3a/sum(3a)]	
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]	
Nepal	178	9	0	0	9	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Netherlands	2 116 499	856 702	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Netherlands Ant	4 265	277	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
New Caledonia	1 734	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
New Zealand	1 473 118	1 048 326	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Nicaragua	216 687	85 083	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Niger	22	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Nigeria	16 481	706	514	22	706	35	100%	73%	63%	73%	0%	
Niue	8	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Norfolk Is	48	48	48	2	48	2	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	
Norway	199 574	66 259	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Oman	15 494	1 228	165	3	165	3	13%	100%	100%	13%	0%	
Pakistan	43 838	30 915	19 001	49	19 698	73	64%	96%	67%	61%	1%	
Palau	215	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Panama	152 239	31 341	52	5	29 351	34	94%	0%	15%	0%	0%	
Papua New Guinea	55 066	15 652	5 986	2	5 986	2	38%	100%	100%	38%	0%	
Paraguay	24 503	14 719	6 793	7	6 795	8	46%	100%	88%	46%	0%	
Peru	351 260	234 818	75 029	107	112 319	217	48%	100%	49%	32%	5%	
Philippines	698 761	360 628	78 787	84	100 441	121	28%	78%	69%	22%	5%	
Poland	229 980	138 530	84 926	108	114 691	155	83%	74%	70%	61%	6%	
Portugal	102 572	84 599	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Reunion	2 291	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Romania	5 348	4 129	1 210	13	1 320	16	32%	92%	81%	29%	0%	
Russia	375 611	6 945	5 633	45	6 222	66	90%	89%	68%	80%	0%	
Rwanda	2 091	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Samoa	4 435	323	154	3	323	5	100%	48%	60%	48%	0%	
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Saudi Arabia	77 956	72 050	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Senegal	1 129	617	496	3	617	6	100%	80%	50%	80%	0%	
Seychelles	21 189	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sierra Leone	690	93	60	5	93	7	100%	65%	71%	65%	0%	
Singapore	114 151	32 483	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Slovakia	3 703	2 913	539	4	574	7	20%	94%	57%	19%	0%	
Slovenia	6 757	5 776	160	5	2 424	21	42%	7%	24%	3%	0%	
Solomon Is	602	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Somalia	226	9	0	0	9	2	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
South Africa	204 533	147 840	35 525	60	37 766	104	26%	94%	58%	24%	2%	
Spain	918 327	798 976	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sri Lanka	38 431	3 427	2 748	24	3 008	37	88%	91%	65%	80%	0%	
St Helena	3 904	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
St Kitts-Nevis	978	700	0	0	700	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
St Lucia Is	512	420	0	0	420	5	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
St Pierre and Miquelon	3 604	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
St Vincent and Grenadine	12 323	3 052	0	0	111	1	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Sudan	1 416	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Suriname	19 970	59	51	1	59	2	100%	87%	50%	87%	0%	

GSP Countries	Import Total USD'000	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) USD'000	US Imports under GSP Number of products		US Imports Eligible for GSP Number of products		Potential coverage %	Rate of Utilisation		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable		Import share Received in total Received
			USD'000	[3b]	USD'000	[4b]		Value	frequency	[3a/2]	[3b/4b]	
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]	
Swaziland	8 336	8 316	7 312	1	7 323	2	88%	100%	50%	88%	0%	
Sweden	427 352	20 616	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Switzerland	184 412	133 533	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Syria	9 846	1 339	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Taiwan	325 157	116 548	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Tajikistan	20	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Tanzania	14 538	1 898	315	4	1 113	8	59%	28%	50%	17%	0%	
Thailand	2 035 575	720 620	210 687	148	237 993	215	33%	89%	69%	29%	14%	
Togo	1 933	8	6	1	8	2	100%	70%	50%	70%	0%	
Tokelau Is	3 460	249	86	4	96	6	39%	90%	67%	35%	0%	
Tonga	7 502	412	392	7	409	9	99%	96%	78%	95%	0%	
Trinidad & Tobago	53 966	19 825	851	9	13 915	44	70%	6%	20%	4%	0%	
Tunisia	4 285	3 771	3 089	12	3 380	15	90%	91%	80%	82%	0%	
Turkey	296 841	110 815	39 190	110	41 356	152	37%	95%	72%	35%	3%	
Turkmenistan	2 717	236	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Turks & Caic Is	4 513	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Uganda	15 687	19	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Ukraine	13 016	3 339	0	0	0	2	34%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
United Arab Emirates	36 499	5 871	0	0	1 554	35	47%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
United Kingdom	1 509 318	306 772	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Uruguay	60 314	32 709	8 789	18	8 902	22	27%	99%	82%	27%	1%	
Uzbekistan	2 418	1 600	1 147	3	1 592	5	99%	72%	60%	72%	0%	
Vanuatu	2 050	641	49	1	641	3	100%	8%	33%	8%	0%	
Venezuela	139 029	23 321	21 687	44	22 073	56	95%	98%	79%	93%	1%	
Vietnam	849 267	44 276	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Yemen	3 259	24	0	0	24	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Yugoslavia	2 316	1 783	0	0	0	0	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Zambia	1 128	227	12	2	20	3	9%	58%	67%	5%	0%	
Zimbabwe	36 425	35 206	12 679	7	12 820	11	36%	99%	64%	36%	1%	

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 22. Utilisation of US GSP by product group

GSP	Import Total '000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN)	US Imports under GSP		Import Eligible to GSP		Potential Coverage	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiiable	Import share Received in total Received
			'000 USD	Number of products	'000 USD	Number of products		'000 USD	Number of products		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]		
1	2 159 667	1 397 348	673	9	704	14	0%	96%	64%	0%	0%
2	3 939 473	3 081 508	11	2	16	4	0%	66%	50%	0%	0%
3	8 415 584	90 970	23 868	29	25 613	57	28%	93%	51%	26%	2%
4	1 295 866	1 140 493	12 996	16	16 396	26	1%	79%	62%	1%	1%
5	590 924	24 366	1 493	14	1 743	21	7%	86%	67%	6%	0%
6	1 320 972	1 180 839	63 248	102	230 094	194	19%	27%	53%	5%	4%
7	3 491 064	3 450 378	94 472	318	216 939	625	6%	44%	51%	3%	6%
8	5 044 888	2 329 173	128 154	125	420 641	286	18%	30%	44%	6%	9%
9	2 338 756	130 790	48 039	106	57 348	190	44%	84%	56%	37%	3%
10	935 407	588 014	981	17	1 566	33	0%	63%	52%	0%	0%
11	415 137	401 297	22 858	99	25 602	166	6%	89%	60%	6%	2%
12	730 893	280 979	20 507	47	27 417	90	10%	75%	52%	7%	1%
13	478 379	163 388	15 737	14	26 117	28	16%	60%	50%	10%	1%
14	55 627	9 186	1 011	12	1 663	17	18%	61%	71%	11%	0%
15	1 408 660	968 508	26 421	72	28 416	113	3%	93%	64%	3%	2%
16	2 653 875	1 132 509	120 058	84	125 637	134	11%	96%	63%	11%	8%
17	1 822 344	1 665 041	340 169	127	497 650	240	30%	68%	53%	20%	23%
18	1 840 007	956 529	80 721	97	88 172	162	9%	92%	60%	8%	5%
19	2 346 881	846 410	42 383	133	54 955	222	6%	77%	60%	5%	3%
20	3 072 560	2 662 951	180 957	512	260 973	861	10%	69%	59%	7%	12%
21	1 708 619	1 460 500	100 125	195	170 676	356	12%	59%	55%	7%	7%
22	10 233 328	4 001 664	61 913	133	83 641	253	2%	74%	53%	2%	4%
23	684 757	187 456	3 011	4	3 014	5	2%	100%	80%	2%	0%
24	1 384 472	1 081 655	29 781	15	123 879	43	11%	24%	35%	3%	2%
29	62 350	62 350	11 017	11	11 943	19	19%	92%	58%	18%	1%
33	373 562	129 202	3 075	17	6 218	36	5%	49%	47%	2%	0%
35	707 493	404 528	39 014	16	48 847	37	12%	80%	43%	10%	3%
38	173 658	173 658	18 485	4	18 573	6	11%	100%	67%	11%	1%

GSP	Import Total '000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) '000 USD	US Imports under GSP		Import Eligible to GSP		Potential Coverage	Rate of Utilisation GSP		Value of preferences as a % of dutiabale	Import share Received in total Received
			'000 USD	Number of products	'000 USD	Number of products		'000 USD	Number of products		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
41	82 623	2 791	303	19	357	35	13%	85%	54%	11%	0%
43	58 682	394	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
50	653	126	1	1	2	2	1%	72%	50%	1%	0%
51	41 695	24 404	377	7	736	12	3%	51%	58%	2%	0%
52	27 855	21 153	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
53	13 500	467	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 23. Average preferential margin for imports under US GSP

GSP, all countries		Average preferential margin	Std error of preferential margin	Min preferential margin	Max preferential margin	Number of flows	Imports (1000 USD)
Chapter							
1	Live animals	1.8%	0.000	1.8%	1.8%	9	673
2	Meat and edible meat offal	0.8%	0.000	0.8%	0.8%	2	11
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	5.3%	0.029	0.2%	7.5%	29	23868
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, NESOI						
5	Products of animal origin, nesoi	2.7%	0.030	0.1%	8.5%	16	12996
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	1.1%	0.001	1.1%	1.4%	14	1493
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.6%	0.017	0.4%	7.0%	102	63248
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.2%	0.041	0.1%	20.0%	318	94472
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	4.7%	0.046	0.1%	29.8%	125	128154
10	Cereals	2.6%	0.015	1.0%	6.4%	106	48039
11	Milling industry products; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	5.3%	0.052	0.1%	11.2%	17	981
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.8%	0.038	0.1%	12.8%	99	22858
13	Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	1.5%	0.024	0.1%	7.2%	47	20507
14	Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products, NESOI	1.4%	0.010	1.0%	3.8%	14	15737
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.5%	0.008	0.3%	3.2%	12	1011
16	Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.2%	0.038	0.2%	18.0%	72	26421
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery; GSP	5.1%	0.038	0.2%	15.0%	84	120058
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	4.0%	0.020	0.1%	11.2%	127	340169
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	4.7%	0.022	0.1%	10.0%	97	80721
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	6.2%	0.034	0.2%	14.0%	133	42383
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	5.4%	0.046	0.1%	17.9%	512	180957
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.8%	0.130	2.5%	80.0%	195	100125
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	1.0%	0.025	0.2%	20.1%	133	61913
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2.3%	0.022	0.3%	5.4%	4	3011
29	Organic chemicals	5.6%	0.052	2.2%	18.3%	15	29781
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.7%	0.020	0.6%	4.9%	11	11017
		2.9%	0.008	1.8%	4.2%	17	3075

GSP, all countries		Average preferential margin	Std error of preferential margin	Min preferential margin	Max preferential margin	Number of flows	Imports (1000 USD)
Chapter							
35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	2.9%	0.019	0.1%	5.0%	16	39014
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	5.2%	0.033	2.3%	8.1%	4	18485
41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	3.4%	0.004	3.3%	5.0%	19	303
50	Silk, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof	2.5%	0	2.5%	2.5%	1	1
51	Wool and fine or coarse animal hair, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	1.3%	0.007	0.4%	2.2%	7	377

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 24. Preferential margin given to imports from LDCs under US GSP

GSP, LDC countries		Average preferential margin	Standard error of preferential margin	Minimum	Maximum	Number of tariff lines	Imports (1000 USD)
Chapter							
1	Live animals	1.8%		1.8%	1.8%	1	184
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.6%		0.6%	0.6%	1	21
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	1.6%	0.006	1.2%	2.1%	2	12
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	5.0%	0.027	0.4%	7.0%	5	33
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.4%	0.049	0.1%	14.0%	15	773
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	6.5%	0.057	0.1%	10.9%	3	29
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.0%	0.006	1.6%	3.2%	6	169
10	Cereals	4.1%	0.042	0.5%	11.2%	5	180
11	Milling industry products; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	5.9%	0.036	0.4%	9.6%	10	326
13	Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	1.0%		1.0%	1.0%	1	681
14	Vegetable plaiting materials and vegetable products, nesoi	1.9%	0.015	0.3%	3.2%	3	539
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	9.1%		9.1%	9.1%	1	5
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery; GSP	4.2%	0.011	3.4%	5.6%	5	13273
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	5.1%	0.031	1.1%	8.5%	4	110
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	6.1%	0.059	0.4%	14.0%	5	114
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	6.4%		6.4%	6.4%	1	24
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.6%	0.005	0.2%	1.5%	5	115
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	11.6%	0.007	11.2%	12.4%	3	738
35	Albuminoid substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	4.4%		4.4%	4.4%	1	206

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 25. Utilisation of US AGOA

Number of tariff lines HS8	[1]	1933 lines
Number of tariff lines HS8 where import >0	[2]	1752 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to AGOA	[3]	633 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to AGOA where DC exports non zero	[5]	135 lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to AGOA where LDC exports non zero	[6]	31 lines
Percentage of tariff lines eligible to AGOA	[3]/[1]	33%
Imports CIF	[7]	59910213 (1000 USD)
Imports where MFN tariff >0	[8]	30051026 (1000 USD)
Imports under AGOA (total all countries)	[9]	139207 (1000 USD)
Imports under AGOA by LDCs	[10]	45911 (1000 USD)
Share of AGOA imports in total imports	[9]/[7]	0.23%
Share of LDC AGOA imports in total imports	[10]/[7]	0.08%
Share of AGOA imports in dutiable imports	[9]/[8]	0.46%
Share of LDC AGOA imports in dutiable imports	[10]/[8]	0.15%

Note: the goods considered here include all agricultural goods covered by the Uruguay Round agreements and fish products (chapter 3 of the HS).

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 26. Utilisation of AGOA by country

AGOA Countries	Import Total '000 USD [1]	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) '000 USD [2]	US Imports under AGOA Number of products [3b]		US Imports Eligible for AGOA Number of products [4b]		Potential Coverage % [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation AGOA frequency		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable [3a/2]	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)]
			'000 USD [3a]	[3b]	'000 USD [4a]	[4b]		Value [3a/4a]	[3b/4b]		
Benin	618	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Botswana	187	181	0	0	139	1	77%	0%	0%	0%	
Cameroon	16952	85	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Cape Verde	67	55	0	0	55	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	
Ken African Rep	477	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Chad	5853	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Congo (ROC)	3886	3077	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Ivory Coast	295111	24331	12	1	35	2	0%	50%	34%	0%	
Djibouti	60	27	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Eritrea	74	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Ethiopia	24799	1315	24	1	370	8	28%	6%	2%	0%	
Gabon	670	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Ghana	32325	4677	23	2	38	4	1%	60%	0%	0%	
Guinea	1412	126	0	0	119	2	94%	0%	0%	0%	
Guinea-Bissau	30	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Kenya	42323	4759	1798	3	3240	8	68%	56%	38%	1%	
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Madagascar	123931	3236	0	0	6	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Malawi	73412	59440	44982	3	55030	8	93%	82%	76%	32%	
Mali	230	18	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Mauritania	135	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Mauritius	13720	8093	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Mozambique	7360	6363	0	0	13	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Namibia	7060	45	0	0	45	1	100%	0%	0%	0%	
Niger	22	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Nigeria	16481	706	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Rwanda	2091	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Sao Tome & Prin.	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Senegal	1129	617	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
Seychelles	21189	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	0%	
Sierra Leone	690	93	0	0	0	0	0%	-	0%	0%	
South Africa	204533	147840	91020	46	102729	81	69%	89%	62%	65%	
Swaziland	8336	8316	442	5	630	7	8%	70%	5%	0%	
Tanzania	14538	1898	807	2	1553	5	82%	52%	43%	1%	
Uganda	15687	19	17	2	19	3	100%	85%	85%	0%	
Zambia	1128	227	83	1	207	2	91%	40%	37%	0%	

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 27. Utilisation of AGOA by product group

AGOA	Import Total '000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) '000 USD	US Imports under AGOA		Import Eligible to AGOA		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation AGOA		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total
			'000 USD	Number of products	'000 USD	Number of products		'000 USD	Number of products		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
1	2 159 667	1 397 348	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
2	3 939 473	3 081 508	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
3	8 415 584	90 970	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
4	1 295 866	1 140 493	4	1	53	3	0%	8%	33%	0%	0%
5	590 924	24 366	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
6	1 320 972	1 180 839	1139	5	1576	9	0%	72%	56%	0%	1%
7	3 491 064	3 450 378	1816	7	1880	10	0%	97%	70%	0%	1%
8	5 044 888	2 329 173	48060	19	50158	32	2%	96%	59%	2%	35%
9	2 338 756	130 790	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
10	935 407	588 014	0	0	185	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
11	415 137	401 297	0	0	22	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
12	730 893	280 979	0	0	808	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
13	478 379	163 388	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
14	55 627	9 186	24	1	166	3	2%	14%	33%	0%	0%
15	1 408 660	968 508	258	1	263	2	0%	98%	50%	0%	0%
16	2 653 875	1 132 509	0	0	114	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
17	1 822 344	1 665 041	0	0	2	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18	1 840 007	956 529	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
19	2 346 881	846 410	0	0	35	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

AGOA	Import Total '000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) '000 USD	US Imports under AGOA		Import Eligible to AGOA		Potential Covered rate	Rate of Utilisation AGOA		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total
			'000 USD	Number of products	'000 USD	Number of products		'000 USD	Number of products		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
20	3 072 560	2 662 951	19276	21	22792	36	1%	85%	58%	1%	14%
21	1 708 619	1 460 500	692	1	692	1	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
22	10 233 328	4 001 664	21418	4	27931	10	1%	77%	40%	1%	15%
23	684 757	187 456	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
24	1 384 472	1 081 655	44516	3	55250	12	5%	81%	25%	4%	32%
29	62 350	62 350	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
33	373 562	129 202	2004	2	2301	4	2%	87%	50%	2%	1%
35	707 493	404 528	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
38	173 658	173 658	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
41	82 623	2 791	1	1	1	1	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
43	58 682	394	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
50	653	126	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
51	41 695	24 404	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
52	27 855	21 153	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
53	13 500	467	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 28. Average preferential margins for imports under AGOA

AGOA Chapter		Average preferential margin	Std error of preferential margin	Minimum	Maximum	Number of flows	Imports (1000 USD)
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	1.2%		1.2%	1.2%	1	4
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	6.8%	0.000	6.8%	6.8%	5	1139
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	17.6%	0.062	10.6%	25.4%	7	1816
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1.5%	0.011	0.3%	4.2%	19	48060
14	Vegetable plating materials and vegetable products, nesoi	0.3%		0.3%	0.3%	1	24
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	6.7%		6.7%	6.7%	1	258
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	14.1%	0.150	0.6%	44.2%	21	19276
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	17.0%		17.0%	17.0%	1	692
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.4%	0.054	1.5%	13.3%	4	21418
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	12.0%	0.007	11.2%	12.4%	3	44516
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	3.8%	0.000	3.8%	3.8%	2	2004
41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	3.3%		3.3%	3.3%	1	1

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 29. Imports under ATPA

Number of tariff lines HS8	[1]	1933	lines
Number of tariff lines HS8 where import >0	[2]	1752	lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to ATPA	[3]	1214	lines
Number of tariff lines eligible to ATPA where ATPA countries exports non zero	[5]	228	lines
Percentage of tariff lines eligible to ATPA	[3]/[1]	63%	
Imports CIF	[7]	59910213	('000 USD)
Imports where MFN tariff >0	[8]	30051026	('000 USD)
Imports under ATPA (total all countries)	[9]	410202	('000 USD)
Share of ATPA imports in total imports	[9]/[7]	0.7%	
Share of ATPA imports in dutiable imports	[9]/[8]	1.4%	

Note: the goods considered here include all agricultural goods covered by the Uruguay Round agreements and fish products (chapter 3 of the HS)

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Tableau Annex 30. Utilisation of ATPA by country

ATPA Countries	Import Total '000 USD [1]	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff >0) '000 USD [2]	US Imports under ATPA Number of products		US Imports Eligible for ATPA '000 USD of products		Potential Coverage [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation ATPA Value frequency		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable [3a/2]	Import share Received in total Received [3a/sum(3a)]
			[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]		[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]		
Bolivia	22 645	8 208	3 959	7	8 202	25	100%	48%	28%	48%	1%
Colombia	1 148 859	492 594	205 850	135	491 980	328	100%	42%	41%	42%	51%
Ecuador	1 115 139	336 480	81 723	94	226 486	249	67%	36%	38%	24%	41%
Peru	351 260	234 818	118 670	95	234 726	289	100%	51%	33%	51%	100%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 31. Utilisation of ATPA by product group

ATPA Chapters	Import Total 1000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) 1000 USD	US Imports under ATPA 1000 USD	Number of products [3b]	Import Eligible to ATPA 1000 USD		Potential Coverage [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation ATPA		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
					[4a]	[4b]		Value [3a/4a]	frequency [3b/4b]		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
1	2 159 667	1 397 348	4	1	19	2	0%	19%	50%	0%	0%
2	3 939 473	3 081 508	0	0	14	3	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
3	8 415 584	90 970	1202	4	2630	12	3%	46%	33%	0%	0%
4	1 295 866	1 140 493	919	7	1716	13	0%	54%	54%	0%	0%
5	590 924	24 366	7	1	23	3	0%	29%	33%	0%	0%
6	1 320 972	1 180 839	219358	13	477790	42	40%	46%	31%	17%	53%
7	3 491 064	3 450 378	114448	79	169316	204	5%	68%	39%	3%	28%
8	5 044 888	2 329 173	20678	34	64283	88	3%	32%	39%	0%	5%
9	2 338 756	130 790	812	6	7957	23	6%	10%	26%	0%	0%
10	935 407	588 014	370	4	1021	12	0%	36%	33%	0%	0%
11	415 137	401 297	420	20	5883	53	1%	7%	38%	0%	0%
12	730 893	280 979	4	1	1078	7	0%	0%	14%	0%	0%
13	478 379	163 388	22	2	212	4	0%	10%	50%	0%	0%
14	55 627	9 186	0	0	3	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
15	1 408 660	968 508	341	5	2279	20	0%	15%	25%	0%	0%
16	2 653 875	1 132 509	4909	8	33115	26	3%	15%	31%	0%	1%
17	1 822 344	1 665 041	12059	18	84285	36	5%	14%	50%	1%	3%
18	1 840 007	956 529	2157	12	4456	31	0%	48%	39%	0%	1%
19	2 346 881	846 410	1198	12	6092	33	1%	20%	36%	0%	0%

ATPA Chapters	Import Total 1000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) 1000 USD	US Imports under ATPA 1000 USD	Number of products [3b]	Import Eligible to ATPA		Potential Coverage [4a/2]	Rate of Utilisation ATPA		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
					1000 USD	Number of products		Value	frequency		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
20	3 072 560	2 662 951	17723	71	49053	180	2%	36%	39%	1%	4%
21	1 708 619	1 460 500	1399	18	3582	50	0%	39%	36%	0%	0%
22	10 233 328	4 001 664	472	8	2313	22	0%	20%	36%	0%	0%
23	684 757	187 456	0	0	29	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
24	1 384 472	1 081 655	9816	6	41081	11	4%	24%	55%	1%	2%
29	62 350	62 350	0	0	71	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
33	373 562	129 202	0	0	101	1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
35	707 493	404 528	1883	1	2930	4	1%	64%	25%	0%	0%
38	173 658	173 658	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
41	82 623	2 791	0	0	21	6	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
43	58 682	394	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
50	653	126	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
51	41 695	24 404	0	0	39	2	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
52	27 855	21 153	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
53	13 500	467	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 32. Average preferential margins for imports under ATPA

ATPA Chapter		Average preferential margin	Std error of preferential margin	Min	Max	Nb of tariff lines	Imports (1000 USD)
1	Live animals	1.8%		1.8%	1.8%	1	4
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	7.5%	0.000	7.5%	7.5%	4	1202
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	8.3%	0.070	1.2%	17.5%	7	919
5	Products of animal origin, nesoi	1.1%		1.1%	1.1%	1	7
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	5.5%	0.014	3.2%	6.8%	13	219358
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	5.8%	0.064	0.1%	21.3%	79	114448
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.7%	0.049	0.3%	14.5%	34	20678
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.3%	0.012	1.6%	4.8%	6	812
10	Cereals	0.7%	0.003	0.5%	1.1%	4	370
11	Milling industry products; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	2.1%	0.024	0.4%	9.0%	20	420
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	4.1%		4.1%	4.1%	1	4
13	Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	1.0%	0.000	1.0%	1.0%	2	22
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5.3%	0.037	2.2%	11.4%	5	341
16	Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	8.4%	0.065	0.4%	20.0%	8	4909
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery; GSP	6.9%	0.033	2.3%	12.2%	18	12059
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	5.7%	0.027	0.1%	10.0%	12	2157
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	7.0%	0.052	1.1%	16.0%	12	1198
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	7.6%	0.070	0.5%	41.5%	71	17723
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	9.0%	0.050	3.2%	20.0%	18	1399
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.6%	0.006	0.2%	1.6%	8	472
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.5%	0.038	2.2%	12.3%	6	9816
35	Albuminoid substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	4.4%		4.4%	4.4%	1	1883

Source: Calculations by the authors.

**Table Annex 33. CBI agreements
(CBERA, CBTPA and Puerto-Rico CBI) frequency and percentage of imports**

Number of tariff lines HS8	[1]	1933
Number of tariff lines HS8 where import >0	[2]	1752
Number of tariff lines eligible to CBI*	[3]	1167
Number of tariff lines where imports under CBI >0	[4]	398
Percentage of tariff lines eligible to CBI	[3]/[1]	60%
Imports CIF	[7]	59910213
Imports where MFN tariff >0	[8]	30051026
Imports under CBI (total all countries)	[9]	1617158
Share of CBI imports in total imports	[9]/[7]	2.7%
Share of CBI imports in dutiable imports	[9]/[8]	5%

Note: the goods considered here include all agricultural goods covered by the Uruguay Round agreements and fish products (chapter 3 of the HS).
Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 34. Utilisation of CBI by country

CBI Countries	Import Total 1000 USD	Import Dutiable (MFN tariff > 0) 1000 USD	US Imports under CBI		US imports under PR CBI	US Imports Eligible for CBI		Potential Coverage	Rate of Utilisation CBI		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
			1000 USD	Number of products		1000 USD	Number of products		Value	frequency		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[3c]	[3d]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/sum(3a)]
Antigua Barbuda	335	141	50	3	0	0	139	6	98%	36%	50%	0%
Bahamas	63973	7294	6893	13	0	0	7294	19	100%	95%	68%	0%
Barbados	10681	8544	8055	14	0	0	8544	20	100%	94%	70%	0%
Belize	62059	35392	34457	16	0	0	35388	27	100%	97%	59%	2%
Costa Rica	1052893	512882	507597	131	409	0	512392	181	100%	99%	72%	31%
Dominica Is	143	113	61	5	0	0	113	9	100%	54%	56%	0%
Dominican Republic	487182	379196	375181	161	0	76537	379169	200	100%	99%	81%	23%
El Salvador	98117	45330	38718	79	0	0	45135	113	100%	86%	70%	2%
Grenada Is	6082	43	43	1	0	0	43	1	100%	100%	100%	0%
Guatemala	813477	280579	263029	141	0	25432	280559	238	100%	94%	59%	16%
Guyana	52067	8274	7834	17	0	0	8274	29	100%	95%	59%	0%
Haiti	17537	8904	8795	14	0	0	8904	22	100%	99%	64%	1%
Honduras	491436	159631	139797	83	0	107760	159463	106	100%	88%	78%	9%
Jamaica	121197	91994	87952	90	0	0	91699	119	100%	96%	76%	5%
Netherlands Antilles	4265	277	231	4	0	0	277	8	100%	83%	50%	0%
Nicaragua	216687	85083	84620	53	0	22680	85019	60	100%	100%	88%	5%
Panama	152239	31341	30622	35	0	0	31276	46	100%	98%	76%	2%
St Kitts-Nevis	978	700	700	1	0	0	700	1	100%	100%	100%	0%
St Lucia Is	512	420	376	3	0	0	420	5	100%	90%	60%	0%
St Vincent and Grenadines	12323	3052	3052	2	0	0	3052	2	100%	100%	100%	0%
Trinidad & Tobago	53966	19825	18425	43	0	27384	19815	66	100%	93%	65%	1%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 35. Utilisation of CBI by product group

CBI Chapters	Import Total 1000 USD	Import Dutiable (->0 duty MFN) 1000 USD	US Imports under CBI		Import Eligible to CBI		Potential Coverage	Rate of Utilisation CBI		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
			1000 USD	Number of products	1000 USD	Number of products		Value	frequency		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a/2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
1	2 159 667	1 397 348	57	2	57	2	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
2	3 939 473	3 081 508	58 006	10	58 047	11	2%	100%	91%	1%	4%
3	8 415 584	90 970	33	4	420	7	0%	8%	57%	0%	0%
4	1 295 866	1 140 493	6 695	39	6 947	48	1%	96%	81%	1%	0%
5	590 924	24 366	1 360	4	1 363	5	6%	100%	80%	0%	0%
6	1 320 972	1 180 839	64 565	36	65 335	50	6%	99%	72%	5%	4%
7	3 491 064	3 450 378	169 869	193	172 974	235	5%	98%	82%	5%	11%
8	5 044 888	2 329 173	496 019	122	497 871	156	21%	100%	78%	10%	31%
9	2 338 756	130 790	1 361	22	1 504	33	1%	90%	67%	0%	0%
10	935 407	588 014	21	2	24	3	0%	89%	67%	0%	0%
11	415 137	401 297	716	13	832	19	0%	86%	68%	0%	0%
12	730 893	280 979	10 273	9	13 006	19	5%	79%	47%	1%	1%
13	478 379	163 388	8 113	2	8 113	2	5%	100%	100%	2%	1%
14	55 627	9 186	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
15	1 408 660	968 508	3 318	9	3 698	15	0%	90%	60%	0%	0%
16	2 653 875	1 132 509	6 048	8	6 048	8	1%	100%	100%	0%	0%
17	1 822 344	1 665 041	222 169	48	236 932	70	14%	94%	69%	12%	14%
18	1 840 007	956 529	1 342	15	1 529	23	0%	88%	65%	0%	0%
19	2 346 881	846 410	9 672	33	12 050	46	1%	80%	72%	0%	1%

CBI Chapters	Import Total 1000 USD	Import Dutiable (>0 duty MFN) 1000 USD	US Imports under CBI		Import Eligible to CBI		Potential Coverage	Rate of Utilisation CBI		Value of preferences as a % of dutiable	Import share Received in total Received
			1000 USD	Number of products	1000 USD	Number of products		Value	frequency		
	[1]	[2]	[3a]	[3b]	[4a]	[4b]	[4a2]	[3a/4a]	[3b/4b]	[3a/2]	[3a/sum(3a)]
20	3 072 560	2 662 951	126 935	173	132 206	245	5%	96%	71%	4%	8%
21	1 708 619	1 460 500	45 756	56	47 859	97	3%	96%	58%	3%	3%
22	10 233 328	4 001 664	100 866	64	106 355	111	3%	95%	58%	1%	6%
23	684 757	187 456	2	1	2	1	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
24	1 384 472	1 081 655	281 004	34	300 503	49	28%	94%	69%	20%	17%
29	62 350	62 350	277	2	1 654	6	3%	17%	33%	0%	0%
33	373 562	129 202	1 903	4	2 229	11	2%	85%	36%	1%	0%
35	707 493	404 528	77	1	84	2	0%	91%	50%	0%	0%
38	173 658	173 658	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
41	82 623	2 791	13	2	13	3	0%	95%	67%	0%	0%
43	58 682	394	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
50	653	126	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
51	41 695	24 404	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%
52	27 855	21 153	19	1	19	1	0%	100%	100%	0%	0%
53	13 500	467	0	0	0	0	0%	-	-	0%	0%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 36. Average preferential margins for imports under CBI

	CBI	Average preferential margin	Std error of preferential margin	Min	Max	Nb of tariff lines	Imports (000 USD)
1	Live animals	1.8%	0.000	1.8%	1.8%	2	57
2	Meat and edible meat offal	2.0%	0.016	1.0%	6.4%	10	58006
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	5.3%	0.035	0.2%	7.5%	4	33
4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, nesoi	6.9%	0.042	0.1%	17.0%	39	6695
5	Products of animal origin, nesoi	1.6%	0.009	1.1%	3.0%	4	1360
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	4.9%	0.015	1.4%	7.0%	36	64565
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.8%	0.066	0.1%	29.8%	195	169924
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	7.8%	0.086	0.1%	29.8%	123	496084
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.4%	0.015	1.0%	6.4%	22	1361
10	Cereals	0.4%	0.003	0.2%	0.6%	2	21
11	Milling industry products; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	2.0%	0.033	0.1%	9.6%	13	716
12	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.6%	0.032	0.1%	8.8%	9	10273
13	Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	2.1%	0.016	1.0%	3.2%	2	8113
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	6.6%	0.050	0.2%	11.9%	9	3318
16	Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	4.3%	0.046	0.4%	15.0%	8	6048
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery; GSP	3.7%	0.024	0.1%	11.2%	49	222196
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	4.4%	0.028	0.1%	8.5%	15	1342
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; bakers' wares	6.1%	0.034	1.1%	14.9%	33	9672
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	8.4%	0.082	0.1%	41.5%	178	126970
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	6.5%	0.026	2.5%	17.0%	57	45811
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.0%	0.089	0.2%	37.4%	64	100866
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	0.3%	0.074	0.3%	0.3%	1	2
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.7%	0.074	1.9%	23.9%	35	281027
29	Organic chemicals	0.6%	0.000	0.6%	0.6%	2	277
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.5%	0.005	1.8%	2.7%	4	1903
35	Aluminoid substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	4.0%	0.000	4.0%	4.0%	1	77
41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	3.3%	0.000	3.3%	3.3%	2	13
52	Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof	4.3%	0.000	4.3%	4.3%	1	19

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 37. Utilisation of non-reciprocal preferential regimes (AGOA, ATPA, CBI, CBTPA, GSP), 2002

Country	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preferential regime ('000 USD)	Imports under a NRPR ('000 USD)	Rate of utilisation of NRPRs	Share of imports eligible to a NRPR imported under MFN
Albania	6	0	0.0%	100.0%
Anguilla	9	9	100.0%	0.0%
Antigua Barbuda	139	50	36.2%	63.8%
Argentina	97 597	94 566	96.9%	3.1%
Armenia	830	805	97.1%	2.9%
Bahamas	7 294	6 893	94.5%	5.5%
Bangladesh	591	475	80.4%	19.6%
Barbados	8 544	8 055	94.3%	5.7%
Belize	35 388	35 271	99.7%	0.3%
Bhutan	56	30	53.1%	46.9%
Bolivia	8 202	4 182	51.0%	49.0%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1 336	1 155	86.4%	13.6%
Botswana	181	42	23.2%	76.8%
Br Indian O Ter	97	0	0.0%	100.0%
Brazil	181 757	170 125	93.6%	6.4%
Bulgaria	8 134	7 718	94.9%	5.1%
Cambodia	14	8	60.3%	39.7%
Cameroon	85	11	12.6%	87.4%
Cape Verde	55	55	100.0%	0.0%
Chile	117 022	109 392	93.5%	6.5%
Colombia	441 301	295 965	67.1%	32.9%
Congo (DROC)	681	681	100.0%	0.0%
Congo (ROC)	3 077	3 052	99.2%	0.8%
Cook Island	18	18	100.0%	0.0%
Costa Rica	512 307	511 137	99.8%	0.3%
Ivory Coast	24 331	23 504	96.6%	3.4%
Croatia	6 264	6 077	97.0%	3.0%
Czech Republic	15 962	12 798	80.2%	19.8%
Djibouti	27	27	100.0%	0.0%
Dominican Island	113	61	54.5%	45.5%

Country	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preferential regime ('000 USD)	Imports under a NRPR ('000 USD)	Rate of utilisation of NRPRs	Share of imports eligible to a NRPR imported under MFN
Dominican Republic	377 163	376 577	99.8%	0.2%
Ecuador	225 657	131 370	58.2%	41.8%
Egypt	11 796	11 258	95.4%	4.6%
El Salvador	45 111	45 013	99.8%	0.2%
Estonia	1 416	831	58.7%	41.3%
Ethiopia	1 312	1 120	85.4%	14.6%
Fiji	20 229	19 990	98.8%	1.2%
Fr Polynesia	6 570	0	0.0%	100.0%
Gambia	218	0	0.0%	100.0%
Georgia	662	207	31.3%	68.7%
Ghana	4 670	4 339	92.9%	7.1%
Gibraltar	6	0	0.0%	100.0%
Grenada Island	43	43	100.0%	0.0%
Guatemala	280 500	277 616	99.0%	1.0%
Guinea	126	12	9.6%	90.4%
Guyana	8 274	8 218	99.3%	0.7%
Haiti	8 904	8 825	99.1%	0.9%
Honduras	159 463	158 879	99.6%	0.4%
Hungary	15 465	11 675	75.5%	24.5%
India	92 153	83 771	90.9%	9.1%
Indonesia	66 248	63 927	96.5%	3.5%
Jamaica	91 699	88 848	96.9%	3.1%
Jordan	790	504	63.8%	6.4%
Kazakhstan	1 648	1 648	100.0%	0.0%
Kenya	4 759	3 277	68.9%	31.1%
Kyrgyzstan	181	181	100.0%	0.0%
Latvia	1 494	1 435	96.0%	4.0%
Lebanon	8 050	7 811	97.0%	3.0%
Lithuania	518	516	99.5%	0.5%
Macedonia	2 550	2 550	100.0%	0.0%
Madagascar	3 236	3 159	97.6%	2.4%
Malawi	59 440	49 980	84.1%	15.9%

Country	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preferential regime ('000 USD)	Imports under a NRPR ('000 USD)	Rate of utilisation of NRPRs	Share of imports eligible to a NRPR imported under MFN
Mali	18	18	100.0%	0.0%
Malta and Gozo	184	0	0.0%	100.0%
Mauritius	8 009	7 810	97.5%	2.5%
Moldova	167	77	46.2%	53.8%
Mongolia	249	0	0.0%	100.0%
Morocco	15 888	15 242	95.9%	4.1%
Mozambique	6 363	6 350	99.8%	0.2%
Namibia	45	0	0.0%	100.0%
Nepal	9	0	0.0%	100.0%
Netherlands Ant	277	231	83.4%	16.6%
Nicaragua	85 019	84 643	99.6%	0.4%
Nigeria	706	514	72.8%	27.2%
Norfolk Is	48	48	100.0%	0.0%
Oman	165	165	100.0%	0.0%
Pakistan	19 698	19 001	96.5%	3.5%
Panama	31 276	30 674	98.1%	1.9%
Papua New Guinea	5 986	5 986	100.0%	0.0%
Paraguay	6 795	6 793	100.0%	0.0%
Peru	234 668	193 700	82.5%	17.5%
Philippines	100 441	78 787	78.4%	21.6%
Poland	114 691	84 926	74.0%	26.0%
Romania	1 320	1 210	91.6%	8.4%
Russia	6 222	5 533	88.9%	11.1%
Samoa	323	154	47.6%	52.4%
Senegal	617	496	80.4%	19.6%
Sierra Leone	93	60	64.9%	35.1%
Slovakia	574	539	94.0%	6.0%
Slovenia	2 424	160	6.6%	93.4%
Somalia	9	0	0.0%	100.0%
South Africa	140 495	126 546	90.1%	9.9%
Sri Lanka	3 008	2 748	91.4%	8.6%
St Kitts-Nevis	700	700	100.0%	0.0%

Country	Imports eligible to a non reciprocal preferential regime ('000 USD)	Imports under a NRPR ('000 USD)	Rate of utilisation of NRPRs	Share of imports eligible to a NRPR imported under MFN
St Lucia Island	420	376	89.5%	10.5%
St Vincent and Grenadines	3 052	3 052	100.0%	0.0%
Suriname	59	51	87.1%	12.9%
Swaziland	7 953	7 754	97.5%	2.5%
Tanzania	1 898	1 122	59.1%	40.9%
Thailand	237 993	210 687	88.5%	11.5%
Togo	8	6	69.5%	30.5%
Tokelau Island	96	86	90.0%	10.0%
Tonga	409	392	95.8%	4.2%
Trinidad and Tobago	19 815	19 304	97.4%	2.6%
Tunisia	3 380	3 089	91.4%	8.6%
Turkey	41 356	39 190	94.8%	5.2%
Uganda	19	17	85.3%	14.7%
Ukraine	1 554	0	0.0%	100.0%
Uruguay	8 902	8 789	98.7%	1.3%
Uzbekistan	1 592	1 147	72.1%	27.9%
Vanuatu	641	49	7.6%	92.4%
Venezuela	22 073	21 687	98.3%	1.7%
Yemen	24	0	0.0%	100.0%
Zambia	227	96	41.8%	58.2%
Zimbabwe	12 820	12 679	98.9%	1.1%
Total	4 122 547	3 658 426	88.7%	11.2%

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 38. Regimes used by African countries

Regimes (imports for which MFN rate >0 only)	Value of imports CIF (1000 USD)	Share of regime used	Frequency*	Percentage frequency
MFN (tariff>0)	122 800	30%	315	46%
AGOA	139 207	34%	66	10%
GSP	143 106	35%	306	45%
Including GSP LDC	16 789	4%	45	7%

* Number of tariff lines * number of countries.

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 39. Major exports by African countries to the United States (USD 200 000)
2002

Chapter		Country	Average MFN tariff (adv eq, non weighted average)	Exports CIF (1000 USD)
1	Live animals	Mauritius	0.0%	2831
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	Kenya Mauritius Namibia Nigeria Seychelles South Africa St Helena Tanzania Uganda	0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	3410 2043 6941 2233 21189 30855 3901 5462 4012
6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	South Africa	4.2%	4746
7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	Egypt Ghana Morocco	7.3% 7.1% 8.1%	3241 2384 7775
8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	Cote d'Ivoire	1.3%	2567
9	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	Morocco South Africa Comoros Egypt Ethiopia Kenya Madagascar Malawi Rwanda South Africa Uganda	4.6% 1.3% 0.0% 0.5% 1.0% 0.2% 0.4% 0.3% 0.0% 0.7% 0.0%	17702 52374 5261 4047 10555 24166 116717 11218 2091 3483 11495
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	Egypt	1.1%	6099
13	Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	Ethiopia South Africa Chad Kenya Morocco	0.0% 1.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0%	7674 3672 5844 6813 5299

Chapter		Country	Average MFN tariff (adv eq, non weighted average)	Exports CIF (1000 USD)
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	Tunisia	2.4%	3075
16	Edible preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	Morocco	3.0%	19094
17	Sugars and sugar confectionery; GSP	Congo (ROC)	3.4%	3052
		Egypt	3.0%	2347
		Madagascar	3.4%	2670
		Malawi	3.4%	4244
		Mauritius	17.7%	7975
		Mozambique	3.4%	6350
		South Africa	5.3%	22726
		Swaziland	33.5%	7640
		Zimbabwe	3.4%	11361
18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	Cameroon	0.0%	14432
		Cote d'Ivoire	0.1%	290387
		Ghana	0.1%	26460
		Nigeria	0.1%	8781
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	Egypt	5.5%	6579
		Morocco	7.1%	24799
		South Africa	10.0%	38999
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	Kenya	0.0%	2086
		Madagascar	0.0%	2426
22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	South Africa	2.7%	32771
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal feed	Ethiopia	0.0%	5011
		Nigeria	0.0%	4104
24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	Malawi	8.9%	57062
		Zimbabwe	5.9%	22740
33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	South Africa	2.0%	4956
52	Cotton, including yarns and woven fabrics thereof	Egypt	1.1%	19399

Source: Calculations by the authors.

**Table Annex 40. Main African exporters to the United States
(1 million USD), 2002**

Country	Average MFN rate for the product exported (non weighted average)	Exports CIF (USD'000)
Cote d'Ivoire	1.8%	295111
South Africa	3.9%	204533
Madagascar	1.0%	123931
Morocco	4.9%	80600
Malawi	3.7%	73412
Egypt	6.4%	48129
Kenya	1.3%	42323
Zimbabwe	2.6%	36425
Ghana	4.2%	32325
Ethiopia	3.3%	24799
Seychelles	0.0%	21189
Cameroon	0.3%	16952
Nigeria	2.0%	16481
Uganda	1.3%	15687
Tanzania	2.1%	14538
Mauritius	7.1%	13720
Swaziland	11.4%	8336
Mozambique	1.5%	7360
Namibia	0.7%	7060
Chad	0.0%	5853
Comoros	0.0%	5322
Tunisia	3.8%	4285
St Helena	0.0%	3904
Congo (ROC)	1.4%	3886
Rwanda	0.0%	2091
Congo (DROC)	0.2%	2023
Togo	1.3%	1933
Sudan	0.0%	1416
Guinea	3.3%	1412
Senegal	1.3%	1129
Zambia	1.9%	1128

Source: Calculations by the authors.

Table Annex 41. Utilisation of US non reciprocal preferential regimes (NRPR) by sub Saharan African countries

Country	US Imports		Imports (MFN >0 only)	Imports eligible to NRPR USD'000	Import under NRPR USD'000	Rate of utilisation %	Imports eligible to NRPR nb lines	Import under NRPR Nb lines	Rate of utilisation preferences %	African countries exports		Exports to world, goods potentially eligible to US NRPR USD'000	Rate of utilisation %	Potentially eligible to US NRPR Nb lines	Rate of utilisation %
	Total imports USD'000	[1]								[2]	[3]				
Algeria	154	107	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	25 414	12 584	0	-	0	-
Benin	618	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	169 436	13 160	30 302	0%	58	0.0%
Botswana	187	181	181	42	42	23%	2	1	50%	72 252	703	65 770	0%	74	1.4%
Burkina Faso	55	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	95 747	3 254	13 235	0%	54	0.0%
Burundi	778	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	20 112	518	881	0%	12	0.0%
Cameroon	16 952	85	85	11	11	13%	4	2	50%	449 505	2 434	173 496	0%	44	4.5%
Cape Verde	67	55	55	55	55	100%	1	1	100%	575	88	134	41%	11	9.1%
Central African Rep	477	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	15 827	2	590	0%	16	0.0%
Chad	5 853	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	59 756	0	24	0%	2	0.0%
Comoros	5 322	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	23 443	1	87	0%	8	0.0%
Congo (DROC)	2 023	681	681	681	681	100%	1	1	100%	na	na	na	-	0	-
Congo (ROC)	3 886	3 077	3 077	3 052	3 052	99%	3	1	33%	12 141	5 058	5 953	51%	14	7.1%
Ivory Coast	295 111	24 344	24 344	23 504	23 504	97%	18	14	78%	1 842 072	144 181	399 912	6%	117	12.0%
Djibouti	60	27	27	27	27	100%	1	1	100%	7 636	3 044	6 493	0%	52	1.9%
Egypt	48 129	41 505	20 954	12 821	12 821	61%	47	43	91%	748 899	151 630	396 571	3%	249	17.3%
Equatorial Guinea	31	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	12 436	3	65	0%	8	0.0%
Eritrea	74	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	2 537	141	364	0%	13	0.0%
Ethiopia	24 799	1 315	1 312	1 120	1 120	85%	16	13	81%	304 152	5 392	63 629	2%	97	13.4%
Gabon	670	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	16 929	2 059	1 118	0%	16	0.0%
Gambia	245	218	218	0	0	0%	1	0	-	18 612	9 958	11 812	0%	22	0.0%
Ghana	32 325	4 681	4 673	4 339	4 339	93%	31	28	90%	523 511	76 629	70 955	6%	110	25.5%
Guinea	1 412	126	126	126	126	10%	3	2	67%	54 689	2 019	5 840	0%	31	6.5%
Guinea-Bissau	30	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	13 282	105	105	0%	2	0.0%
Kenya	42 323	4 775	4 775	3 277	3 277	69%	13	11	85%	792 790	96 346	409 165	1%	197	5.6%

Country	US Imports		Imports (MFN >0 only)	Imports eligible to NRP	Import under NRP	Rate of utilisation	Imports eligible to NRP	Nb lines	[5]	[6]	Rate of utilisation preferences	African countries exports		Exports to world, goods potentially eligible to US NRP	Rate of utilisation	Potentially eligible to US NRP	Rate of utilisation
	Total imports	USD'000										Total World Export	Export				
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[4]/[3]	%	[5]	[6]	[6]	[6]/[5]	%	[7]	[8]	[9]	[4]/[9]	[10]	[6]/[10]
Liberia	71	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	1 184	1	0	-	0	-
Madagascar	123 931	3 725	3 725	3 159	85%	85%	7	5	7	71%	71%	358 743	38 563	49 241	6%	79	6.3%
Malawi	73 412	59 440	59 440	49 980	84%	84%	6	5	6	83%	83%	383 322	379 549	399 858	12%	67	7.5%
Mali	230	18	18	18	100%	100%	1	1	1	100%	100%	91 999	2 411	5 577	0%	68	1.5%
Mauritania	135	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	191 305	947	183	0%	10	0.0%
Mauritius	13 720	8 093	8 035	7 810	97%	97%	5	4	5	80%	80%	441 600	321 415	289 076	3%	112	3.6%
Morocco	80 600	62 174	44 654	15 242	34%	34%	34	31	34	91%	91%	1 544 423	153 162	504 296	3%	167	18.6%
Mozambique	7 360	6 363	6 363	6 350	100%	100%	2	1	2	50%	50%	154 494	35 063	39 615	16%	44	2.3%
Namibia	7 060	45	45	0	0%	0%	1	0	1	-	-	558 451	34 189	147 688	0%	167	0.0%
Niger	22	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	66 043	3 419	43 090	0%	66	0.0%
Nigeria	16 481	706	706	514	73%	73%	28	20	28	71%	71%	333 144	8 265	23 318	2%	105	19.0%
Rwanda	2 091	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	45 103	0	2 793	0%	8	0.0%
Senegal	1 129	617	617	496	80%	80%	5	3	5	60%	60%	402 666	107 527	130 588	0%	70	4.3%
Seychelles	21 189	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	182 518	121 028	488	0%	6	0.0%
Sierra Leone	690	93	93	60	65%	65%	5	5	5	100%	100%	8 844	354	1 019	6%	33	15.2%
Somalia	226	9	9	0	0%	0%	2	0	2	-	-	12 484	90	5 059	0%	16	0.0%
South Africa	204 533	152 723	146 590	126 546	86%	86%	109	87	109	80%	80%	3 635 485	1 122 238	2 983 506	4%	437	19.9%
St Helena	3 904	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	na	na	na	-	0	-
Sudan	1 416	0	0	0	-	-	0	0	0	-	-	269 217	43 740	0	-	0	-
Swaziland	8 336	8 336	7 972	7 754	97%	97%	6	5	6	83%	83%	271 521	239 299	270 014	3%	157	3.2%
Tanzania	14 538	1 898	1 898	1 122	59%	59%	6	5	6	83%	83%	539 443	75 981	122 186	1%	146	3.4%
Togo	1 933	8	8	6	70%	70%	2	1	2	50%	50%	116 618	12 558	26 933	0%	62	1.6%
Tunisia	4 285	3 771	3 396	3 089	91%	91%	10	9	10	90%	90%	559 793	128 689	381 054	1%	193	4.7%
Uganda	15 687	19	19	17	85%	85%	3	2	3	67%	67%	380 518	62 287	92 802	0%	102	2.0%
Zambia	1 128	227	227	95	42%	42%	2	2	2	100%	100%	181 805	59 836	109 126	0%	104	1.9%
Zimbabwe	36 425	35 216	12 826	12 679	99%	99%	6	6	6	100%	100%	946 553	632 042	754 509	2%	236	2.5%

Table Annex 42. Utilisation of US Non Reciprocal Preferential Regime by sub Saharan African country (by chapter)

Chapters	US Imports										African countries exports									
	Total imports	Imports (MFN >0 only)	Imports eligible to NRPR	Import under NRPR	Rate of utilisation	Imports eligible to NRPR	Import under NRPR	Rate utilisation (frequency)	Total World Export	Exports to world, goods non dutiable in the US	Exports to world, goods potentially eligible to US nr preferences	Rate of utilisation	Potentially eligible to US nr preferences	Rate of utilisation						
	1000USD	1000USD	1000USD	1000USD	[4]/[3]	Nb lines	%	1000 USD	1000USD	1000USD	%	Nb lines	%							
Chapters	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[4]/[3]	[5]	[6]/[5]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[4]/[9]	[10]	[6]/[10]							
1	6 873	500	500	495	99%	5	80%	157 441	7 403	82 533	1%	190	2%							
2	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	306 765	42 855	272 375	0%	222	0%							
3	82 619	171	171	167	98%	4	75%	2 673 729	36 905	171	98%	0	-							
4	524	524	76	24	32%	5	60%	135 546	117 383	134 939	0%	191	2%							
5	2 994	106	106	94	89%	1	100%	63 657	106	19 376	0%	38	3%							
6	8 797	7 529	7 529	6 313	84%	22	100%	331 175	13 855	308 425	2%	96	23%							
7	17 013	16 997	16 850	14 777	88%	43	86%	721 010	156 998	705 749	2%	530	7%							
8	78 444	72 959	55 266	51 726	94%	24	100%	2 157 049	323 067	1 625 377	3%	365	7%							
9	198 494	4 051	4 051	2 968	73%	21	81%	1 445 046	4 051	59 328	5%	103	17%							
10	297	273	185	125	67%	3	33%	360 714	62 305	323 011	0%	129	1%							
11	1 106	584	584	436	75%	23	91%	136 716	610	134 379	0%	177	12%							
12	22 186	9 326	9 326	462	5%	12	58%	441 232	105 401	137 608	0%	173	4%							
13	22 608	744	744	681	92%	2	50%	111 474	744	19 563	3%	41	2%							
14	856	731	731	572	78%	5	100%	67 090	731	5 812	10%	21	24%							
15	7 015	5 755	5 707	5 162	90%	19	84%	397 975	136 264	329 368	2%	192	8%							
16	19 793	8 572	8 572	538	6%	4	50%	641 073	411 885	25 283	2%	43	5%							
17	68 647	68 647	68 261	68 061	100%	19	89%	1 111 725	1 013 902	1 087 992	6%	166	10%							
18	340 730	24 370	24 370	23 464	96%	13	77%	2 227 377	70 059	123 763	19%	61	16%							
19	1 928	1 635	1 635	1 448	89%	19	84%	107 561	29 676	71 018	2%	142	11%							
20	72 604	64 560	59 316	32 509	55%	62	87%	509 527	199 033	446 395	7%	288	19%							
21	7 064	2 543	2 543	1 857	73%	21	67%	365 903	236 465	307 365	1%	142	10%							
22	33 753	29 446	29 252	22 537	77%	22	86%	620 633	155 953	480 346	5%	165	12%							
23	14 267	0	0	0	-	0	-	215 154	0	117 546	0%	89	0%							

Chapters	US Imports										African countries exports									
	Total imports 1000USD	Imports (MFN->0 only)	Imports eligible to NRPR	Import under NRPR	Rate of utilisation	Imports eligible to NRPR	Import under NRPR	Rate utilisation (frequency)	Total World Export	Exports to world, goods non dutiable in the US	Exports to world, goods potentially eligible to US nr preferences	Rate of utilisation	Potentially eligible to US nr preferences	Rate of utilisation						
Chapters	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[4]/[3]	[5]	[6]	[6]/[5]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[4]/[9]	[10]	[6]/[10]						
24	82 960	78 326	55 525	45 275	82%	9	3	33%	1 244 088	1 111 284	1 216 507	4%	113	3%						
29	454	454	454	436	96%	1	1	100%	454	454	454	96%	1	100%						
33	8 832	4 991	4 991	3 611	72%	10	6	60%	8 832	4 991	4 991	72%	10	60%						
35	85	85	50	0	0%	2	0	0%	85	85	50	0%	2	0%						
41	410	194	180	4	2%	8	4	50%	410	194	180	2%	8	50%						
43	25	0	0	0	-	0	0	-	25	0	0	-	0	-						
51	1 285	0	173	135	78%	2	2	100%	1 565 936	0	173	78%	2	100%						
52	19 400	1 185	0	0	-	0	0	-	19 400	1 185	0	-	0	-						
53	46	19 400	0	0	-	0	0	-	46	19 400	0	-	0	-						

Source: Calculations by the authors.