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**CENTRE POUR LA COOPERATION AVEC LES NON-MEMBRES**  
**CENTRE FOR CO-OPERATION WITH NON-MEMBERS**  
**COMITE DE L'ACIER**  
**STEEL COMMITTEE**

**Forum avec les économies de marché émergentes**  
**Emerging Market Economy Forum**

**ATELIER SUR LES ECHANGES D'ACIER**  
**WORKSHOP ON STEEL TRADE ISSUES**

**STATISTIQUES DE L'ACIER**  
**STEEL STATISTICS**

*Les tableaux ci-joints fournissent des données statistiques de base sur l'acier. Ils ont été préparés comme support pour l'Atelier sur les échanges d'acier qui se tiendra à Paris les 27 et 28 mai 1998.*  
*The attached tables provide basic statistical data on steel. They have been prepared as background material for the Workshop on Steel Trade Issues to be held in Paris on 27-28 May 1998.*

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**STEEL STATISTICS  
STATISTIQUE DE L'ACIER**

**Notes**

1. Product equivalent of finished products is calculated on the basis of crude steel production, using formulas which take into account continuously-cast ratios and rolling yields.
2. Trade figures for the NIS from 1993 onward are the sum of the trade of the independent states that comprise the NIS, including intra-NIS trade. These are not comparable with the previous figures, which represent the former USSR.
3. Intra-regional trade is included in all regional subtotals, except for the EU (15).
4. Other Europe includes: Norway, Turkey, Iceland, Switzerland, former Yugoslavia, Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland (Tables 1 to .
5. ASEAN (5): includes Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand
6. Other than listed, Albania and Bulgaria are included in Central and Eastern Europe.

**Notes**

1. Les équivalents produits finis sont calculés sur la base de la production d'acier brut, en utilisant des formules qui prennent en compte la part de la production coulée en continu ainsi que des facteurs de productivité.
2. Les données sur les échanges d'acier des NEI représentent, à partir de 1993, la somme des échanges de l'ensemble des États, et ne sont donc pas comparables avec les données antérieures qui étaient celles de l'ancienne URSS.
3. Les échanges à l'intérieur des zones sont inclus dans tous les sous-totaux régionaux, à l'exception de l'UE (15).
4. Autres Europe comprend : Islande, Norvège, Suisse, Turquie, ex-Yougoslavie, République Tchèque, Hongrie et Pologne.
5. ASEAN (5) comprend : Indonésie, Malaisie, Philippines, Singapour et Thaïlande.
6. Autres que ceux énumérés : Albanie et Bulgarie sont compris en Europe centrale et orientale.

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Table 1. Steel production (in crude steel) (million tonnes)  
 Tableau 1. Production d'acier (en acier brut) (millions de tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	97/96 %	97/90 %	
United States	89.7	88.8	91.2	95.2	94.7	97.5	+3.0	+8.7	États-Unis
Canada	12.3	14.4	13.9	14.4	14.7	15.5	+4.9	+25.9	Canada
EU (15)	148.4	144.2	151.7	155.7	146.9	159.9	+8.8	+7.8	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	40.7	32.5	34.7	35.7	34.7	37.5	+8.2	-7.8	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	110.3	99.6	98.3	101.6	98.8	104.6	+5.8	-5.2	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.5	+2.8	+28.2	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	8.7	9.2	10.3	12.2	13.2	14.3	+8.2	+63.0	Mexique
Korea	23.1	33.0	33.8	36.8	38.9	42.6	+9.4	+84.0	Corée
OECD	440.7	430.3	443.0	460.9	451.1	481.2	+6.7	+9.2	OCDE
Brazil	20.6	25.2	25.7	25.1	25.2	26.2	+3.6	+27.1	Brésil
Subtotal	461.3	455.5	468.7	486.0	476.3	507.4	+6.5	+10.0	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.5	11.4	12.0	+5.7	+30.3	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.0	8.3	+3.9	-3.6	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	-20.3	-53.0	Autres Afrique
Middle East	6.8	10.6	11.3	11.7	12.7	13.5	+7.0	+99.1	Moyen-Orient
India	15.0	18.2	19.3	22.0	23.8	23.8	+0.0	+58.8	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	5.8	7.7	7.7	10.2	10.9	10.6	-2.7	+84.2	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	17.9	15.8	13.5	12.5	13.2	17.2	+29.6	-4.3	Autres Asie
Subtotal	65.3	71.8	71.8	77.0	81.1	86.3	+6.5	+32.2	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	17.4	11.3	12.2	13.2	12.1	13.1	+7.8	-24.8	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	9.8	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.1	6.7	+9.7	-31.7	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	5.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	+5.3	-30.7	République Slovaque
NIS Total	154.4	98.1	78.3	78.8	77.1	79.8	+3.5	-48.4	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	58.4	48.8	51.3	49.2	48.4	-1.5	..	dont : Russie
Ukraine	52.7	32.6	24.1	22.3	22.3	24.7	+10.8	..	Ukraine
Others	..	7.2	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.6	+17.7	..	Autres
China	65.4	89.5	92.6	95.4	101.2	107.6	+6.3	+64.6	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>763.8</b>	<b>726.2</b>	<b>723.5</b>	<b>750.3</b>	<b>747.9</b>	<b>794.1</b>	<b>+6.2</b>	<b>+4.0</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

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Table 2. Steel production (in products equivalent of finished products) (million tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	97/96 %	97/90 %
United States	74.3	75.6	77.8	81.7	81.6	84.2	+3.2	+13.3
Canada	10.2	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	13.3	+5.0	+30.1
EU (15)	132.3	129.1	135.9	139.5	131.8	143.6	+8.9	+8.5
Other Europe 4/	32.3	26.4	28.3	29.4	29.1	31.9	+9.5	-1.2
Japan	102.4	92.7	91.5	94.6	92.0	97.4	+5.8	-4.9
Australia and New-Zealand	6.5	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.6	+2.8	+31.0
Mexico	7.1	7.5	8.4	10.0	11.0	11.9	+8.2	+68.0
Korea	21.5	30.8	31.5	34.3	36.3	39.7	+9.4	+84.4
OECD	386.6	382.1	393.6	410.3	402.8	430.5	+6.9	+11.3
Brazil	17.4	21.3	21.8	21.4	21.9	22.6	+3.6	+29.8
Subtotal	404.0	403.4	415.4	431.7	424.7	453.1	+6.7	+12.1
Other Latin America	7.8	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.9	10.5	+5.8	+34.4
South Africa	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.1	7.4	+3.9	-1.1
Other Africa	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	-20.0	-52.5
Middle East	6.1	9.5	10.2	10.5	11.4	12.2	+7.1	+99.3
India	11.8	15.0	15.9	18.2	19.9	19.9	+0.1	+69.1
ASEAN (5) 5/	5.2	7.0	7.0	9.1	9.8	9.6	-2.7	+84.2
Other Asia	15.4	14.1	12.3	11.6	12.2	15.9	+30.0	+3.5
Subtotal	55.3	62.5	62.8	67.4	71.3	76.2	+6.8	+37.7
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	13.7	9.0	9.7	10.6	9.8	10.6	+7.8	-23.0
Of which: Romania	7.6	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.3	+9.7	-30.1
Slovak Rep	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	+5.2	-27.5
NIS Total	110.6	70.7	56.7	57.7	56.8	59.1	+4.0	-46.6
Of which: Russia	..	42.5	35.8	38.0	36.6	36.4	-0.5	..
Ukraine	..	22.9	17.0	15.9	16.1	17.8	+10.8	..
Others	..	5.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.9	+17.6	..
China	52.3	73.0	76.2	79.3	85.1	90.5	+6.3	+73.2
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>635.8</b>	<b>618.6</b>	<b>620.7</b>	<b>646.8</b>	<b>647.6</b>	<b>689.4</b>	<b>+6.4</b>	<b>+8.4</b>

Table 3. **Steel imports** (million tonnes)  
 Tableau 3. **Importations d'acier** (millions de tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	97/96 %	97/90 %	
United States	15.6	17.9	27.3	22.6	26.9	28.9	+7.1	+85.2	États-Unis
Canada	2.8	3.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	6.7	+43.6	+138.1	Canada
EU (15)	11.4	4.0	12.3	15.9	12.5	13.3	+6.6	+16.7	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	7.4	11.5	12.0	12.0	10.7	12.4	+15.2	+66.3	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	7.2	6.1	5.6	7.0	5.9	6.4	+8.0	-10.8	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	+9.2	+62.1	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	1.0	1.6	2.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	+25.9	+5.9	Mexique
Korea	5.6	5.4	8.4	10.8	11.1	9.3	-15.9	+65.0	Corée
OECD	52.0	50.7	74.9	75.4	74.1	79.5	+7.4	+52.9	OCDE
Brazil	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	+107.9	+295.0	Brésil
Subtotal	52.2	50.9	75.1	75.7	74.4	80.3	+7.9	+53.9	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	2.4	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.2	+2.2	+75.8	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	+0.0	+100.0	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	3.5	6.5	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	-0.0	+0.9	Autres Afrique
Middle East	12.7	13.9	14.1	14.8	16.0	17.5	+9.2	+37.6	Moyen-Orient
India	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	+5.8	+50.7	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	13.5	19.6	23.2	27.7	27.8	24.2	-13.0	+79.1	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	10.5	18.2	15.1	20.4	19.3	19.8	+3.1	+89.3	Autres Asie
Subtotal	44.2	63.9	62.7	73.2	73.0	71.7	-1.8	+62.4	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	+6.9	-21.3	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	+12.7	+1.6	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	..	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	-4.0	..	République Slovaque
NIS Total	7.1	5.8	7.1	6.6	7.0	7.7	+10.2	+9.1	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	2.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	+10.8	..	dont : Russie
Ukraine	..	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	+9.9	..	Ukraine
Others	..	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	+8.8	..	Autres
China	5.1	36.6	25.5	14.6	16.4	15.5	-5.1	+204.7	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>158.7</b>	<b>171.7</b>	<b>171.7</b>	<b>172.3</b>	<b>176.8</b>	<b>+2.6</b>	<b>+60.0</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

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Table 4. Steel exports (million tonnes)

Tableau 4. Exportations d'acier (millions de tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	97/96 %	97/90 %	
United States	3.9	3.6	3.5	6.5	4.7	5.6	+20.3	+44.6	États-Unis
Canada	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.2	-12.5	+10.5	Canada
EU (15)	24.4	33.6	32.9	25.6	32.2	30.0	-6.8	+22.6	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	14.7	16.3	18.2	15.9	16.1	17.0	+5.8	+15.6	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	16.6	22.6	22.2	22.1	19.2	22.8	+18.6	+37.2	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	+3.0	+72.7	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.6	0.8	-46.8	-40.8	Mexique
Korea	7.6	11.0	9.6	9.4	10.0	11.3	+12.6	+49.4	Corée
OECD	74.6	97.1	96.5	90.1	92.2	95.5	+3.6	+28.0	OCDE
Brazil	9.0	12.2	11.1	9.7	10.3	9.2	-10.7	+1.8	Brésil
Subtotal	83.6	109.3	107.5	99.8	102.5	104.7	+2.1	+25.2	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	-3.2	+5.3	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.0	+0.0	+1.7	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	-14.3	+3.4	Autres Afrique
Middle East	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	+5.3	-32.4	Moyen-Orient
India	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	+3.6	+339.4	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.3	-32.3	+67.4	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.8	4.5	+18.0	+91.0	Autres Asie
Subtotal	12.1	15.6	16.2	15.5	16.5	16.1	-2.8	+32.2	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	3.7	7.0	6.8	7.9	6.7	7.4	+10.6	+97.9	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	3.0	+34.2	+62.4	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	..	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	-0.7	..	République Slovaque
NIS Total	8.5	26.8	37.1	37.8	40.9	41.6	+1.8	+390.6	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	16.7	25.7	24.4	27.0	27.1	+0.4	..	dont : Russie
Ukraine	..	8.2	8.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	+3.2	..	Ukraine
Others	..	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	+8.7	..	Autres
China	2.6	1.3	2.4	9.7	6.5	7.3	+13.0	+179.3	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>159.9</b>	<b>170.1</b>	<b>170.6</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>177.0</b>	<b>+2.3</b>	<b>+60.1</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

Table 5. Steel trade balance ( - : net exports, + : net imports) (million tonnes)  
 Tableau 5. Balance des échanges d'acier ( - : exp. nettes, + : imp. nettes) (millions de tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
United States	11.7	14.3	23.8	16.1	22.3	23.2	États-Unis
Canada	-1.0	-1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	2.5	Canada
EU (15)	-13.0	-29.6	-20.6	-9.8	-19.7	-16.7	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	-7.3	-4.9	-6.2	-3.9	-5.3	-4.6	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	-9.5	-16.6	-16.6	-15.1	-13.3	-16.4	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	-1.2	-2.2	-2.4	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	-0.4	-0.4	0.7	-2.0	-0.7	0.2	Mexique
Korea	-1.9	-5.6	-1.1	1.4	1.0	-2.0	Corée
OECD	-22.6	-46.4	-21.6	-14.7	-18.1	-16.0	OCDE
Brazil	-8.8	-12.0	-10.9	-9.4	-9.9	-8.4	Brésil
Subtotal	-31.4	-58.4	-32.4	-24.1	-28.0	-24.4	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	-1.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.6	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	-2.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.7	-2.7	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	3.2	6.0	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	Autres Afrique
Middle East	11.2	13.0	13.1	13.8	15.1	16.5	Moyen-Orient
India	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	12.1	16.6	19.8	24.1	24.4	21.9	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	8.2	15.4	12.3	18.0	15.5	15.4	Autres Asie
Subtotal	32.0	48.3	46.5	57.7	56.5	55.7	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	-1.8	-5.6	-5.5	-6.3	-5.2	-5.8	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	-1.3	-2.2	-2.0	-2.4	-1.7	-2.4	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	..	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-2.1	-2.1	République Slovaque
NIS Total	-1.4	-21.0	-30.0	-31.2	-33.9	-33.9	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	-14.4	-21.6	-20.3	-22.8	-22.5	dont : Russie
Ukraine	..	-6.7	-8.3	-9.7	-9.8	-10.0	Ukraine
Others	..	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	Autres
China	2.5	35.4	23.1	5.0	9.9	8.3	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>MONDE</b>



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Table 6. Apparent steel consumption (in products equivalent of finished products) (million tonnes)  
Tableau 6. Consommation apparente d'acier (en équivalent produits finis) (millions de tonnes)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	97/96 %	97/90 %
United States	86.0	89.9	101.6	97.8	103.8	107.4	+3.5	+24.9
Canada	9.3	10.8	12.7	13.1	12.6	15.8	+26.0	+70.9
EU (15)	119.3	99.5	115.3	129.7	112.2	126.9	+13.2	+6.4
Other Europe 4/	25.0	21.5	22.1	25.4	23.8	27.3	+14.6	+9.0
Japan	92.9	76.1	74.9	79.5	78.7	80.9	+2.9	-12.9
Australia and New-Zealand	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	+4.1	+19.7
Mexico	6.6	7.1	9.1	8.0	10.2	12.1	+18.2	+81.8
Korea	19.6	25.2	30.4	35.7	37.3	37.7	+1.0	+92.4
OECD	364.0	335.7	372.0	395.6	384.7	414.5	+7.8	+13.9
Brazil	8.6	9.3	11.0	12.1	12.0	14.3	+19.2	+65.2
Subtotal	372.6	345.0	383.0	407.7	396.6	428.8	+8.1	+15.1
Other Latin America	6.8	8.8	9.2	10.8	10.3	11.1	+7.6	+63.8
South Africa	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	+6.3	+0.4
Other Africa	4.8	7.3	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	-3.4	-17.2
Middle East	17.4	22.5	23.2	24.2	26.4	28.7	+8.5	+65.3
India	12.9	15.1	16.8	19.1	20.5	20.6	+0.4	+60.1
ASEAN (5) 5/	17.3	23.6	26.8	33.3	34.2	31.5	-8.1	+81.4
Other Asia	23.5	29.5	24.6	29.6	27.7	31.3	+12.9	+33.1
Subtotal	87.3	110.9	109.3	125.1	127.8	131.8	+3.2	+50.9
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	11.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	+3.3	-60.5
Of which: Romania	6.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	-7.3	-54.2
Slovak Rep	..	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	+15.5	..
NIS Total	109.2	49.7	26.7	26.5	22.9	25.2	+9.7	-77.0
Of which: Russia	..	28.1	14.2	17.6	13.8	13.9	+0.9	..
Ukraine	..	16.3	8.7	6.2	6.3	7.8	+23.5	..
Others	..	5.3	3.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	+21.7	..
China	54.8	108.3	99.2	84.3	95.1	98.7	+3.9	+80.3
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>635.8</b>	<b>617.3</b>	<b>622.3</b>	<b>647.9</b>	<b>647.0</b>	<b>689.2</b>	<b>+6.5</b>	<b>+8.4</b>

Table 7. Steel exports/ production in products equivalent (%)  
 Tableau 7. Exportations d'acier/ production en équivalent produits (%)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
United States	5.2	4.8	4.5	8.0	5.7	6.7	États-Unis
Canada	37.1	39.3	36.3	36.9	37.8	31.5	Canada
EU (15)	18.5	26.0	24.2	18.4	24.4	20.9	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	45.5	61.8	64.3	54.0	55.2	53.3	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	16.2	24.4	24.3	23.4	20.9	23.4	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	33.0	40.9	44.1	40.2	43.4	43.5	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	20.1	26.6	25.6	26.9	14.4	7.1	Mexique
Korea	35.2	35.7	30.4	27.3	27.7	28.5	Corée
OECD	19.3	25.4	24.5	22.0	22.9	22.2	OCDE
Brazil	51.6	57.3	50.6	45.1	47.0	40.5	Brésil
Subtotal	20.7	27.1	25.9	23.1	24.1	23.1	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	43.8	39.2	40.0	33.6	37.5	34.3	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	39.4	48.6	49.3	48.1	42.1	40.5	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	18.1	38.2	37.9	35.7	36.8	39.5	Autres Afrique
Middle East	24.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	8.4	8.2	Moyen-Orient
India	2.8	10.3	8.2	6.9	7.0	7.3	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	26.0	42.4	49.2	38.9	34.0	23.6	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	15.2	19.4	22.9	21.0	30.8	28.0	Autres Asie
Subtotal	22.0	24.9	25.8	23.0	23.2	21.1	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	27.2	77.9	70.7	74.6	68.1	70.0	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	24.5	57.7	49.7	54.1	46.6	57.0	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	..	95.0	99.4	103.6	92.9	87.7	République Slovaque
NIS Total	7.7	37.9	65.5	65.4	71.9	70.4	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	39.2	71.7	64.2	73.7	74.5	dont : Russie
Ukraine	..	35.6	50.7	64.5	66.4	61.8	Ukraine
Others	..	37.2	72.5	81.2	77.6	71.7	Autres
China	5.0	1.7	3.2	12.2	7.6	8.1	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

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Table 8. Steel imports/ apparent consumption in products equivalent (%)

Tableau 8. Importations d'acier/ consommation apparente en équivalent produits (%)

	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
United States	18.1	19.9	26.8	23.1	25.9	26.9	États-Unis
Canada	30.4	30.9	40.2	40.1	37.1	42.3	Canada
EU (15)	9.6	4.0	10.7	12.2	11.1	10.5	UE (15)
Other Europe 4/	29.7	53.2	54.3	47.0	45.1	45.4	Autres Europe 4/
Japan	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.8	7.5	7.9	Japon
Australia and New-Zealand	17.8	18.1	22.0	20.7	23.0	24.1	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Mexico	15.2	22.4	31.0	8.5	8.3	8.9	Mexique
Korea	28.7	21.2	27.8	30.1	29.6	24.6	Corée
OECD	14.3	15.1	20.1	19.1	19.3	19.2	OCDE
Brazil	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.2	5.5	Brésil
Subtotal	14.0	14.8	19.6	18.6	18.8	18.7	Sous-totaux
Other Latin America	35.5	44.2	43.2	43.7	40.1	38.1	Autres Amérique latine
South Africa	3.2	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.4	Afrique du sud
Other Africa	72.6	89.5	84.6	81.4	85.4	88.4	Autres Afrique
Middle East	73.3	62.0	60.5	61.1	60.6	61.0	Moyen-Orient
India	11.3	10.8	12.8	11.4	10.1	10.7	Inde
ASEAN (5) 5/	77.8	83.0	86.8	83.2	81.1	76.8	ASEAN (5) 5/
Other Asia	44.6	61.6	61.4	69.1	69.4	63.4	Autres Asie
Subtotal	50.6	57.6	57.4	58.5	57.2	54.4	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/	16.5	41.6	31.4	37.4	31.7	32.8	Europe centrale et orientale 6/
Of which: Romania	9.6	12.1	11.2	15.3	17.6	21.4	dont : Roumanie
Slovak Rep	..	76.1	96.9	120.0	77.3	64.3	République Slovaque
NIS Total	6.5	11.7	26.6	24.8	30.5	30.6	Total NEI
Of which: Russia	..	8.0	28.5	23.0	30.2	33.1	dont : Russie
Ukraine	..	9.2	4.0	9.3	14.4	12.8	Ukraine
Others	..	51.9	71.3	72.9	67.5	60.3	Autres
China	9.3	33.8	25.7	17.3	17.2	15.7	Chine
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

Table 9. **Steelmaking capacity\*** (in million tonnes of crude steel)  
 Tableau 9. **Capacité de production d'acier\*** (en millions de tonnes d'acier brut)

	1997	1998	1999	
United States	109.3	113.3	113.3	États-Unis
Canada	16.7	17.0	17.0	Canada
EU (15)	196.6	197.4	195.1	UE (15)
Other Europe 5/	43.4	44.4	44.7	Autre Europe 5/
Japan	149.5	149.5	149.5	Japon
Korea	45.8	49.2	54.2	Corée
Mexico	15.3	16.5	17.0	Mexique
Australia and New-Zealand	9.8	9.8	9.8	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Total OECD	586.4	595.1	600.6	Total OCDE
Brazil	33.0	33.8	35.0	Brésil
Subtotal	619.4	628.9	635.6	Sous-totaux
Central and Eastern Europe 6/ NIS	16.4 141.9	15.7 141.9	16.0 143.6	Europe centrale et orientale 6/ NEI
China	121.2	127.7	128.5	Chine
Others	149.2	166.7	189.8	Autres
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 048.1</b>	<b>1 080.9</b>	<b>1 113.5</b>	<b>MONDE</b>

\* The estimates of capacity in OECD countries are based on annual questionnaires for effective capacity of the Steel Committee.

\* Les estimations de capacité des pays de l'OCDE sont fondées sur l'enquête annuelle sur la capacité effective du Comité de l'Acier.